

**OPINIONS OF THE
JUDICIAL ETHICS ADVISORY COMMITTEE
TOPICAL INDEX**



Opinions 1972/1 through 2016/16

Revision Date: September 12, 2016

Prepared by the Publications Unit, Office of the State Courts Administrator

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Place your cursor over the item which you would like to view and press Control+click to go directly to that item.*

Academy of Florida Trial Lawyers (now Florida Justice Association):12

Acceptance: (see also Compensation and Contributions)12

Active Opposition: (see Political, Canon 7)13

Administration of Justice, Canon 4:13

Advertisement: (see also Campaign Advertising)15

Advisor:.....16

Advisory Board/Committee:17

Affidavit:18

Air Force Reserve:18

Alcohol and Drug Council:18

Alcoholics Anonymous:18

American Bar Association:18

American Red Cross:.....18

Amicus Brief:.....18

Ancillary Administrator:.....19

Anti-Defamation League:19

Appeals Referee:19

Appearance:.....19

Appearance of Impropriety: (see also Impartiality of Judge)20

Application of Code:25

Appointment:.....25

Arbitrator:26

Attendance, Canons 4, 5, 7:.....26

Attorney:28

Auction:.....30

Author:.....30

Avocational Activities:31

Awards:32

Bailiff:.....32

Bank:	32
Bar:	33
Beneficiary:	34
Bias:	34
Bidding:	34
Blog:	34
Board of Directors: (see Director or Board of Directors)	34
Book, etc.: (see Author and Publications)	34
Boys Club:	34
Boys Ranch:	34
Brochure:	34
Brother: (see Family)	35
Bull Snort Forum, Inc.:	35
Bumper Strip:	35
Business Dealings, Canon 5:	35
Business Person:	36
Buying Lawsuit:	36
Campaign:	36
Campaign Advertising: (see also Campaign Literature)	37
Campaign Conduct:	38
Campaign Funds, Canon 7:	42
Campaign Literature:	43
Candidate: (see also Judicial Candidate and Candidate for Judicial Office)	45
Candidate for Judicial Office: (see also Candidate and Judicial Candidate)	47
Candidate’s Family:	52
Chair:	52
Chamber of Commerce:	53
Chambers, Judge’s	53
Character Letter:	53
Character Witness:	55
Charitable and Civic Organizations, Activities, Canon 5C:	55
Charter of Boat:	59

Child:	60
Child Abuse:	60
Child Support Enforcement Hearing Officer:	60
Civic: (see also Charitable and Civic Organizations, Activities)	60
Civil Traffic Infraction Hearing Officer:	61
Close Corporation:	61
Closing Law Practice:	61
Club:	61
Code: (see Application of Code)	62
Co-Executor:	62
Co-Guardian:	62
Co-Host:	62
Commendation:	62
Commissioner: (see General Master)	62
Committee:	62
Communication:	63
Community Service:	64
Compensation:	65
Complimentary:	66
Condominium Association:	67
Confidentiality:	67
Conflict of Interest: (see also Disqualification of Judges, Family, and Recusal)	67
Constitutional Revision:	70
Consultant, Paid:	70
Consultation:	71
Contributions:	71
Cooperative Association:	72
Corporation:	72
Council on Aging:	73
Counsel: (see Attorney)	73
County:	73
Court:	73

Court Administrator:	73
Court Staff:	74
Criticism:	74
Dating:	74
Daughter: (see Family)	74
Decorum:	74
Defense Fund:	74
Director or Board of Directors, Canon 5: (see also Memberships)	74
Disclaimer:	78
Disclosure: (see also Reporting)	79
Disqualification of Judge, Canon 3E (formerly 3C): (see also Recusal)	82
Domestic Violence:	87
Donations by Judges:	88
Dual Employment:	88
Electronic Recording of Court Proceedings:	89
Endorsement:	89
Entertaining:	90
Estate: (see also Family and Trustee)	90
Ex Parte Communication:	91
Exhibition Basketball:	91
Expert Witness:	91
Exploiting Judicial Position:	91
Expression of Views: (see also Communication)	92
Extrajudicial Activity, Canon 5: (see also Teaching)	92
Family:	98
Family Mediator:	103
Fees: (see also Compensation)	103
Fiduciary: (see Estate and Trustee)	104
Filing Financial Reports:	104
Financial: (see also Business Dealings)	104
Florida Bar: (see Bar)	106
Former Business Associates:	106

Former Employee:	106
Former Employer:	106
Former Firm:	106
Former Partner:	107
Forms:	107
Friend:	107
Fund-Granting:	107
Fund-Raising:	107
General Master:	112
Gift: (see also Acceptance)	112
Golf:	113
Governmental Committee: (see also Director or Board of Directors)	113
Guardian:	114
Hospital Board:	114
Husband: (see Family)	114
Impartiality of Judge: (see also Appearance of Impropriety)	114
Income or Compensation: (see also Fees and Compensation)	120
Incumbent Judge:	120
Indigents:	121
Inherited Property:	121
Inquiry:	121
Interest:	121
Internet:	121
Interview:	121
Invention:	122
Investment:	122
Judge:	123
Judge-Elect:	124
Judgment:	125
Judicial Assistant:	125
Judicial Candidate: (see also Candidate, Political, Canon 7, and Candidate for Judicial Office)	125
Judicial Duties:	129

Judicial Nominating Commission:	130
Jurisdiction of Committee:	130
Jury:	130
Juvenile Dependency Hearing Officers:	130
Land:	130
Law:	131
Law Clerk:	131
Law Firm:	131
Law Office Building:	132
Law Practice:	132
Law-Related Purpose:	132
Lawyer: (see Attorney)	132
Lease:	133
Lectures:	133
Legal Action by Court:	133
Legal Aid Society:	133
Legal Counsel:	134
Legal Directories:	134
Legislative Office:	134
Legislators:	134
Lending Prestige of Office: (see also Prestige of Judicial Office)	134
Letter: (see also Appearance of Impropriety and Character Letter)	138
Letterhead: (see also Stationery)	139
License:	139
Limited Partnership:	139
Litigation by Judge:	140
Lobbying:	140
MADD:	140
Magistrate:	140
Mandated Dissolution of Marriage Programs:	141
Marriage Counselors:	141
Marriages: (see Wedding Ceremony)	141

Martindale-Hubbell:	141
Media: (see also Social Media)	141
Mediation:	141
Memberships: (see also Director or Board of Directors)	143
Mentor:	148
Merit Retention:	148
Military:	148
Mock Trial:	148
Moderator:	148
Mortgages:	148
Municipal Judge:	149
Name of Judge:	149
National Guard:	149
Nominations:	149
Nonpartisan:	149
Non-Profit Corporation/Organization:	150
Notice:	150
Oaths:	150
Officer:	151
Oral Argument:	151
Ordinary Social Hospitality:	151
Panel Moderator:	151
Parenting:	151
Parole and Probation Commission:	151
Participation: (see also Memberships)	151
Partisan: (see also Political, Canon 7)	153
Partner:	153
Part-Time:	153
Payment:	154
Pending Proceeding:	154
Personal Solicitation:	154
Petition:	155

Petitioning:	155
Picture:	155
Political, Canon 7:	156
Post Trial Comments:	161
Practice of Law, Canon 5G:	161
President:	162
Prestige of Judicial Office: (see also Lending Prestige of Office)	163
Probate:	163
Probationer:	164
Property:	164
Public Comment:	164
Public Confidence:	164
Public Defender:	165
Public Support:	165
Publications:	165
Purchase:	166
Quasi-Judicial Activity:	166
Questionnaires:	168
Rating:	168
Real Estate:	168
Recommendation:	169
Recusal:	169
Re-Elect:	173
Refer:	173
Reference Letter: (see Character Letter)	174
Relative: (see Family)	174
Religious:	174
Remuneration:	174
Rent:	174
Reporting:	175
Representation:	176
Reserve Military Officer:	176

Resign-to-Run:	176
Resignation:	176
Response:	176
Retain:	176
Retired Attorney:	177
Retired Judge:	177
Rezoning:	178
Sale:	178
Salvation Army:	178
Self-Advertisement:	178
Seminars:	179
Senior Judge: (see also Retired Judge)	179
Sentence:	180
Shareholder:	180
Single Member Districts:	180
Social Activities:	180
Social Media:	180
Solicitation:	180
Son: (see Family)	182
Spanish:	182
Speaker:	182
Speech:	183
Sponsorship:	184
Spouse: (see Family)	184
State Attorney:	184
Statement:	184
Stationery:	184
Statute:	185
Stock Ownership:	185
Subpoena:	185
Substantially Affected:	185
Suit:	185

Supervised Estate:	186
Tape Recording:	186
Teaching:	186
Telethon:	186
Television:	187
Termination:	187
Testimonial:	187
Testimony:	187
Title Defects:	188
Traffic Magistrates:	188
Transcripts:	189
Treasurer:	190
Trust:	190
Trustee:	190
Unexpended Campaign Funds: (see Campaign Funds, Canon 7)	190
Unified Family Court:	190
University of Miami:	191
University of West Florida:	191
Unrepresented Litigants:	191
Use of Prestige of Office: (see Lending Prestige of Office and Prestige of Judicial Office)	191
Vacation Time:	191
Victim Impact Panel:	191
Volunteer:	191
Waiver:	191
Website:	192
Wedding Ceremony:	192
Wife: (see Family and Spouse)	192
Witness:	192
Working Hours:	192
Writing: (see also Letter)	193
Zoning:	194

Academy of Florida Trial Lawyers (now Florida Justice Association):

Membership precluded: [95/21](#)

Sponsorship of seminar: [87/3](#)

Acceptance: (see also Compensation and Contributions)

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Accepting “government rate” discount for ticket to legal aid organization’s annual gala: [13/12](#)

Airline passes: [88/17](#)

Awards: [79/17](#), [83/11](#), [88/2](#), [92/31](#), [98/10](#), [99/9](#); [15/02](#)

Business trip with spouse: [89/9](#)

Christmas gifts from tenants: [93/67](#)

Complimentary bar luncheon sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

Complimentary club membership: [74/9](#), [78/17](#)

Complimentary dinner tickets: [95/19](#)

Donations: [82/10](#)

Door prize: [85/7](#)

Fee earned prior to assuming bench: [94/7](#), [06/31](#)

Free golf: [93/12](#), [03/10](#)

Free membership in golf course: [92/15B](#)

Gift certificates in recognition of retirement: [94/12](#)

Gifts jointly made to judge and spouse and previously disclosed by spouse: [97/36](#)

Gifts to judge and/or court employees: [00/08](#)

Honorary membership: [97/27](#)

Invitation, grand opening: [83/13](#)

Invitation to speak, fund-raising events: [86/5](#), [99/15](#)

Operating account open to receive fees earned prior to assuming bench: [06/01](#)

Promotional gifts: [82/2](#)

Reception in judge's honor, paid for by former law firm and/or local attorneys: [99/23](#)

Reimbursement for airfare and hotel for meeting in which judge was honored: [99/23](#)

Reimbursement of attorney's fees by former employer: [10/11](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Serving as trustee of property held in trust for his benefit: [00/01](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Tickets: [77/22](#), [09/16](#)

Unsolicited contributions for public school education project: [94/30](#)

Active Opposition: (see Political, [Canon 7](#))

Activities that constitute: [92/19](#), [95/30](#)

Local citizen actively opposes judge's re-election: [93/47](#)

Negative publicity from local newsletter: [94/10](#)

Administration of Justice, [Canon 4](#):

Accepting "government rate" discount for ticket to legal aid organization's annual gala: [13/12](#)

Activities to improve service on advisory committees: [93/39](#), [98/26](#), [00/28](#), [01/07](#)

Advocating the signing of petitions relating to criminal justice: [94/1](#)

Amicus brief: [76/26](#)

Appearing in Association for Women Lawyers fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Attending and receiving award at event which is fund-raiser for organization mainly involved in domestic and international education programs: [09/07](#), [15/02](#)

Attending domestic violence council meetings and answering questions: [01/14](#)

Attending educational program designed for and attended by criminal defense attorneys: [98/5](#)

Attending law-related bar luncheon at which fees are waived: [00/20](#)

Awarding attorneys professionalism awards: [99/18](#)

Blog concerning Florida appellate court opinions: [12/07](#)

Communication with legislature as to: [75/14](#), [98/13](#), [99/21](#)

Continued directorship of mental health task force: [98/6](#)

Criticism of legal system: [81/12](#)

Distribution of brochure entitled “Family Law Division, Pro Se Pointers”: [93/8](#)

Establishing county community justice coalition: [98/9](#)

Expressing personal opinion on certain pending legislation: [94/14](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judges meeting with groups of citizens to discuss criminal activity: [94/9](#)

Lobbying efforts by Juvenile Justice Board: [94/31](#)

Lobbying to increase funding for mental health treatment: [99/21](#)

Membership in the ABA: [93/5](#)

Membership in voluntary bar association endorsing judicial candidates: [01/15](#)

Membership on joint medical and trial lawyer committee: [93/4](#)

Membership on Taxation and Budget Reform Commission: [07/03](#)

Nomination of fellow judge for MADD award: [00/18](#)

Organizing non-profit promoting merit retention: [99/24](#)

Participation in email forum of real estate attorneys: [01/02](#)

Participation in legal symposium: [91/20](#)

Private mediation: [02/01](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge’s seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Service on advisory board of juvenile detention center: [94/4](#)

Service on advisory board of professional reference publication: [01/07](#)

Service on county children's advisory board: [93/46](#)

Service on county criminal justice commission: [97/20](#)

Service on Florida Bar committee: [99/20](#)

Service on Judicial Election Campaign Practices Committee: [00/28](#)

Service on statutory Children's Services Council: [97/20](#)

Serving on board of county commission on substance abuse: [99/07](#)

Serving on board of directors of DUI countermeasure school: [93/23](#)

Signing task force resolution: [99/12](#)

Speaking at public meeting sponsored by United We Stand: [94/27](#)

Speaking on merit retention: [76/16](#), [99/24](#)

Speaking on proposed constitutional amendments: [98/14](#)

Speaking on single member districts: [90/10](#)

Speaking to community groups regarding dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Speech on: [77/21](#)

Supporting judge in merit retention election: [90/3](#)

Writing introduction to brochure on task force on youth gangs: [00/05](#)

Writing legal article on constitutionality of legislation: [00/02](#)

Writing letter urging funding of non-profit domestic violence victims advocates: [02/09](#)

Writing monthly newspaper column: [99/14](#)

Advertisement: (see also Campaign Advertising)

A publication: [76/17](#)

Appearance in advertising commercial: [94/29](#), [97/29](#)

Appearance in college advertising campaign: [97/28](#)

Bar certification by judicial candidate: [84/10](#)

Certification as mediator: [93/63](#)

Charity fund-raiser, special aprons showing support: [11/14](#)

Containing judge's endorsement of out-of-state development: [93/34](#)

Containing judge's professional biography: [11/11](#)

Legal seminar in which judge participates: [87/3](#), [07/09](#)

Martindale-Hubbell: [95/26](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator's image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Mediation services: [93/3](#), [95/26](#)

Public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Purchasing advertisement in political party's bulletin for event at which all candidates in that judicial race have been invited to speak: [14/08](#)

Radio show as political advertisement: [00/16](#)

Reproducing negative or critical advertisement of judicial candidate's opponent: [98/27](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Senior judge advertising mediation services: [11/11](#)

Website announcing senior judge's availability to chief judges: [00/10](#)

Advisor:

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Paid consultant: [90/14](#)

Pro se litigants: [94/46](#)

To charity: [74/16](#), [79/1](#)

To county fire department: [99/11](#)
To education firm: [76/18](#)
To family business: [76/1](#)
To federal savings and loan: [74/8](#)
To for-profit corporation: [95/27](#), [97/35](#)
To juvenile detention center: [94/4](#)
To Parole and Probation Commission: [84/14](#)
To professional reference publication on criminal justice and mentally ill persons: [01/07](#)

Advisory Board/Committee:

Branch campus of state university: [07/08](#)
County criminal justice commission: [97/20](#)
Federal Savings and Loan Association: [74/8](#)
Florida Council on Crime and Delinquency: [03/11](#)
For-profit corporation: [95/27](#)
Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)
Local law enforcement block grants program: [97/24](#)
Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)
Mayor's victim's assistance advisory council: [98/26](#)
Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)
Municipal children's commission: [01/16](#)
Non-profit organization: [89/18](#)
Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)
Private court reporting school: [95/10](#)
Professional reference publication: [01/07](#)

Task force: [99/12](#)

Affidavit:

Character affidavit on behalf of lawyer involved in Florida Bar disciplinary proceeding: [04/22](#)

Factual matters judge obtained representing client pre-bench: [99/4](#)

Services rendered while attorney: [76/9](#)

Air Force Reserve:

Officer: [75/3](#)

Alcohol and Drug Council:

Judge serving on: [73/4](#), [88/24](#), **88/30** **recedes from 85/10**

Alcoholics Anonymous:

Requiring probationer to attend: [93/60](#)

American Bar Association:

Membership: [93/5](#)

American Red Cross:

Defendant electing to perform community service at Red Cross office managed by judge's spouse: [87/7](#)

Judge serving on board of: [74/16](#)

Amicus Brief:

Constitutional Revision Committee: [76/26](#)

Ancillary Administrator:

Judge appointed as: [73/3](#)

Anti-Defamation League:

Judge serving as chair of: [75/26](#)

Appeals Referee:

Subject to [Code of Judicial Conduct: 92/25](#)

Appearance:

As expert witness: [78/10](#), [00/37](#)

As attorney during period between election and investiture: [00/39](#)

As expert witness subpoenaed for Florida Bar prosecution: [00/37](#)

At non-partisan organization to distribute campaign literature: [12/23-Election](#)

Before another state court: [73/16](#), [77/2](#), [97/22](#)

Before county commission: [12/22](#)

Before federal court: [74/6](#)

Before Florida Bar grievance proceeding: [95/32](#)

Before foreign court: [99/4](#) **recedes from** [90/2](#)

Before judicial nominating commission: [89/15](#)

Before nonpartisan group: [98/24](#)

Before partisan political group to thank them: [91/19](#)

Documentary about case judge prosecuted as assistant state attorney and that has reached final disposition: [16/03](#)

Of attorney before judge: [83/12](#)

Photograph as part of child safety campaign: [01/03](#)

Photograph with legislator/spouse, judicial campaign: [98/19](#)

Political function, to discuss function of courts: [87/16](#), [88/19](#)

Public service announcement for non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Radio talk show on topics of general interest: [00/16](#)

Support of judicial nominee: [91/4](#), [94/42](#)

Television documentary, case judge tried, pending on appeal: [98/28](#)

Television, guest editorial: [81/12](#)

Television interviewer: [80/15](#)

Television moderator: [90/22](#)

Television station legal commentator: [96/25](#)

To speak at public meeting sponsored by United We Stand: [94/27](#)

Video: [90/19](#), [95/28](#), [97/29](#), [14/06](#)

Appearance of Impropriety: (see also Impartiality of Judge)

Accepting award at charity luncheon with silent auction: [12/30](#)

Accepting award from MADD: [00/18](#)

Accepting “government rate” discount for ticket to legal aid organization’s annual gala: [13/12](#)

Accepting invitation to hunt with former litigant’s spouse on land former litigant’s family controls: [08/19](#)

Accepting payment for expenses incurred while presiding over depositions conducted in foreign country: [06/22](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse’s political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending and answering questions at domestic violence council meetings: [01/14](#)

Attending bar association (plaintiffs and defense lawyers) social functions: [00/14](#)

Attending complimentary bar luncheon sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

Attending educational program designed for and attended by criminal defense attorneys: [98/5](#)

Attending function by local theme park, free of charge: [97/2](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Attending or speaking at ceremonies held by law enforcement agencies: [92/34](#)

Attending police department's citizens police academy: [00/04](#)

Attending political function for judicial candidate: [79/10](#), [94/42](#)

Attorney is spouse of attorney representing judge: [11/17](#)

Badge for identification: [93/30](#)

Beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Chief judge of circuit responding in writing to clemency requests and requests for parole objections, when no personal knowledge of case: [02/04](#)

Child support hearing officer practicing in own court: [95/8](#), [02/06](#)

Co-chairman of organization directed at repeat juvenile offenders: [96/9](#)

Conducting felony arraignments where spouse is state attorney's office supervisor: [11/21](#)

Court employees accepting gifts from attorneys and other third parties: [00/08](#)

Creating internet web page for upcoming election campaign: [99/26](#)

Educational presentation to summer law clerks of judge's former law firm: [15/06](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from judge's partnership: [08/03](#)

Facilitator, batterers intervention program: [98/30](#)

Honorary judicial member on joint medical and trial lawyer committee: [93/4](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Indirect referral to domestic violence program owned by sitting county judge and/or spouse: [98/29](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge asked to be executor of friend's estate: [08/05](#)

Judge presiding over drug court receiving incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for

use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Judicial assistant accepting employment cleaning offices of attorneys who have appeared or are likely to appear before judge: [06/32](#)

Judicial law staff serving as elected officials: [00/33](#)

Law clerk on Board of Florida Legal Services: [01/12](#)

Law clerk serving as arbitrator: [00/13](#)

Letter encouraging attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Letter encouraging grant provider to fund domestic violence victims' advocates: [02/09](#)

Letter of endorsement for directory containing both public and private service providers to children and adolescents: [92/43](#)

Letter of support for placement of pre-law magnet program at high school: [93/1](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Officer of legal aid organization: [00/25](#)

Ownership of fishing trailer with state attorney: [01/11](#)

Participating in law firm's litigation training retreat: [03/03](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Presiding over action involving judge's retained law firm: [99/13](#)

Presiding over conference with bail assessment officers supervised by spouse: [02/15](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender has retired when spouse may have been privy to privileged communications: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected

public defender may be called to testify in post-conviction hearings: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender's retirement: [08/18](#)

Providing computer consulting services to judge's former law firm: [93/9](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items for fund-raisers held by community organizations that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Public service announcement, appearance in: [11/04](#)

Reception for investiture, paid for by former law firm and/or local attorneys: [99/3](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge providing mediation services through office of non-practicing attorney: [93/6](#)

Retired judge providing mediation services through office of practicing attorney: [93/6](#)

Retired judge serving on Judicial Election Campaign Practices Committee: [00/28](#)

Reviewing documents in court file undisclosed to defendant: [99/19](#)

Senior judge, using official stationery to advertise or solicit work as mediator: [92/30](#)

Service as administrator in Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: [06/29](#)

Serving on board of directors of DUI countermeasure school: [93/23](#), [95/36](#)

Serving on hospital ethics committee: [03/07](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Son, employed by law firm appearing before judge: [06/26](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: [06/27](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Spokesperson, with promotional photos, for DHSMV child safety campaign: [01/03](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse, hired as court employee in same division: [99/10](#)

Spouse is bank officer: [93/18](#)

Spouse is elected public defender: [01/05](#)

Spouse is supervisor of state attorney's office: [11/21](#) **recedes from [77/12](#) and [77/4](#)**

Spouse of family law judge as case manager in family law division: [02/02](#)

Spouse, owner and operator of domestic violence program: [98/29](#)

Spouse, owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse, part-time employee of police department: [00/17](#)

Spouse, represented by law firm appearing before judge: [99/25](#), [01/17](#)

Spouse represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, retired public defender: [08/18](#)

Spouse secretary for local law enforcement agency: [93/41](#)

Spouse supervises pretrial services assessment division: [02/15](#)

Taping public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#), [11/04](#)

Traffic magistrate renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate's spouse is deputy sheriff: [93/18](#)

Volunteer, county domestic violence task team: [06/28](#)

Volunteer on county sheriff's sexual assault response team: [06/28](#)

Volunteering on sheriff department's mounted unit in county within judge's circuit: [06/28](#)

Application of Code:

Appeals referee with Florida Department of Labor and Employment Security: [92/25](#)

Board member of Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

Child support hearing officer: [95/8](#)

County judge running for circuit judgeship: [88/16](#)

Court personnel: [00/08](#)

Family mediator: [90/16](#)

General master/magistrate: [99/17](#), [13/12](#)

Judicial assistant: [91/23](#), [92/33](#), [95/13](#), [00/08](#), [06/32](#)

Judicial law clerks: [93/45](#), [97/3](#), [00/13](#), [01/12](#)

Municipal judge: [73/14](#)

Non-incumbent judicial candidate: [02/18](#)

Retired judge: [99/16](#)

Retired, non-recall judge: [01/04](#)

Senior judge serving as personal representative of spouse's estate: [14/21](#)

Traffic hearing officer: [00/04](#), [02/10](#), [13/15](#)

Traffic magistrate: [07/01](#)

Appointment:

Ancillary administrator: [73/3](#), [81/5](#)

Bicentennial of U.S. Constitution: [87/9](#)

Board of ethics members: [09/14](#)

Candidate discussing judicial appointment process and mentioning who appointed incumbent: [14/12-Election](#)

City Council's Advisory Commission on Alcohol and Tobacco: [94/19](#)

County Fine Arts Council: [87/5](#)

Friend/accountant as receiver: [93/53](#)

Governmental committee chairman: [84/9](#)

Parole and Probation Commission Qualification Committee: [81/6](#)

Relative as guardian ad litem, receiver, or special master: [82/13](#)

Resident agent: [81/5](#)

Senior judge/mediator assigned to trial: [94/48](#)

Taxation and Budget Reform Commission: [07/03](#)

Arbitrator:

Interview of judge by lawyers and their clients regarding findings and conclusions of arbitration panel upon which judge served prior to taking bench: [06/07](#)

Attendance, [Canons 4, 5, 7](#):

At luncheons and membership in lobbying group: [01/13](#)

At spouse's fund-raising events held at judge's home: [01/09](#)

Attending campaign victory party: [12/03-Election](#)

Attending fund-raiser for veteran's organization: [11/12](#)

Awards ceremony honoring supporters of Families First Program: [98/10](#)

Bar Association (plaintiffs and defense lawyers) luncheons, receptions, social events: [00/14](#)

Bar luncheon sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

B'nai B'rith fund-raiser: [85/11](#)

Ceremonies held by law enforcement agencies: [92/34](#)

Charity fashion show: [98/32](#)

Church sponsored "Candidates' Night" event: [98/24](#)

Citizens police academy: [00/04](#)

Domestic abuse council luncheon: [95/40](#)

Domestic violence awareness fund-raiser: [13/18](#)

Domestic violence council meetings and answering questions: [01/14](#)

Educational program designed for and attended by criminal defense attorneys: [98/5](#)

Function by local theme park, free of charge: [97/2](#)

Function honoring legislative delegation, no fund-raising: [86/12](#)

Function to advance political party or parties: [74/2](#), [79/10](#), [90/22](#), [91/21](#)

Fund-raiser for anti-discrimination political organization: [02/16](#)

Fund-raising activity associated with non-fund-raising lunch/dinner (guest of honor): [90/20](#), [99/9](#)

Fund-raising Bench and Bar Professionalism Seminar: [99/27](#)

Fund-raising dinner: [74/2](#), [86/5](#), [99/15](#)

Fund-raising event sponsored by voluntary bar association to support constitutional amendment: [98/31](#)

Fund-raising in concession stand at child's school: [00/17](#)

Fund-raising tea and auction by charitable organization: [00/31](#)

Inauguration of U.S. President and inaugural ball: [92/41](#)

Legislative appreciation function: [76/6](#), [86/12](#)

Local "county education assembly": [96/22](#)

Local land trust meetings: [93/33](#)

Local political party meeting: [74/3](#)

Luncheon for County Women's Hall of Fame where program advertisements have been sold to raise funds: [15/02](#)

Mothers Against Drunk Driving vigil: [95/41](#)

Nonpartisan civil, social, or homeowners' association meeting: [77/21](#)

Nonpartisan community-sponsored function to listen to candidates' speeches: [06/25](#)

Nonpartisan political gathering: [74/11](#), [98/24](#), [06/19-Election](#), [16/08 \(Election\)](#)

Partisan political club meeting: [77/21](#), [79/10](#), [85/9](#), [90/16](#), [02/08](#), [02/11](#)

Police department's citizens police academy: [00/04](#)

Political action committee: [02/14](#), [13/20](#)

Political fair: [74/11](#), [96/19](#)

Political forum: [78/6](#), [83/13](#), [84/22](#), [88/18](#), [90/16](#), [96/19](#), [96/20](#), [98/17](#), [02/08](#), [02/11](#), [12/20-Election](#), [16/10-Election](#)

Political fund-raising affair: [77/15](#), [79/10](#), [96/10](#), [02/16](#)

Political meeting for candidates' spouses (husband running for mayor): [87/22](#)

Pro-life banquet: [96/10](#)

Testimonial for someone else: [77/15](#), [77/20](#), [77/21](#)

Attorney:

Appearance in advertising commercial or video: [94/29](#), [97/28](#), [97/29](#)

As judge-elect: [74/13](#), [84/21](#), [88/29](#)

Assistant state attorney serving as part-time traffic magistrate: [94/17](#)

Associate attorney of traffic hearing officer, representing DUI defendants: [98/23](#)

Associate attorney to child support hearing officer, practice of family law by: [00/32](#)

Attorney contributing to judge's "defense fund": [98/11](#)

Attorney's child is judge's godchild: [93/21](#)

Character letter for use in Bar suspension proceeding: [75/6](#)

Chief assistant state attorney is judge's opponent: [94/28](#)

Co-host party with: [75/29](#)

Consulting but not retaining attorney, disclosure of: [13/02](#)

Contact Bar, attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

Contact Bar, on behalf of: [88/19](#)

Creditor/mortgagee of judge: [85/8](#)

Critique of: [91/11](#)

Dated judge: [99/2](#)

Disclosure of close personal friendship with attorney who does not personally practice before the judge but whose associate does: [04/35](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Drafting judgment in contested case: [75/4](#)

Duty to report incompetence: [83/8](#)

Filing grievance with The Florida Bar, attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

First cousin of judge: [97/13](#)

Flight instructor of: [93/57](#)

Gift from local bar association: [01/10](#)

In-camera examination of attorney and client: [92/10](#)

In defense of, letter to The Florida Bar: [92/1](#)

Judge and attorney are owners of condominium and attorney is godfather to judge's child: [93/27](#)

Judge and state attorney, owners of fishing trailer: [01/11](#)

Judge, former assistant state attorney, meeting with current state attorney to discuss judge's former case: [06/12](#)

Judge, former law clerk of: [01/06](#)

Judge, permitting former announced opponent, now withdrawn, to practice before judge: [94/10](#)

Judge, retaining attorney, negotiating fee reduction: [10/11](#)

Judges, presenting professionalism awards to: [99/18](#)

Member of judge's re-election committee: [03/22](#), [13/18](#), [14/09](#)

Participating in email forum with: [01/02](#)

Partnership with, owning real and personal property: [76/20](#), [87/23](#), [89/2](#)

Paying for reception for new judge after investiture: [99/3](#)

Practice of law by judge: [83/3](#)

Practitioners before judge, dealings with: [74/5](#), [89/3](#), [89/8](#)

Previously opposed judge in personal lawsuit: [97/12](#)

Previously represented judge: [76/23](#), [79/2](#), [86/9](#), [93/17](#), [95/15](#), [95/16](#)

Pro rata return of surplus campaign funds, including two attorneys: [00/25](#)

Rating by judge for legal directories: [73/15](#)

Representing judge in judge's capacity as committee chair handling subpoenas for committee records: [93/58](#)

Representing spouse's law firm: [01/17](#)

Retired, non-recall judge subject to rules governing attorneys: [01/04](#)

Social relationship with: [89/3](#), [89/8](#), [93/56](#)

Solicitation of lawyers to join legal aid: [00/06](#)

Sponsoring reception for judges up for election: [93/62](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Staff attorney serving as elected official: [00/33](#)

Tenant of judge: [85/8](#), [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Trustee of land: [85/1](#)

Auction:

Assisting in pricing items: [01/08](#)

Bid: [88/27](#)

Dinner and drinks at judge's home for charity: [01/08](#)

Donation of items to: [01/08](#), [07/04](#)

Author:

Advisory board of professional reference publication: [01/07](#)

Article on constitutionality of new legislation: [00/02](#)

Book for children: [10/12](#)

Book on defense of child abuse cases: [88/14](#)

Book preface: [77/5](#)

Book review and critique: [80/12](#), [12/34](#)

Co-authoring continuing legal education DUI chapter with criminal defense lawyer: [93/52](#)

Co-authoring procedural manual with lawyer: [78/12](#)

Crime novel: [98/1](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Introduction to brochure on task force on gangs: [00/05](#)

Newspaper column: [99/14](#), [04/27-Election](#)

Publisher's website: [10/12](#)

Sale, gift, or autograph of book: [89/6](#), [10/12](#)

Avocational Activities:

Clarinet soloist: [92/46](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Writing article: [73/8](#), [78/12](#)

Writing monthly newspaper column: [99/14](#)

Writing novel: [98/1](#)

Awards:

Accepting award at non-fund-raising event held by child abuse services provider: [98/10](#)

Accepting award from County Women's Hall of Fame at fund-raising annual luncheon: [99/9](#)

Accepting award from County Women's History Coalition at fund-raising annual luncheon: [15/02](#)

Accepting award from Junior League at fund-raising event: [11/03](#)

Accepting award from MADD: [00/18](#)

Accepting award from partisan political club at meeting honoring elected female officials: [88/2](#)

Accepting award from synagogue at event where solicitation of purchase of Israel Bonds will be conducted: [83/11](#)

Accepting award from university outside Florida for voluntary service that took place prior to judge being on bench: [79/17](#)

Attending fund-raiser for veteran's organization: [11/12](#)

Judge presiding in criminal division accepting award from criminal defense lawyer organization: [92/31](#)

Nominating fellow judge for award: [91/18](#), [00/18](#)

Nominating attorney for award: [91/18](#)

Nominating and selecting attorneys for professionalism awards: [99/18](#)

Signing petition to honor murder victims by placing their pictures on postage stamp: [98/7](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Bailiff:

Also working as process server: [96/8](#)

Bank:

Director (see Director)

Interest in: [89/5](#), [90/9](#)

Investment in: [95/31](#)

Loan with close friend as director: [79/4](#)

Solicitation of funds for “financial literacy” program: [11/13](#)

Spouse is bank officer: [93/15](#)

Spouse on board: [75/15](#)

Bar:

Candidate for president/officer: [88/11](#), [88/12](#), [94/44](#)

Chairman, family law section: [84/13](#)

Duty to report attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

Endorsement of candidate for The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [01/01](#)

Exams, grader: [89/11](#)

Gift from local bar association: [01/10](#)

Inquiry about disbarred attorney: [88/19](#)

Judge remaining member of federal bar: [06/05](#)

Judicial candidate, service on executive committee, local bar association: [98/18](#)

Membership in voluntary bar association endorsing judicial candidates: [01/15](#)

Obligation to report attorney violations: [01/06](#)

Proceedings against attorney, information sought: [75/6](#), [75/18](#)

Request for lunch meeting, convened by bar association, to recruit pro bono attorneys: [12/26](#)

Retired judge, service on local bar committee: [00/28](#)

Testimony as expert witness subpoenaed by The Florida Bar: [00/37](#)

Traffic magistrate, service as president of voluntary bar association: [92/23](#)

Unsolicited communication with Florida Bar Board of Bar Examiners: [89/4](#)

Beneficiary:

Of trust: [76/1](#), [07/02](#)

Bias:

Of judge regarding police officer's credibility: [87/4](#)

Bidding:

At public or private sale: [88/27](#)

Blog:

Blog concerning Florida appellate court opinions: [12/07](#)

Board of Directors: (see Director or Board of Directors)

Book, etc.: (see Author and Publications)

Boys Club:

Interview to raise funds: [76/8](#)

Boys Ranch:

Videotape to raise funds: [90/19](#)

Brochure:

On new state courts system: [73/18](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

Brother: (see Family)

Bull Snort Forum, Inc.:

Membership in: [75/21](#)

Bumper Strip:

Husband running for mayor: [87/22](#)

Business Dealings, Canon 5:

Acceptance of promotional gifts: [82/2](#)

Amway Network Marketing: [95/4](#)

Attorney as creditor: [85/8H](#)

Attorney as tenant: [85/8](#), [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Attorney, co-owner of real property: [02/19](#)

Attorney, share interest in land trust: [89/2](#)

Attorney who appears before judge: [74/5](#)

Attorney who does not appear before judge: [83/2](#)

Bank stock: [89/5](#), [90/9](#)

Charter of boat: [88/6](#)

Corporation providing mediation services: [88/4](#)

Domestic violence program, ownership: [98/29](#)

Firm purchased interest in building: [87/23](#)

Firm representing spouse's law firm in malpractice claims: [01/17](#)

Former firm: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [75/7](#)

Former law firm, maintaining ownership interest in business entity that owns building leased to: [14/27](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Making complaints to businesses on personal stationery identifying self as judge: [81/8](#)

Member of real estate partnership renting office to judge's former law firm: [03/02](#)

Paid consultant: [90/14](#)

Partnership with attorney: [76/20](#), [81/11](#), [82/12](#), [06/31](#)

Periodic payments or note from judge's former law firm for judge's equity interest in law firm: [03/02](#)

Rent, to public defender: [87/17](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge as mortgagee, handling mortgage foreclosures: [11/02](#)

Sale of office building: [86/1](#)

Sale of property, not lease: [90/1](#)

Shareholder in corporation spouse owns with convicted felon: [94/37](#)

State attorney, joint owner of fishing trailer: [01/11](#)

Business Person:

Co-host party with: [75/29](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Buying Lawsuit:

Judge buying land involving lawsuit that will be litigated in circuit he serves: [74/5](#)

Campaign:

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: [11/15](#) **recedes from** [10/23](#) **and** [10/30](#)

Website, payment for and management of: [14/04](#)

Campaign Advertising: (see also Campaign Literature)

Advertisement depicting candidate with mock jury: [00/27](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising Florida Bar certification: [84/10](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Advertisement on truck with LED digital billboard, on which judicial candidate's advertisement appears in rotation with other partisan campaign advertisements: [14/18](#)

Appearance in advertising commercial: [94/29](#)

Approval of proposed campaign advertisements: [00/23](#), [00/27](#)

Internet web page or website: [99/26](#), [00/21](#), [00/22](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: **[11/15](#) recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions: [08/11](#), [14/04](#)

Language of proposed advertisements: [00/23](#)

Mailing press release and photo to local newspapers: [94/24](#)

Photo of judge for use in re-election campaign being sworn in at investiture by now-deceased former judge: [14/10](#)

Publication of political party endorsement: [00/29](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/11](#)

References to opponent's retirement benefits: [00/23](#)

References to quasi-judicial experience of candidate in campaign literature: [00/24](#)

Representation as judge: [90/17](#)

Reproducing advertising negative or critical of opponent: [98/27](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: [06/13-Election](#)

Stating "Elect Prosecutor (name of candidate) for Circuit Judge" on literature: [02/12](#)

Television campaign commercials: [94/35](#)

Use of business record of opponent: [02/13](#)

Use of endorsement from attorney who has endorsed another candidate in different judicial race: [13/21](#)

Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: [06/21-Election](#), [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of partisan candidate unsuccessful in recent primary: [06/24](#)

Use of endorsement of retired judge: [06/24](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe on brochure: [80/10](#), [06/16-Election](#)

Use of "re-elect" by appointed judge in campaign: [02/07](#)

Use of results of bar poll regarding opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of term "part-time law professor": [06/16-Election](#)

Use of term "re-elect": [76/2](#)

Use of title "Administrative Law Judge": [08/15](#)

Use of title "Judge" by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title "magistrate": [06/16](#)

Use of voice recordings of incumbent opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of word "preside": [06/16](#)

Using favorable remarks from juror questionnaires: [06/20-Election](#)

Web address describing candidate as judge: [00/21](#)

Campaign Conduct:

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Advertising by hole sponsorship at Young Lawyer's Section (YLS) charity golf tournament: [11/15](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Allowing others to represent judge at partisan political functions: [12/20-Election](#), [16/08 \(Election\)](#)

Attendance and speaking at partisan political club meet-and-greet: [06/15-Election](#)

Attending campaign victory party: [12/03-Election](#)

Attending candidate forum held at partisan candidate's headquarters or sponsored by political party: [12/25-Election](#), [16/10-Election](#)

Attending fund-raiser of anti-discrimination political organization: [02/16](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan function, sponsored by neighborhood, that is not fund-raiser, and to which not all candidates for same judicial seat are included: [04/28-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan organization event to distribute campaign literature: [12/23-Election](#)

Attending political meeting: [02/08](#), [02/11](#)

Attending political party functions: [04/21](#)

Attending question and answer forum sponsored by partisan organization: [98/17](#)

By unopposed judicial candidate: [00/12](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

Campaign utterances: [78/6](#), [78/15](#), [84/17](#), [84/18](#), [88/25](#), [90/18](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Commenting on controversial issues, such as religious freedom, abortion: [02/13](#)

Commenting on general philosophy about statutory, constitutional construction: [02/13](#)

Commenting on pending cases: [00/21](#)

Criticism of opponent: [94/16](#), [98/27](#), [00/21](#), [02/13](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02](#)

Disclosure of political party: [02/13](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Displaying signs endorsing partisan political candidate: [06/11](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one envelope: [04/29](#)

Establishing campaign fund while candidate for both appointment and election: [00/19](#)

Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: **[11/15](#) recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

Interview by political party: [98/19](#)

Involvement in campaign activities during regular courthouse hours: [97/34](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions: [08/11](#), [14/04](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Lawyers sponsoring reception for judges up for election: [93/62](#)

Local citizen actively opposes judge's re-election: [93/47](#)

Materials depicting judge wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Negative publicity from local newsletter constitutes active opposition: [94/10](#), [08/11](#)

New Code of Judicial Conduct: [95/2](#), [95/5](#), [95/6](#)

Nonpartisan political activities: [94/42](#), [98/24](#)

NRA fund-raiser not political party, judicial candidate NRA member may attend and distribute campaign literature: [00/22](#)

Of another: [84/17](#), [89/20](#)

Participating in nonpartisan event: [04/23-Election](#)

Participating in opinion survey: [04/24-Election](#)

Partisan officer wearing judicial candidate's campaign badge: [89/20](#)

Partisan political activities: [79/10](#), [90/16](#), [98/19](#)

Position on death penalty: [94/26](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judicial candidate plans to run: [4/25](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

Responding to candidate questionnaire: [94/34](#), [06/18-Election](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

Retired, non-recall judge assisting candidate and contributing to judicial campaign: [01/04](#)

Role and conduct of legislator spouse: [98/3](#)

Signing Cuban American Judicial Election Campaign Pledge: [08/14](#)

Simultaneous pursuit of appointment and election: [00/19](#)

Specific conduct: [90/16](#)

Spouse, elected official, accompanying judge to campaign appearances: [06/13-Election](#)

Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: [06/13-Election](#)

Spouse, hosting campaign event for candidate at home of judge and spouse: [11/10](#)

Spouse runs for office: [87/22](#), [90/7](#), [11/10](#)

Twitter account with open privacy setting: [13/14](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of term “part-time law professor” in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”: [08/15](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “Magistrate” in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of word “preside” in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Campaign Funds, Canon 7:

Acceptance of donations from attorneys: [82/10](#), [00/25](#)

Acceptance of family loans: [06/24-Election](#)

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Announcement letter with contribution card enclosed: [78/1](#)

Attorney who endorsed another candidate in different judicial race hosting fund-raiser: [13/21](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge’s parents: [08/09](#)

Committee of responsible persons: [12/01](#), [12/14-Election](#), [14/04](#), [14/09](#)

Disposition of unexpended: [77/5](#), [83/1](#), [88/13](#), [00/25](#)

Donating funds remaining in judge’s campaign account to not-for-profit organization on whose board judge serves: [14/24](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: **[11/15](#) recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

Judge’s contribution to judicial assistant’s student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Legislator friends and school board members sponsoring fund-raiser: [98/3](#)

New Code of Judicial Conduct: [95/2](#), [95/5](#), [95/6](#)

Opening campaign account: [95/17](#)

Pro rata return of surplus to contributors, including attorneys: [00/25](#)

Receipt of contributions, generally: [12/01](#)

Removing funds from a post office box: [12/17-Election](#)

Salary, personal purposes: [88/13](#)

Soliciting: [72/1](#), [76/15](#)

Soliciting funds for election while also seeking appointment as judge: [00/19](#)

Thanking contributors of: [77/22](#)

To pay filing fees: [92/27](#)

Travel expenses: [88/13](#)

Treasurer: [72/1](#), [80/9](#)

Use of to provide notice that member of judge's campaign committee is opposing counsel in case: [13/18](#)

Website, payment for and management of: [14/04](#)

Campaign Literature:

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photo of judge candidate being sworn in by now-deceased former judge: [14/10](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Advertising negative information about opponent: [90/18](#), [98/27](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

Designation of position when candidate is employed by state attorney but was placed on leave of absence: [90/18](#)

Distribution of endorsement letter from attorney who endorsed another candidate in different judicial race: [13/21](#)

Domestic Relations Commissioner, terms defining position as: [84/17](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one envelope: [04/29](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating the giving of campaign

contributions: [08/11](#), [14/04](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Materials depicting judge wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Notice that member of judge's campaign committee is opposing counsel, use of to provide: [13/18](#)

On website: [99/26](#), [00/21](#), [12/15-Election](#)

Proposal "that courts be held on certain types of matters after regular working hours": [88/15](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

Reproducing and distributing recommendations or endorsements or portions thereof in campaign literature: [04/33](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

Sending to political party upon request to obtain endorsement: [98/19](#)

Traffic magistrate, terms to designate position: [90/17](#)

Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: [06/21](#), [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of partisan candidate unsuccessful in recent primary: [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of retired judge: [06/24-Election](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of photograph of candidate with spouse who is legislator: [98/19](#)

Use of term "Elect Prosecutor (name of candidate) for Circuit Judge: [02/12](#)

Use of term "part-time law professor" in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of title "Judge" by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title "Magistrate" in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of word "preside" in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Using favorable remarks from juror questionnaires: [06/20-Election](#)

Candidate: (see also Judicial Candidate and Candidate for Judicial Office)

Accepting assistance from political party in gathering petition signatures: [06/08](#)

Accepting campaign contributions: [90/18](#), [12/01-Election](#)

Accepting family loans: [06/24-Election](#)

Active opposition: [92/19](#), [94/10](#), [95/30](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attendance and speaking at partisan political forum or meeting: [00/12](#), [00/22](#), [00/26](#),
[02/08](#), [02/11](#), [16/10-Election](#)

Attendance at partisan political club meet-and-greet: [06/15-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office:
[07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign
funds to pay for admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan function, sponsored by neighborhood, that is not fund-raiser, and
to which all candidates for same judicial seat are not included: [04/28-Election](#)

Attending political party functions: [04/21-Election](#)

Bar presidency: [88/11](#), [88/12](#)

Candidate serving as pro bono advisor to local political party executive committee prior
to formal qualifying period: [06/08](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Chief assistant state attorney is opposing candidate: [94/28](#)

Commenting on pending cases: [00/21](#)

Communication on judicial nomination: [82/8](#), [86/2](#), [87/23](#), [88/1](#), [89/15](#)

Disclosure that attorney serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Disqualification when attorney is campaign treasurer for judicial election opponent:
[11/08](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one

envelope: [04/29-Election](#)

For election and appointment: [00/19](#)

For nonjudicial office: [76/11](#), [79/15](#), [96/5](#)

Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16](#)

Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Limited campaign activities: [92/19](#), [95/2](#), [95/5](#), [95/6](#)

Mailing press release/photo to local newspapers: [94/24](#)

Not seeking retention or re-election: [88/16](#)

Participating in nonpartisan event: [04/23-Election](#)

Participating in opinion survey: [04/24-Election](#)

Position on death penalty: [94/26](#)

Potential candidate presiding over cases involving attorney member of judicial nominating commission: [97/14](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judicial candidate plans to run: [04/25](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

References to quasi-judicial experience: [00/24](#)

Responding to questionnaire: [94/34](#), [96/21](#), [06/18-Election](#)

Service on nominating committee of Florida Public Service Commission: [94/23](#)

Signing Cuban American Judicial Election Campaign Pledge: [08/14](#)

Speaking at political function: [96/11](#)

Spouse, candidate for nonjudicial office: [87/2](#), [90/7](#)

Traffic hearing officer, campaign for county judge: [11/09](#)

Traffic hearing officer endorsing: [02/10](#)

Traffic magistrate, not judge: [90/17](#)

Twitter account with open privacy setting: [13/14](#)

Use of bar poll results: [00/21](#)

Use of business record of opponent: [02/13-Election](#)

Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: [06/21-Election](#), [06/24-Election](#)

Use of photograph of candidate being sworn in by now-deceased former judge: [14/10](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign photos: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of “re-elect” by appointed judge in campaign: [02/07](#)

Use of term “part-time law professor” in campaign: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”:[08/15](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “Magistrate” in campaign: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of voice recordings of incumbent opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of word “preside” in campaign: [06/16-Election](#)

Using favorable remarks from juror questionnaires in campaign: [06/20-Election](#)

Using political party facilities: [02/13](#)

Overseeing own campaign website or the paid communications firm managing website:
[14/04](#)

When person becomes candidate: [94/20](#)

Candidate for Judicial Office: (see also Candidate and Judicial Candidate)

Accepting assistance from political party in gathering signatures: [06/08](#)

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Accepting endorsement of partisan elected official, in her/her personal capacity: [12/18-Election](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising Florida Bar certification: [84/10](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with spouse who is sitting judge: [16/07](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Advertising on supporter's vehicle, when vehicle also contains advertisements for partisan candidates: [12/19-Election](#)

Advertisement depicting candidate with mock jury: [00/27](#)

Announcement letter: [78/1](#)

Appearance in advertising commercial: [94/29](#)

As private person: [74/11](#)

Attendance at anti-discrimination political organization's fund-raiser: [02/16](#)

Attendance at church-sponsored "Candidate's Night": [98/24](#)

Attendance at NRA fund-raiser to distribute campaign literature: [00/22](#)

Attendance at partisan political club meeting: [77/21](#), [83/13](#), [84/22](#), [02/08](#), [02/11](#)

Attendance at political fair: [74/11](#)

Attendance at political forum or rally: [77/15](#), [83/13](#), [84/22](#), [88/18](#), [92/26](#), [96/19](#), [96/20](#), [98/17](#), [00/12](#), [00/22](#), [00/26](#), [16/10-Election](#)

Attendance at political function for another candidate: [94/42](#)

Attendance at event sponsored by political party at which all candidates in that judicial race have been invited to speak: [14/08](#)

Attendance at political party functions: [04/21-Election](#)

Attendance at political party fund-raising affair: [77/15](#)

Attendance at testimonial for another candidate: [77/15](#)

Attendance by judicial candidate at meetings in private homes: [88/16](#)

Attending campaign victory party: [12/03-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan function, sponsored by neighborhood, that is not fund-raiser, and to which not all candidates for same judicial seat are included: [04/28-Election](#)

Campaign account: [95/17](#)

Campaign activities, regular court hours: [97/34](#)

Campaign contributions, receipt of: [12/01](#)

Campaign funds to pay filing fees: [92/27](#)

Campaign funds, uses: [88/13](#)

Campaign literature: [90/18](#), [98/27](#)

Campaign speech expressing views: [78/6](#), [78/15](#)

Candidate for county judge serving as traffic hearing officer: [11/09](#)

Candidate questionnaire: [94/34](#)

Candidate serving as pro bono advisor to local political party executive committee prior to formal qualifying period: [06/08](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Civil traffic infraction hearing officer campaigning for election as county judge: [11/09](#)

Commenting on pending cases: [00/21](#)

Conduct: [90/16](#)

Conduct of another candidate: [84/16](#), [89/20](#), [90/18](#), [98/27](#)

County judge for circuit, "re-elect": [88/16](#)

Criticism of opponent: [90/18](#), [94/16](#), [96/24](#), [98/27](#), [00/21](#)

Debate by: [78/13](#)

Designation as state attorney: [90/18](#)

Disclosing party affiliation: [02/13](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Distribution of campaign materials at NRA meeting: [00/22](#)

Distribution of campaign solicitation material in judge's office: [90/15](#)

Domestic Relations Commissioner, terms defining position: [84/17](#)

Endorsement of political party sought: [98/19](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in envelope: [04/29-Election](#)

Expressing philosophy on construction of constitution, statutes: [02/13](#)

Expressing views on controversial issues, such as religious freedom or abortion: [02/13](#)

Fees from law firm: [86/7](#)

Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16](#)

Hosting radio talk show: [00/16](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions: [08/11](#), [14/04](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Mailing press release/photo to local newspapers: [94/24](#)

Materials depicting judge wearing robe: [08/11](#)

New Code of Judicial Conduct: [95/2](#), [95/5](#), [95/6](#)

Participating in nonpartisan event: [04/23-Election](#)

Participating in opinion survey: [04/24-Election](#)

Participation in interview: [84/22](#), [98/19](#)

Participation in “question and answer” candidates’ forum: [98/17](#)

Position on death penalty: [94/26](#)

Prior experience as traffic court parking ticket hearing officer, juvenile smoking court and animal control as “quasi-judicial”: [00/24](#)

Promises of conduct in office: [78/15](#), [84/18](#), [88/25](#), [90/18](#)

Proposal concerning holding court after normal working hours: [88/15](#)

Public response to statements by opponent: [96/24](#)

Publicizing endorsements rating: [84/22](#)

Publicizing political party endorsement: [00/29](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judge plans to run: [04/25](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

Representing self as judge: [84/17](#), [90/17](#), [00/21](#), [00/27](#)

Reproducing and distributing recommendations or endorsements or portions thereof in campaign literature: [04/33](#)

Resignation of chairmanship position: [80/11](#)

Resignation of elected state office before commencing judicial campaign: [14/05](#)

Resignation of traffic hearing officer not required: [11/09](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

Role/conduct of legislator spouse: [98/3](#)

Service on executive committee of local bar association: [98/18](#)

Service on nominating committee of Florida Public Service Commission: [94/23](#)

Signing Cuban American Judicial Election Campaign Pledge: [08/14](#)

Social clubs: [92/3](#)

Speech by: [77/21](#), [98/24](#)

State attorney: [90/18](#)

Television campaign commercial: [94/35](#)

Thank you notes to campaign contributors: [77/22](#)

Traffic hearing officer endorsing: [02/10](#)

Travel with other judicial candidate: [11/20](#)

Use of bar polls re opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe on brochure: [80/10](#), [06/16](#)

Use of term “part-time law professor”: [06/16](#)

Use of terms “re-elect” and “retain”: [76/2](#), [02/07](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”: [08/15](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “Magistrate”: [06/16](#)

Use of voice recordings of incumbent opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of website: [00/22](#)

Use of word “preside”: [06/16](#)

Using petition method to qualify for re-election: [92/29](#)

Candidate’s Family:

Judicial candidate’s spouse wearing candidate’s campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Chair:

Anti-Defamation League Civil Rights Committee: [94/13](#)

Anti-Defamation League of B’nai B’rith: [75/26](#)

Body seeking to improve existing efforts to control drugs and crime: [89/14](#)

Charitable organization fund-raiser: [00/31](#)

Civic organization’s ways and means committee: [89/16](#)

Co-chairman of organization directed at repeat juvenile offenders: [96/9](#)

Committee to evaluate anti-crime resources: [89/14](#)

County Fine Arts Council: [87/5](#)

County's correctional planning committee, as chief judge designate: [87/20](#)

Editorial board, legal publication: [90/5](#)

Family Law Section, The Florida Bar: [84/13](#)

Fund-raising committee: [89/16](#)

Golf tournament: [90/12](#)

Governor's Flagler County Advisory Committee: [80/11](#)

Honorary: [86/6](#)

Human Rights Advocacy Committee: [76/21](#)

SADD (Students Against Drunk Drivers): [86/6](#)

Chamber of Commerce:

Attendance, by judge facing re-election, at non-partisan political rally fund-raiser for Chamber: [15/13](#)

Legislative appreciation function: [76/6](#)

Chambers, Judge's

Displaying art in connection with local government art-in-public-places program: [14/01](#)

Character Letter:

At request of supervisor of clerk in judge's court: [94/45](#)

By law clerk for pre-sentence report: [97/3](#)

Clarification of opinions [79/3](#) and [82/15](#) regarding letters on behalf of persons seeking employment or school admission: [94/39](#)

Completing form at request of Florida Board of Bar Examiners in connection with disbarred attorney attempting to gain re-admission: [88/19](#)

For former client seeking commutation of prison sentence, at request of Florida Parole and Probation Commission: [84/14](#)

For former client for use before Florida Cabinet in clemency application: [97/7](#)

For former employee: [75/18](#)

For former staff attorney who applied for Harvard Law School Heyman Fellowship: [07/06](#)

For individual whom judge had contact with in official capacity who is seeking promotion within Division of Youth Services: [75/30](#)

For person applying for gun permit: [75/8](#)

For person applying for job: [75/8](#), [75/18](#)

For person applying for university admission: [75/8](#), [75/18](#)

Judge initiating letter to investigatory or adjudicatory body determining rights, duties, privileges, or immunities of person who is subject of letter: [75/6](#), [94/39](#)

Pursuant to subpoena, for lawyer facing bar disciplinary action: [04/22](#)

Recommendation of friend's son for acceptance into law school: [79/3](#)

To Bar Grievance Committee in disciplinary action: [75/18](#)

To Board of Bar Examiners for disbarred attorney seeking re-admission to Florida Bar: [88/19](#)

To Board of Bar Examiners for individual seeking admission to Florida Bar: [75/18](#), [82/15](#)

To Clemency Board for individual seeking pardon: [82/15](#)

To federal judge in criminal sentencing: [75/18](#)

To Florida Supreme Court on behalf of attorney with disciplinary case pending: [75/6](#), [75/18](#)

To Parole and Probation Commission at its request, concerning attorney within whom judge had great deal of experience: [75/22](#)

To Parole and Probation Commission, recommending parole for inmate: [77/17](#)

To U.S. Army JAG corps regarding attorney in judge's circuit: [77/10](#)

Character Witness:

On behalf of former client, by executing affidavit: [99/4](#)

On behalf of friend in out-of-state sentencing hearing: [97/22](#)

On behalf of suspended Florida Bar member: [86/10](#)

Regarding police officer who lied under oath: [00/07](#)

Subpoenaed to medical disciplinary board: [94/40](#)

Charitable and Civic Organizations, Activities, [Canon 5C](#):

Accepting award at charity function where there will be silent auction: [12/30](#)

Advisory board, local law enforcement block grant: [97/24](#)

Advisory committee for Adopt-A-Cop program: [92/47](#)

Advisory Council of Women's Development Center: [93/66](#)

American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Appearing in fund-raising ballet production sponsored by ballet company which is charitable organization and allowing production to use judge's name and title to advertise event: [08/22](#)

Appearing in Association for Women Lawyers fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Attendance of local land trust meetings and participation on land trust committee: [93/33](#)

B'nai B'rith: [85/4](#), [85/11](#)

Board of directors of charitable organization: [94/8](#), [99/17](#), [13/16](#)

Body seeking to improve existing efforts to control drugs and crime: [89/14](#)

Boys Club: [76/8](#)

Boys Ranch: [90/19](#)

Brevard County Mental Health Center, Inc.: [74/16](#)

Cancer Society: [90/27](#)

Chairperson:

Board of governors of medical center: [94/2](#)

Committee to evaluate anti-crime resources: [89/14](#)

Fund-raising committee: [89/16](#)

Golf tournament: [90/12](#)

Honorary: [86/6](#)

Non-profit civil organization: [02/17](#)

Charity fund-raiser held by spouse at judge's home: [01/09](#)

Charity "garage sale" at home: **[01/09](#) recedes from [75/11](#)**

Charity sports event: [88/5](#), [89/19](#)

Charity tea and auction event: [00/31](#)

Children's commission: [01/16](#)

Children's services council: [97/20](#)

Church home for aged, director: [79/1](#)

Church solicitations, participation in: [73/11](#)

City's agricultural fair association, membership in: [92/21](#)

Collins Center for Public Policy: [00/09](#)

Committee to distribute net income of charitable trust: [91/16](#)

Community college foundation: [77/6](#)

Contribution, request defendant to make: [84/11](#), [87/6](#), [89/10](#)

C.O.R.E. (DUI Countermeasures School): [97/31](#)

County commission on substance abuse: [99/07](#)

County criminal justice commission: [97/20](#)

County fire board: [99/11](#)

Director, mental health task force: [98/6](#)

Domestic violence council: [01/14](#)

Domestic violence division judge participating in or attending awareness-raising non-profit organization fund-raiser: [13/18](#)

Elks Club: [94/47](#)

Exhibition basketball: [88/5](#)

Family visitation facility: [97/11](#)

Fashion show: [88/31](#), [00/17](#) **recedes from** [93/65](#), [98/32](#)

Fine Arts Council: [87/5](#)

Florida Heart Association: [74/14](#)

Florida Legal Services (law clerk): [01/12](#)

Forum Club: [82/3](#)

Fraternal organization: [94/47](#)

Girl Scouts: [12/24](#)

Guest at fund-raiser: [86/5](#), [99/15](#)

Guest of honor at lunch/dinner: [90/20](#), [99/9](#)

Habitat for Humanity: [96/27](#)

In general: [81/7](#)

Jewish Fraternal Organization: [91/3](#)

Judge's ability to order defendants to pay money to charity as part of sentence: [84/11](#), [87/6](#), [89/10](#)

Judging beauty/talent pageant: [93/24](#)

Kiwanis Club: [00/25](#)

Lake Sumter Community Mental Health Center, Inc.: [75/2](#)

Listing on charitable organization's letterhead judge's name and title along with other board members' names: [06/05](#)

MADD: [82/18](#), [06/17](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Member, board of directors, Family Day Care Home Association: [93/43](#)

Member, leaseholder's association: [94/43](#)

Member, mayor's victim's assistance advisory council: [98/26](#)

Member, victims' rights organization: [98/8](#), [01/14](#)

Membership on joint medical and trial lawyer committee: [93/4](#)

Mental health center, board of directors: [93/40](#)

Non-profit organization promoting cultural events in community: [02/17](#)

Non-profit organization promoting merit retention: [99/24](#)

Officer, in line to become president, of organization for benefit of families of law enforcement officers and firefighters: [15/12](#)

Organizing group to promote positive intergroup relations: [93/22](#)

Parent-teacher organization president: [94/41](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

President, non-profit organization: [89/12](#), [89/18](#), [94/11](#)

Prevention of Blindness charity fund-raising honorarium: [86/5](#)

Progress 90: [85/5](#)

Public policy institute: [03/17](#)

Public radio station pledge drive: [86/14](#)

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge's name: [08/23](#)

Recruiting existing members for leadership positions: [13/16](#)

Restricting membership based on gender: [75/2](#)

Rotary Club: [87/10](#)

SADD (Students Against Drunk Drivers), honorary chairperson: [86/6](#)

Salvation Army: [88/6](#)

Scouting organization: [12/24](#), [13/16](#)

Serving as board member of local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as celebrity waiter/server at breakfast for local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as officer of alumni association of public university: [09/04](#)

Serving as wait staff for charitable organization's fund-raiser: [11/14](#)

Serving on board or as presenter at symposium of child advocacy center: [05/09](#)

Serving on committee concerning family violence and its reduction: [05/09](#)

Serving on committees or organizations chaired by elected officials, possibly in their election year: [05/09](#)

Serving on executive committee of non-profit, charitable organization: [08/20](#)

Serving on executive committee of non-profit museum: [08/20](#)

Signing resolution of task force: [99/12](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Solicitation of funds: [91/6](#)

Speaking at non-profit association's roast of local celebrity: [01/09](#)

Taping public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Tiger Bay Club: [92/28](#), [95/1](#)

Traffic magistrate serving as legal counsel to charitable organization: [94/8](#)

Ways and means committee: [89/16](#)

Writing letters of support for different organizations: [05/09](#)

Charter of Boat:

Conditions to govern venture: [88/6](#)

Child:

Attendance at adult child's post-election gathering after polls close: [14/16](#)

Child works in state attorney's office: [12/02](#)

Law firm publicly acknowledging, promoting, or marketing fact that attorney with firm is child of specifically named judge: [16/02](#)

Child Abuse:

Cases, publication of book concerning: [88/14](#)

Reporting suspected child abuse on form: [00/03](#)

Child Support Enforcement Hearing Officer:

Practice of associate in hearing officer's law firm: [00/32](#)

Practice of probate, guardianship, and mental health law: [00/32](#)

Practicing family law in another county: [98/12](#)

Practicing law in same circuit and county where officer resides: [02/21](#)

Practicing non-family law cases: [00/32](#), [00/35](#), [02/03](#), [02/06](#)

Pro bono evening family law hearing officers and practice of law: [02/03](#)

Representing indigent prisoners who have filed post-conviction relief motions: [06/03](#)

Serving as family law mediator: [98/22](#)

Serving on board of directors, charitable organization: [99/17](#)

Subject to Code of Judicial Conduct: [95/08](#)

Civic: (see also Charitable and Civic Organizations, Activities)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Serving as officer of alumni association of public university: [09/04](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Civil Traffic Infraction Hearing Officer:

Campaigning for election as county judge: [11/09](#)

Retired judge sitting as senior judge and civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same judicial circuit: [09/05](#)

Serving as president of board of directors of legal aid organization: [14/13](#)

Serving simultaneously as municipality's local hearing officer: [13/15](#)

Close Corporation:

Officer and director: [75/24](#), [86/11](#), [08/25](#)

Closing Law Practice:

Changing status of professional association to another legal entity: [06/01](#)

Club:

Kiwanis: [00/25](#)

Membership, complimentary: [74/9](#), [78/17](#), [97/27](#)

Nonpartisan political: [75/21](#)

Restricting membership based on gender: [75/2](#)

Rotary: [87/10](#), [01/09](#)

Social organization: [89/21](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Tiger Bay Club: [92/28](#), [95/1](#)

Code: (see Application of Code)

Co-Executor:

Of estate, not family: [75/19](#)

Co-Guardian:

Of estate, not family: [75/19](#)

Co-Host:

Party with attorney or businessman: [75/29](#)

Commendation:

Giving “challenge coins” to jurors, court personnel, and others for contributions to court or community: [13/22](#)

Commissioner: (see General Master)

Committee:

American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Bicentennial of U.S. Constitution: [87/9](#)

County commission on substance abuse: [99/07](#)

County ombudsman: [76/25](#)

Criminal justice advisory board: [87/20](#)

Disclosure of members of judge’s campaign committee: [08/02](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge’s campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Evaluate anti-crime resources: [89/14](#)

Executive committee, local bar association: [98/18](#)

Florida Bar, Civil Procedure Rules Committee: [99/20](#)

Florida Bar, committees, Executive Council of Trial Lawyers Section: [03/02](#)

Florida Bar, Family Law Section: [84/13](#)

Florida Council on Crime and Delinquency: [03/11](#)

Fund-raising, chairperson for: [89/16](#)

Human Rights Advocacy: [75/32](#), [76/21](#), [77/9](#)

Judicial Election Campaign Advisory Committee, local bar, retired judge: [00/28](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

On Standards of Judicial Conduct (predecessor of this committee): [77/15](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Promote adoption of black children: [89/18](#)

Rename airport: [75/17](#)

Service on hospital ethics committee: [03/07](#)

Service on police sergeant promotion committee: [93/20](#)

Task force, implementing legislation privatizing children's services: [99/12](#)

Communication:

Chief judge of circuit responding in writing to clemency and parole objection requests, when no personal knowledge of case: [02/04](#)

Ex parte communication: [99/19](#), [09-17](#), [11/16](#), [13/14](#)

Ex parte proceeding: [92/10](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Legislation, public comments regarding consequences to judicial branch: [11/07](#)

Letter to U.S. President regarding presidential appointment to board of directors of Legal Services Corporation: [93/32](#)

Participation in email forum: [01/02](#)

Response to criticism: [92/13](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

To chief judges via website: [00/10](#)

To Commission of Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies at request and on behalf of local sheriff's department: [92/35](#)

To electorate, proposed constitutional amendments, partisan and nonpartisan forums: [98/14](#)

To Florida Bar in defense of attorney: [92/1](#)

To Florida Bar or ABA on presidential candidate: [88/11](#), [88/12](#)

To Florida Bar regarding attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

To Florida Board of Bar Examiners regarding application of law clerk: [89/4](#)

To governor re nominee for judicial office: [87/23](#), [88/1](#)

To judicial nominating commission: [82/8](#), [86/2](#), [87/23](#), [89/15](#)

To jurors (post trial comments to or discussion with): [89/13](#)

To legislature on proposed statutory amendments: [98/13](#)

To legislature on salary increases for judicial assistants: [88/22](#)

To magistrate on point of law: [09/17](#)

To media on criticism of judge's conduct: [90/8](#)

To newspaper on good work of social service organizations: [99/5](#)

To parole and probation: [75/22](#), [77/17](#), [82/15](#), [84/14](#)

To senators on presidential impeachment trial: [99/6](#)

To state attorney's office on crime noted in reviewing marriage license application: [97/18](#)

Community Service:

Spouse manages organization: [87/7](#)

Compensation:

Accepting compensation from closely held corporation: [08/25](#)

Accepting fee earned prior to assuming bench: [94/7](#), [97/9](#), [06/31](#)

Accepting payment for expenses incurred while presiding over depositions conducted in foreign country: [06/22](#)

Advance payment from firm with which judge will practice on retirement: [77/18](#)

Amway Network Marketing: [95/4](#)

As expert witness: [78/10](#)

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Co-author of manual: [78/12](#)

Commissions from family-owned real estate business: [90/11](#)

Consultant: [90/14](#)

Cruise ship (free passage in exchange for lecture): [92/7](#)

Former firm: [82/7](#), [93/38](#), [00/34a](#)

Gift certificates in recognition of retirement: [94/12](#)

Gift from local bar association: [01/10](#)

Gifts: [91/9](#), [01/10](#)

Grader, Florida Board of Bar Examiners: [89/11](#)

Honorarium for participating in seminar: [07/09](#)

Honorarium for serving as panel moderator: [77/7](#)

Hotel and airfare for attending meeting where honored: [99/23](#)

Income: [75/1](#), [75/12](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Invention to improve criminal justice system: [84/3](#)

Legal fee claim: [90/4](#)

Legal fees from former professional association: [81/11](#), [89/1](#)
Radio show: [91/5](#), [14/03](#)
Real estate fee prior to assuming bench: [90/11](#)
Recouping expenses for serving on panel: [07/09](#)
Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)
Rental income: [81/11](#)
Reporting: [73/5](#), [75/1](#), [75/28](#), [91/7](#), [91/9](#)
Sale of books by publisher: [83/7](#)
Sale of law practice: [96/26](#)
Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)
Speaker at seminar: [82/6](#), [84/5](#), [91/9](#)
Teaching: [75/28](#), [76/21](#), [81/3](#), [97/26](#)
Trustee, family estate: [95/7](#)
Wedding ceremonies: [73/5](#), [76/3](#), [83/15](#), [87/1](#)
Writing article: [73/8](#)

Complimentary:

Airline passes: [88/17](#)
Door prize: [85/7](#)
Invitation to grand opening: [83/13](#)
Invitations to bar association social functions and receptions: [00/14](#)
Member, board of directors, program to rehabilitate felony offenders: [93/43](#)
Membership in club: [74/9](#), [78/17](#)
Office space: [90/25](#)
Spouse, recipient of honorarium and expenses to attend conference: [89/9](#)

Tickets to testimonial dinner: [77/20](#)

Condominium Association:

Spouse a director: [77/19](#)

Confidentiality:

Use by judge of judge's former law office in building which family members own and in which they continue to practice law: [13/13](#)

Conflict of Interest: (see also Disqualification of Judges, Family, and Recusal)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Assistant state attorney serving as part-time traffic magistrate: [94/17](#)

Attending bar association functions sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

Attending bar association (plaintiffs, defense attorneys) social functions and receptions: [00/14](#)

Attending function by local theme park, free of charge: [97/2](#)

Attending local police department's citizens police academy: [00/04](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

Cases involving crimes for which brother is currently being prosecuted: [97/21](#)

Cases involving public defender's office, son-in-law is candidate for office of public defender: [00/11](#)

Continued directorship, mental health task force, following formation of corporation to seek private funding for court-connected mental health facility: [98/6](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Duties as child support hearing officer and conducting family mediation: [98/22](#)

Duties as child support hearing officer and practicing family law in another county: [98/12](#)

Duties as judge of compensation claims and spouse representing parties in workers

compensation cases in another district: [99/28](#)

Duties as non-paid traffic magistrate and as salaried assistant county attorney: [92/14](#)

Duties as part-time traffic magistrate and handling county traffic matters in another county: [97/23](#)

Duties as retired judge mediating circuit cases and serving as county judge: [99/16](#)

Duties as traffic magistrate and as assistant public defender representing defendants charged with DUI: [92/48](#)

Duties as traffic magistrate and as unpaid, part-time special assistant state attorney: [95/23](#)

Duties as traffic magistrate and membership in local chambers of commerce and realtor board: [92/15a](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from judge's partnership: [08/03](#)

Facilitator for batterers intervention program: [98/30](#)

First appearance duty, where spouse is elected public defender: [01/05](#)

General master practicing law in same circuit: [96/12](#)

General master representing state agency in adoption cases: [99/1](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge, former law clerk for attorney: [01/06](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judicial assistant's employment cleaning attorney's offices: [06/32](#)

Judicial campaign activities during regular courtroom hours: [97/34](#)

Law clerk as arbitrator: [00/13](#)

Law clerk's spouse employed by Attorney General: [87/13](#)

Law firm representing spouse's law firm in malpractice claim: [01/17](#)

Leasing office space to lawyers: [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Member, advisory board for local law enforcement block grant: [97/24](#)

Member, Advisory Committee for Florida Women's Clemency Project: [94/32](#)

Member, board of directors of mental health center and assignment to felony division: [93/40](#)

Member, county fire board: [99/11](#)

Member, domestic violence clemency panel: [96/16](#)

Membership on domestic violence council with operators of for-profit batterers intervention programs: [01/14](#)

Part-time child support hearing officer practicing in own court: [95/8](#)

Pending litigation re divorced judge's children: [02/05](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Pro bono evening family law hearing officers with non-family law practices: [02/03](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items for fund-raisers held by other community organizations that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Receiving payments from former law firm under promissory note: [00/34a](#)

Reviewing funding proposals as member of advisory committee established by county council: [92/12](#)

Role as part-time traffic magistrate and as auxiliary state trooper: [92/37](#)

Service as administrator in Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: [06/29](#)

Service on Advisory Committee for Florida Battered Women's Clemency Project: [94/31](#)

Service on domestic violence task force: [94/33](#), [94/38](#), [95/14](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Son, employed by law firm appearing before judge: [06/26](#)

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: [06/27](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Spokesperson for child safety campaign: [01/03](#)

Spouse, case manager for family law division: [02/02](#)

Spouse, elected public defender: [01/05](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse, managing attorney for dependency, HRS: [93/51](#)

Spouse, owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse, owner of domestic violence program in judge's circuit: [98/30](#)

Staff attorney serving as elected official: [00/33](#)

State attorney, joint owner of fishing trailer: [01/11](#)

Traffic magistrate renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Voting on requests for funding as member of children's services council: [92/11](#)

Constitutional Revision:

Commission, amicus brief: [76/26](#)

Expression of views regarding proposed amendments: [78/3](#), [98/14](#)

Member, bar association advocating constitutional amendment: [98/31](#)

Consultant, Paid:

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge as: [90/14](#)

Consultation:

Assistant state attorney, assistance in writing crime novel: [98/1](#)

Letter to U.S. President regarding presidential appointment to board of directors of Legal Services Corporation: [93/32](#)

With other judges on specific legal issues: [87/19](#)

Contributions:

Acceptance, family loans: [06/24-Election](#)

Acceptance for public school education project: [94/30](#)

Acceptance from professional association/law firm: [80/9](#)

Acceptance, merit retention qualifying fee: [78/11](#)

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Campaign fund, established while candidate for both election and appointment: [00/19](#)

Campaign fund, from partnership funds to politicians: [90/26](#)

Campaign fund, “thank you’s”: [77/22](#), [92/2](#)

Campaign fund, unsolicited from attorneys: [82/10](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge’s parents: [08/09](#)

Defense fund (solicited): [75/9](#)

Defense fund (unsolicited): [77/8](#), [85/12](#), [98/11](#)

Fund-raising in concession stand at child’s school: [00/17](#)

In support of judge, merit retention: [90/3](#)

Judge’s contribution to judicial assistant’s student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Kick off charitable organization’s fund-raising: [00/31](#)

Lawyers sponsor in reception for judges up for election: [93/62](#)

Nonpartisan political activity: [88/23](#), [13/20](#)

Public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Require defendant to make: [84/11](#), [87/6](#), [89/10](#)

Solicitation by judge for campaign support or contribution on personal website prohibited: [11/01](#)

Solicitation by judge for historical commission: [81/4](#)

Solicitation by judge for homeless shelter: [98/16](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Soliciting incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

To non-profit organization promoting merit retention: [99/24](#)

To son's campaign, by non-recall retired judge: [00/15](#)

Traffic magistrate making political contributions: [94/8](#), [02/10](#), [03/09](#)

Website with link permitting direct contributions to campaign: [14/04](#)

Cooperative Association:

Interest in: [76/14](#)

Corporation:

Director of: [87/12](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge sole surviving director: [86/4](#)

Judge's participation in: [88/4](#)

Legal advisor: [95/27](#)

Officer, for-profit: [97/35](#)

President, non-profit: [89/12](#)

Providing mediation services: [88/4](#)

Shareholder, husband partner with convicted felon: [94/36](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Council on Aging:

Financial officer: [75/27](#)

Counsel: (see Attorney)**County:**

Judge serving on statutorily-created county development authority which determines whether to fund grant requests from industry seeking to start or relocate in that county and from local governments seeking to upgrade infrastructure: [14/20](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Sale of former law office building to: [86/1](#)

Court:

Brochure on system: [73/18](#)

Court file: [99/19](#)

Decorum, control by judge: [83/12](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02](#)

Electronic recording of court proceedings: [74/1](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from his partnership: [08/03](#)

Gifts to court employees: [00/08](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judicial assistants: [91/23](#)

Newspaper column on system: [99/14](#)

Traffic hearing officer running for county judge: [08/08](#) , [11/09](#)

Court Administrator:

Fund-raising for Public School Education Project: [94/30](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Court Staff:

Attending training session sponsored by Salvation Army and the Florida Coalition Against Domestic Violence: [12/31](#)

Judicial assistant continuing employment after marrying judge's child: [15/09](#)

Judicial assistant engaged in fund-raising for educational conferences: [95/12](#)

Criticism:

Response: [80/14](#), [85/9](#), [90/8](#)

Dating:

Disclosure of date with attorney appearing before judge: [99/2](#)

Disclosure of judge's relationship with non-attorney at state attorney's office: [97/10](#)

Daughter: (see Family)

Decorum:

Judge's ability to control: [83/12](#)

Judicial assistants: [95/12](#)

Defense Fund:

Contributions to: [75/9](#), [77/8](#), [85/12](#), [98/11](#)

Director or Board of Directors, [Canon 5](#): (see also Memberships)

Abilities Rehabilitation Center, Inc.: [77/13](#)

Advisory board for professional reference publication: [01/07](#)

Alcohol and drug councils: [73/4](#), [79/13](#), [85/10](#), [88/24](#), [88/30](#), [95/36](#), [95/39](#)

Alumni association, law school: [73/2](#)

American Red Cross: [74/16](#)

Attorneys support organization: [96/2](#)

Bank: [73/12](#), [73/13](#), [75/15](#), [77/3](#), [95/31](#)

Bar association: [79/15](#), [79/16](#)

B'nai B'rith: [85/4](#), [85/11](#)

Board of directors of charitable organization: [99/17](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization designed to inspire excellence in leadership: [04/26](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization serving needs of anonymous needy children: [13/06](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization serving needs of blind persons: [04/26](#)

Board of trustees for branch campus for state university: [07/08](#)

Brevard County Mental Health Center, Inc.: [74/16](#)

Character Counts: [96/4](#), [98/2](#)

Children's services council: [97/20](#)

Civic organization's ways and means committee (chairperson): [89/16](#)

Close corporate family business: [75/24](#)

College: [80/1](#)

Collins Center for Public Policy: [00/09](#)

Community college foundation: [77/6](#)

Condominium association: [81/7](#), [81/10](#), [84/1](#)

Condominium association, spouse: [77/19](#)

Co-owner of corporation: [74/8](#)

Corporation to provide assistance to first-time cocaine users: [87/12](#)

Country day school: [78/5](#)

County alcohol and drug council: [73/4](#)

County commission on substance abuse: [99/07](#)

County mental health center: [77/16](#)

Dissolved corporation: [86/4](#)

District Court of Appeal Historical Society, encouraging others to participate in fundraiser for bar association pro bono project as member of: [15/05](#)

DUI (DWI) Countermeasures Program School: [86/8](#), [93/23](#), [97/31](#)

Editorial board: [90/5](#)

Education firm: [76/18](#)

Execution of resolution and deed: [86/4](#)

Family corporation: [75/20](#), [77/1](#), [83/6](#), [86/11](#)

Family service bureau: [76/21](#)

Family visitation facility (supervised): [97/11](#)

Federal credit union: [95/45](#)

Federal savings and loan association: [78/8](#)

Florida Heart Association: [74/14](#)

Florida Keys Mental Health Board: [73/6](#)

Florida Legal Services (law clerk): [01/12](#)

Florida State Mental Health Board: [75/2](#)

Forum Club: [82/3](#)

Funded by Executive Branch agency: [12/16](#)

General master serving on board: [95/39](#)

Guidance clinic: [73/1](#), [74/12](#), [74/16](#), [75/5](#)

Haven, Inc., The: [86/13](#)

High school: [79/18](#), [90/21](#)

High school foundation: [90/21](#)

Historical commission: [81/4](#)

Holocaust Resource and Education Center: [82/16](#)

Home health agency: [75/31](#)

Honorary or advisory member of board: [75/15](#)

Hospital: [80/1](#), [83/9](#)

Human trafficking issues, serving as chair of board of advocacy organization relating to: [14/25](#)

Kiwanis Club: [00/25](#)

Law, Inc.: [75/23](#)

Legal aid society: [74/17](#), [86/16](#), [97/6](#), [00/25](#), [01/12](#)

Legislative committee for lobbying organization: [97/19](#)

Leukemia and Lymphoma Society board: [14/15](#)

Mayor's charter revision committee: [82/11](#)

Member, board of directors, rehabilitation program for felony offenders: [93/43](#)

Member, The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [04/34](#)

Mental health board: [73/6](#), [75/2](#)

Mental health center: [74/16](#), [93/40](#)

Mental health clinic: [75/5](#)

Mental health task force: [98/6](#)

Mission Sandbox: [99/17](#)

Mothers Against Drunk Drivers: [82/18](#)

Non-profit corporation: [82/1](#), [95/34](#), [99/20](#)

Non-profit foundation that engages in fund-raising: [14/15](#)

Non-profit health agency corporation: [75/31](#)

Non-profit organization that owns and operates charter school and combats illiteracy in community: [16/01](#)

Not-for-profit corporation: [00/09](#)

Organization for pretrial diversion for juveniles: [10/07](#)

Organization of individual home providers of day care for preschoolers: [93/43](#)

Organization providing prepaid legal service plans: [99/20](#)

Parochial school: [92/6](#)

President of non-profit organization promoting women in positions of leadership: [04/26](#)

Progress 90: [85/5](#)

Public policy institute: [03/17](#)

Real estate corporation: [73/13](#)

Rotary Club: [87/10](#), [01/09](#)

Salvation Army: [80/2](#)

Shelter for abused young children: [86/13](#)

Townhouse or village association: [81/7](#)

University law alumni association, director of: [73/2](#)

Yacht club commodore: [79/4](#)

YMCA: [95/28](#)

Disclaimer:

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating the giving of campaign contributions: [08/11](#)

Materials depicting judge wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Disclosure: (see also Reporting)

Acceptance of free golf membership from very close family friend: [03/10](#)

Acceptance of out of state trip with attorney eight to nine years ago: [09/01](#)

Air passes: [88/17](#)

Appointment of friend/accountant as receiver: [93/53](#)

Appointment of psychologist to who judge was previously engaged: [03/14](#)

Assistance from state attorney in writing novel: [98/1](#)

Assistant public defender announces his intent to run against judge, rule of necessity: [93/47](#)

Attorney co-author: [93/52](#)

Attorney contributed to judge's election campaign: [92/44](#)

Attorney dated judge: [99/2](#)

Attorney is spouse of attorney representing judge: [11/17](#)

Attorney paid for reception following investiture: [99/3](#)

Attorney previously represented judge: [86/9](#), [93/17](#), [95/15](#), [95/16](#)

Attorney's child is judge's godchild: [93/21](#)

Attorney spouse of judge of compensation claims represents Bureau of State Liability Claims in non-workers compensation matters: [05/01](#)

Attorney spouse represents judge in unrelated civil matter: [11/17](#)

Attorneys represented opposing party in prior personal lawsuit against judge: [97/12](#)

Attorney was campaign worker: [93/16](#), [03/22](#)

Bank stock: [89/5](#), [90/9](#)

Beneficial interest in land trust: [89/2](#)

Business trip with spouse: [89/9](#)

Child works in state attorney's office: [12/02](#)

Close, personal friendship with lawyer who does not personally practice before judge but

whose associate does: [04/35](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02](#), [14/09](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from his partnership: [08/03](#)

Family member brought *Engle Progeny* suit against tobacco company in same judicial circuit: [16/04](#)

First appearance hearings, when spouse is elected public defender: [01/05](#)

Flight instructor of: [93/57](#)

Former client using assumed name: [95/29](#)

Former judicial assistant now secretary in local law firm: [96/1](#)

Former law partner of judge's former spouse, who rents space from and shares receptionist with judge's former spouse, appears before judge: [15/01](#)

Gift from local bar association: [01/10](#)

Gifts jointly received by judge and spouse, previously disclosed by spouse: [97/36](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge and attorney are owners of condominium and attorney is godfather to judge's child: [93/27](#)

Judge appointing psychologist to whom judge was previously engaged: [03/14](#)

Judge former law clerk to attorney: [01/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judge's family member employed by local State Attorney's Office: [12/02](#)

Judicial assistant's employment: [06/32](#)

Landlord/tenant relationship with attorney: [97/33](#)

Landlord/tenant relationship with party: [14/17](#)

Law firm employed judge's brother as expert witness: [03/18](#)

Law firm employing judge's niece: [03/18](#)

Law firm employs attorney who dated judge: [99/2](#)

Law firm representing spouse's law firm in malpractice claim: [01/17](#)

Law firm's prior representation of judge in real estate sale and purchase: [93/19](#)

Litigation against state: [95/18](#)

Nonpublic information about party that is unrelated to judicial duties: [15/03](#)

Of spouse's business relationship with attorney: [05/06](#)

Ownership of stock: [96/13](#)

Pending litigation regarding divorcing judge's children: [02/05](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender has retired when spouse may have been privy to privileged communications: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender may be called to testify in post-conviction hearings: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender's retirement: [08/18](#)

Previous voluntary standing recusal order: [09/01](#)

Prior attorney-client relationship: [05/05](#)

Represented adverse party of attorney/litigant: [12/08](#)

Restraining orders in domestic violence cases: [95/9](#)

Social relationship with: [93/56](#)

Social relationship with and gifts from attorney: [89/3](#), [89/8](#)

Son-in-law, candidate for office of public defender: [00/11](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse, employed as temporary secretary for several local law firms: [97/8](#)

Spouse, employee of Department of Environmental Protection: [94/3](#)

Spouse is bank officer: [93/15](#)

Spouse, owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse, police department's part-time employee: [00/17](#)

Spouse represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, retired public defender: [08/18](#)

Spouse, secretary for local law enforcement agency: [93/41](#)

Spouse, sheriff's office legal counsel: [12/33](#)

Stock ownership: [96/13](#)

Tenants/defendants in residential foreclosure proceeding: [12/09](#)

To parties in all cases in which attorney appears that judge reported attorney to The Florida Bar: [05/16](#)

To parties in all cases which involve attorney or attorney's law firm that judge has reported to appropriate authorities alleged misconduct of law firm's notary public: [05/16](#)

To parties in case that judge reported attorney in case to The Florida Bar: [05/16](#)

To parties in case that judge reported notary public for alleged misconduct in case: [05/16](#)

To parties in case that judge reported to state attorney that party may have committed perjury: [05/16](#)

To parties involving attorney or attorney's law firm that judge reported to state attorney alleged criminal activity of law firm's client: [05/16](#)

Disqualification of Judge, [Canon 3E](#) (formerly [3C](#)): (see also Recusal)

Acceptance of out of state trip with attorney eight to nine years ago: [09/01](#)

Assistant public defender announces intent to run against judge in next election: [93/47](#)

Attorney appearing before judge: [02/19](#)

Attorney dated judge: [99/2](#)

Attorney doing business with spouse: [90/13](#)

Attorney is member of judge's committee of responsible persons: [14/09](#)

Attorney is member of judicial nominating commission: [97/14](#)

Attorney is spouse of attorney representing judge: [11/17](#)

Attorney is tenant: [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Attorney previously represented judge: [93/17](#)

Attorney receiving referrals from former firm: [91/8](#)

Attorney represented opposing party in prior personal lawsuit against judge: [97/12](#)

Attorney shares interest in land trust: [89/2](#)

Attorney was campaign worker: [93/16](#), [03/22](#)

Attorneys are adverse witnesses to judge in complaint before JQC: [91/12](#)

Attorney's child is judge's godchild: [93/21](#)

Attorney's spouse represents judge in unrelated civil matter: [11/17](#)

Brother is assistant state attorney: [77/12](#)

Brother is attorney with public defender's office: [77/4](#)

Cases involving crimes for which brother is currently being prosecuted: [97/21](#)

Central staff attorney working on cases in which attorney's spouse is involved: [05/17](#)

Chief assistant state attorney is opponent: [94/28](#)

Child, associate in firm: [85/2](#), [98/20](#)

Child, employed as attorney in public defender's office: [76/12](#)

Child, employed as legal advisor to sheriff, and as deputy: [96/15](#)

Child works in state attorney's office: [12/02](#)

Complaint filed with JQC: [95/20](#)

Defeated political opponent as attorney: [84/23](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from his partnership: [08/03](#)

Family and judge formerly represented by attorneys: [86/9](#)

Family member as assistant public defender: [12/32](#)

Family members as mediators: [88/10](#), [89/21](#)

Firm employed judge's brother as expert witness: [03/18](#)

Firm employing judge's niece: [03/18](#)

Firm employing judge's son while undergraduate: [76/13](#)

Firm employing judge's wife: [81/1](#)

Firm paid for reception following investiture: [99/3](#)

Firm represents spouse's law firm: [01/17](#)

Firm represents wife or wife's non-profit corporation: [76/23](#), [99/25](#)

Firm retained by Division of Risk Management for judge: [88/21](#)

Firm retained by judge in private litigation: [79/2](#)

Firm to whom judge made referral before taking bench: [15/10](#)

First cousin practicing before judge: [97/13](#)

Former client appearing before judge: [95/29](#)

Former judicial assistant now secretary in local firm: [96/1](#)

Former law firm continuing payments to judge via promissory note: [00/34](#)

Former law firm's case: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [74/4](#)

Former law partner of judge's former spouse, who rents space from and shares receptionist with judge's former spouse, appears before judge: [15/01](#)

Future firm, advance payment to judge: [77/18](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Interest in bank: [89/5](#), [90/10](#)

Judge and attorney are owners of condominium and attorney is godfather to judge's child: [93/27](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge, former assistant public defender, hearing certain cases involving violation of

community control in juvenile court: [92/36](#)

Judge, former law clerk to attorney: [01/06](#)

Judge is divorced, litigation pending regarding children: [02/05](#)

Judge is limited partner in partnership that owns unimproved real estate and other limited partners are attorneys: [93/48](#)

Judge named as defendant in federal lawsuit: [92/39](#)

Judge, political opponent's law partner and campaign treasurer: [11/08](#)

Judge receives benefits from law firm: [89/8](#), [00/34a](#),

Judge riding with law enforcement as observer: [91/31](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Landlord/tenant relationship with party: [14/17](#)

Law firm employs attorney who dated judge: [99/2](#)

Law firm presently represents judge or spouse: [99/13](#), [99/25](#)

Law firm's prior representation of judge in real estate sale and purchase: [93/19](#)

Lawyer is campaign treasurer for judicial election opponent: [11/08](#)

Niece's husband is attorney: [89/17](#)

Ownership interest in properties leased to bank/party: [14/17](#)

Ownership of stocks and bonds by pension fund and individual retirement account: [93/25](#)

Personal animosity between judge and litigant: [84/6](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender has retired when spouse may have been privy to privileged communications: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender may be called to testify in post-conviction hearings: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected

public defender's retirement: [08/18](#)

Previous voluntary standing recusal order: [09/01](#)

Prior attorney-client relationship: [05/05](#)

Published conclusions on constitutionality of legislation: [00/02](#)

Referral; firm to whom judge made before taking bench: [15/10](#)

Represented adverse party of attorney/litigant: [12/08](#)

Relationship not within third degree (nephew's father-in-law and brother-in-law): [88/20](#)

Restraining order in domestic violence cases: [95/9](#)

Service on advisory committee for Florida Battered Women's Clemency Project: [94/32](#)

Sibling's law firm: [92/17](#)

Social relationship with attorney: [89/3](#), [89/8](#)

Son, employed by law firm appearing before judge: [06/26](#)

Son-in-law, employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Son-in-law is candidate for office of public defender: [00/11](#)

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: [06/27](#)

Spouse, attorney for Legal Aid: [97/25](#)

Spouse, child victim specialist in state attorney's office: [03/08](#)

Spouse, court reporter: [93/10](#)

Spouse, district program administrator, HRS: [90/23](#)

Spouse, elected public defender: [01/05](#)

Spouse employed as assistant public defender: [91/17](#)

Spouse employed as licensed stock broker: [90/13](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse employed as secretary for local law enforcement agency: [93/41](#)

Spouse employed as temporary secretary for several local law firms: [97/8](#)

Spouse has business relationship with attorney: [05/06](#)

Spouse is supervisor of state attorney's office: [11/21](#) **recedes from [77/12](#) and [77/4](#)**

Spouse, member of electric cooperative: [76/14](#)

Spouse represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, retired public defender: [08/18](#)

Stepson as attorney: [91/1](#)

Stepson-in-law, member of firm: [85/6](#)

Traffic magistrate renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate's spouse is deputy sheriff: [93/18](#)

Waiver form: [77/12](#)

Domestic Violence:

Attendance, lunch sponsored by local domestic abuse council: [95/40](#)

Attending and answering questions at meetings of domestic violence council: [01/14](#)

Attending fund-raiser for awareness-raising non-profit organization: [13/18](#)

Disclosure to party's employer of nonpublic information that judge acquired in domestic violence injunction case: [15/03](#)

Facilitator, batterers groups in spouse's domestic violence program: [98/30](#)

Fellow domestic violence council members operating for-profit batterers intervention program: [01/14](#)

Letter urging grant funding for victims advocates: [02/09](#)

Member, domestic violence clemency panel: [96/16](#)

Member, domestic violence council which becomes victims' advocacy group: [01/14](#)

Member, domestic violence education committee: [09/11](#)

Member, non-profit organization providing services to battered women and counseling to defendants: [91/22](#)

Member, victims' rights organization: [98/8](#), [01/14](#)

Recognition at reception for domestic violence center: 16/16

Referral to domestic violence program owned by county judge and his spouse: [98/29](#)

Spouse, owns and/or operates domestic violence program: [98/29](#), [98/30](#)

Task force: [94/33](#), [94/38](#), [95/14](#)

Teaching at one-day training session for judges, magistrates, and court staff: [15/04](#)

Website, including link for assistance for domestic violence victims: [11/01](#)

Donations by Judges:

DUI (DWI) Countermeasures Program School, service on board of directors: [86/8](#)

High school football program: [77/16](#)

Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Nonpartisan rally: [88/23](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

To college: [91/16](#)

To homeless shelter, solicited by chief judge: [98/16](#)

To legal aid organization whose attorneys appear before judge: [14/26](#)

To political organization: [84/20](#)

Dual Employment:

Judge may not work for for-profit business on commission basis securing investors: [16/12](#)

Civil traffic hearing officer serving simultaneously as municipality's local hearing officer: [13/15](#)

Electronic Recording of Court Proceedings:

Whether judge may allow attorneys and reporters to tape proceedings: [74/1](#) (former Canon 3A(7), now in Rules of Judicial Administration)

Endorsement:

Accepting endorsement of partisan elected official: [12/18-Election](#), [12/21-Election](#), [16/09](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Appearance in promotional sales video: [97/29](#)

Appearing in documentary film which will be used as marketing tool: [06/14](#)

Applicant for position of clerk of circuit court: [91/29](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

Candidate for ABA president: [88/12](#)

Candidate for appointed office: [87/23](#); see also [82/8](#), [86/2](#), [88/1](#)

Candidate for judicial office: [82/8](#), [91/4](#)

Candidate for public office: [91/29](#), [12/18-Election](#)

Candidate for The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [00/01](#)

Candidate for The Florida Bar presidency: [88/11](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Cards, displayed: [90/15](#)

Corporation providing mediation services, recommend: [88/4](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02](#)

Displaying signs endorsing partisan political candidate: [06/11](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one envelope: [04/29-Election](#)

Incumbent judge endorsing judicial candidate: [04/30-Election](#)

Judge up for retention: [90/3](#)

Law-related curriculum project developed by newspaper: [97/16](#)

Membership in voluntary bar association endorsing judicial candidates: [01/15](#)

Participating in panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

Proclamation for discovery cooperation: [09/19](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from state attorney, sheriff, or police chief and indicating individual's title: [14/11](#)

Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: [06/13-Election](#)

Spokesperson for DHSMV child safety campaign: [01/03](#)

Traffic hearing officer endorsing judicial candidate: [02/10](#), [03/09](#)

Travel with other judicial candidate, frequency: [11/20](#)

Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: [06/21-Election](#), [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of partisan candidate unsuccessful in recent primary: [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of retired judge: [06/24-Election](#)

Use of photo of judge candidate being sworn in by now-deceased former judge: [14/10](#)

Entertaining:

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

With attorney: [75/29](#)

With attorneys at law firm's litigation training retreat: [03/03](#)

Estate: (see also Family and Trustee)

As executor: [74/10](#), [75/16](#), [75/19](#), [79/9](#), [81/5](#), [95/7](#)

Auction, bid: [88/27](#)

Purchase of house from estate in probate before judge: [76/5](#)

Receiving fee as trustee of father's (family) estate: [90/11](#), [95/7](#)

Trustee of named property in will: [00/01](#)

Ex Parte Communication:

Speaking about trial the result of which is being appealed: [11/16](#)

Twitter account with open privacy setting: [13/14](#)

Exhibition Basketball:

Game with Miami Dolphins: [88/5](#)

Expert Witness:

Fee: [78/10](#)

Judge-elect previously retained by party as expert witness: [04/37](#), [12/27](#)

Senior judge serving as expert witness: [05/10](#)

Voluntary appearance of judge in foreign court: [99/4](#) **recedes from 90/2**

Exploiting Judicial Position:

Advertisements by publishing company promoting sale of legal manual written by judge: [76/17](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Expression of Views: (see also Communication)

Bond validation issue on ballot: [78/14](#)

Constitutionality of new legislation: [00/02](#)

Criticism of legal system: [81/12](#)

In general: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [78/16](#), [02/13](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Letter of commendation to newspaper regarding social service organizations: [99/5](#)

Participating in panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

Presidential impeachment trial: [99/6](#)

Proposed constitutional amendments: [78/3](#), [98/14](#), [11/07](#)

Related to case: [85/9](#), [98/7](#), [98/28](#), [00/30](#)

Response to criticism: [80/14](#), [85/9](#), [90/8](#)

Signing and circulating petition to have victims in unresolved case honored on postage stamp: [98/7](#)

Signing task force resolution: [99/12](#)

Single member districts: [90/10](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

To legislature, regarding statutory amendments: [98/13](#)

Extrajudicial Activity, Canon 5: (see also Teaching)

Activities proscribed when judge serves in leadership capacity of community-based non-profit organization: [04/32](#)

Advocacy by non-profit organization, senior judge as board member: [11/19](#)

American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Amway Network Marketing: [95/4](#)

Appearance before county commission to appeal for funds allocated by advisory committee: [93/39](#)

Appearance in college advertising campaign to promote higher education: [97/28](#)

Appearing in fund-raising ballet production sponsored by ballet company which is charitable organization and allowing production to use judge's name and title to advertise event: [08/22](#)

Attendance, citizens' police academy: [00/04](#)

Attending and answering questions at domestic violence council meetings: [01/14](#)

Attending bar association luncheon sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

Attending bar association social functions: [00/14](#)

Attending guardian ad litem program's annual holiday party: [06/06](#)

Attending luncheons and membership in lobbying group: [01/13](#)

Author, crime novel: [98/1](#)

Author, legal article: [00/02](#)

Author, newspaper column: [77/21](#), [95/37](#), [99/14](#)

Awarding professionalism awards to attorneys: [99/18](#)

Board member, hospice: [06/28](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization designed to inspire excellence in leadership: [4/26](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization serving needs of blind persons: [04/26](#)

Board of professional publication on criminal justice and mentally ill persons: [01/07](#)

Board of trustees for branch campus of state university: [07/08](#)

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Chairman, Family Law Section: [90/13](#)

Charity fashion show: [98/32](#)

Charity fund-raiser luncheon, member of wait staff: [11/14](#)

Charity tea and auction: [00/31](#)

Church law course, religious university: [97/26](#)

College football referee: [13/07](#)

Committee: [76/25](#), [87/9](#), [97/19](#)

Committee interviewing and recommending high school seniors for admission to national military academies: [93/42](#)

Cook-off competition that is not fund-raiser: [13/17](#)

Editorial board of legal publication: [90/5](#), [01/07](#)

Elections task force: [13/03](#)

Facilitator, batterers intervention program: [98/30](#)

Fund-raising in concession stand at child's school: [00/17](#)

Fund-raiser at judge's home: [01/09](#)

Grade bar exams: [89/11](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: **[11/15](#) recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

Human trafficking issues, serving as chair of board of advocacy organization relating to: [14/25](#)

Income: [73/8](#), [75/1](#)

Income from former law firm: [00/34](#), [00/34a](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judicial campaign activities, regular court hours: [97/34](#)

Legal seminar, speaker: [87/3](#)

Letter soliciting membership or contributions to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Local bar committee: [00/28](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediation/arbitration team: [88/4](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Member, The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [04/34](#)

Member, victims' rights organization: [98/8](#)

Membership on domestic violence council with operators of for-profit batterer's intervention program: [01/14](#)

Membership on military academy selection committee: [06/04](#)

Officer, for-profit corporation: [97/35](#)

Officer in community-based non-profit organization: [03/01](#)

Panel moderator: [77/7](#)

Participating in email forum: [01/02](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Political action committee: [02/14](#), [13/20](#)

President of non-profit organization promoting women in positions of leadership: [04/26](#)

Private mediation: [02/01](#)

Public appeal for foster parents: [14/23](#)

Public school system, organization assisting, promoting, supporting: [11/05](#)

Public service announcement: [13/10](#)

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge's name: [08/23](#)

Real estate license: [90/11](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

School Advisory Council for public school, serving on: [16/11](#)

Sending letter to promote participation in non-profit: [99/22](#)

Service as administrator in Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: [06/29](#)

Service as officer of Kiwanis and legal aid society: [00/25](#)

Service on advisory board for affordable housing: [06/23](#)

Service on advisory board for local law enforcement block grant: [97/24](#)

Service on Advisory Council of Women's Development Center: [93/66](#)

Service on board of county's Public Policy Institute: [06/23](#)

Service on board of organization providing prepaid legal service plans: [99/20](#)

Service on county commission on substance abuse: [99/07](#)

Service on county fire board: [99/11](#)

Service on county's children's advisory board: [93/46](#)

Service on county's criminal justice commission and statutory children's services council: [97/20](#)

Service on governing board of local United Way organization: [98/2](#)

Service on hospital ethics committee: [03/07](#)

Service on mayor's victims' assistance advisory council: [98/26](#)

Service on municipality's children's commission: [01/16](#)

Service on police sergeant promotion committee: [93/20](#)

Serving as board member of local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as celebrity waiter/server at breakfast for local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as guest speaker at dinner honoring law enforcement and other public safety officers: [05/02](#)

Serving as wait staff for charitable organization's fund-raiser: [11/14](#)

Serving in leadership capacity of community based non-profit organization and publishing letter inviting leaders to address issues raised in organization's study of race relations: [04/32](#)

Serving on board or as presenter at symposium of child advocacy center: [05/09](#)

Serving on committee concerning family violence and its reduction: [05/09](#)

Serving on committees or organizations chaired by elected officials, possibly in their election year: [05/09](#)

Serving on executive committee of non-profit, charitable organization: [08/20](#)

Serving on executive committee of non-profit museum: [08/20](#)

Serving on local county ethics commission for purpose of establishing code of ethics for county commission: [09/06](#)

Serving on panel at continuing legal education (CLE) seminar sponsored by private organization: [07/09](#)

Signing task force resolution: [99/12](#)

Soliciting directly from public on behalf of non-profit organization when identity of judge is unknown and/or disguised: [04/36](#)

Soliciting donations as member of Florida Supreme Court standing committee: [12/04](#)

Soliciting “incentive gifts” from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Speaking at college alumni banquet: [99/15](#)

Speaking at plaintiffs and/or defense bar association functions on law-related or trial law-related subjects: [00/14](#)

Speaking at the estate planning council: [93/54](#)

Speaking to community groups regarding dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

Speaking to partisan political group: [97/30](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Spokesperson, with promotional photos, for DHSMV child safety program: [01/03](#)

Taping public service announcement for not-for-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Twitter account with open privacy setting: [13/14](#)

Volunteer, county domestic violence task team: [06/28](#)

Volunteer member and officer of board of directors of non-profit rural health clinic: [06/28](#)

Volunteer on county sheriff’s sexual assault response team: [06/28](#)

Volunteering on sheriff department’s mounted unit in county within judge’s circuit: [06/28](#)

Website designed to focus high school students on preparation for higher education: [11/01](#)

Writing letters of support for different organizations: [05/09](#)

Family:

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#), [16/07](#)

As executor: [79/9](#)

As trustee: [90/11](#), [95/11](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Awareness of family activities: [90/13](#)

Brother, assistant public defender: [77/4](#)

Brother, assistant state attorney: [77/12](#)

Brother, defendant in criminal case, presiding over cases involving same crime during pendency of prosecution: [97/21](#)

Business: [75/20](#), [75/24](#), [76/1](#), [77/1](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

Child, attorney of record: [98/20](#)

Child, employment with law firm appearing before judge: [82/17](#), [85/2](#), [98/20](#)

Child, employment with law firm part-time in non-discretionary capacity: [76/13](#)

Child owns bank stock: [90/9](#)

Child, participation in proceeding: [76/12](#)

Child, public defender; father, appellate judge: [76/12](#)

Child, sale of assets and rental of space to law practice: [91/1](#)

Child works in state attorney's office: [12/02](#)

Child's employment: [80/5](#), [80/6](#)

Children of divorced judge, pending litigation concerning: [02/05](#)

Definition of family: [03/12](#)

Family member brought *Engle* Progeny suit against tobacco company in same judicial circuit: [16/04](#)

Family member, shareholder in corporation: [87/2](#)

Father, mediator: [88/21](#)

First cousin, appearing as attorney before judge: [97/13](#)

Fund-raising for judge's sick child: [95/38](#)

In-law, as candidate for bar: [91/5](#)

In-law continued employment as judicial assistant after marrying judge's child: [15/09](#)

In-laws, as members/employees of law firm: [79/7](#), [89/17](#)

Investment by family members in enterprise, judge as director: [87/12](#)

Judge asked to be executor of friend's estate: [08/05](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Law firm employed judge's brother as expert witness: [03/18](#)

Law firm employed judge's niece as summer associate: [03/18](#)

Law firm publicly acknowledging, promoting, or marketing fact that attorney with firm is child of specifically named judge: [16/02](#)

Niece-in-law as judicial assistant: [98/4](#)

Niece's husband is attorney: [89/17](#)

Occupation of spouse: [78/21](#)

Owned corporation, judge on board of directors: [83/6](#)

Performing wedding ceremony for family member: [78/22](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender has retired when spouse may have been privy to privileged communications: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender may be called to testify in post-conviction hearings: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected

public defender's retirement: [08/18](#)

Receiving fee as trustee of family estate: [90/11](#)

Relative, appointment as guardian ad litem, receiver, or special master: [82/13](#)

Relative, within third degree: [88/20](#), [97/13](#)

Serving as guardian of minor children: [12/05](#)

Sibling, employment with law firm appearing before judge: [92/17](#)

Son, employed by law firm appearing before judge: [06/26](#)

Son-in-law, candidate for office of public defender: [00/11](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Son-in-law, voluntary testimony in his behalf: [91/5](#)

Son's campaign, assistance by retired, non-recall judge: [01/04](#)

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: [06/27](#)

Spouse, administrator of HRS child support enforcement program: [90/23](#)

Spouse, applicability of canons: [90/13](#)

Spouse, assistant public defender: [91/17](#)

Spouse, assistant to director of pretrial intervention program: [84/2](#)

Spouse as typist of transcripts of testimony: [81/9](#)

Spouse, board of bank: [75/15](#)

Spouse, candidate for office: [87/22](#), [90/7](#)

Spouse, case manager of family law division: [02/02](#)

Spouse, child victim specialist in state attorney's office: [03/08](#)

Spouse, client of law firm appearing before judge: [99/25](#), [01/17](#)

Spouse, corporate partner with convicted felon, judge as shareholder: [94/37](#)

Spouse, court program specialist: [99/10](#)

Spouse, court reporter: [93/10](#), [01/08](#)

Spouse deceased; judge serving as officer of solo P.A. to file corporate report as part of closing practice: [15/07](#)

Spouse, deputy sheriff: [93/18](#)

Spouse, director of condominium association: [77/19](#)

Spouse, director of corporation to assist cocaine users: [87/12](#)

Spouse, director of guardian ad litem program: [84/15](#)

Spouse, displaying signs endorsing partisan political candidate on property co-owned by spouse-judge: [06/11](#)

Spouse, elected municipal official holding campaign event in home of judge and spouse: [11/10](#)

Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: [06/13-Election](#)

Spouse, elected official, hosting campaign event at home of judge and spouse: [11/10](#)

Spouse, employed as field representative for Treasurer/Insurance Commissioner's office: [84/7](#)

Spouse, employed as licensed stockbroker: [90/13](#)

Spouse, employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse, employed by bonding agency: [87/8](#)

Spouse, employed by Legal Services: [83/10](#)

Spouse, employed by school board (recusal): [87/2](#)

Spouse, employee of attorney: [81/1](#)

Spouse, employee of Department of Environmental Protection: [94/3](#)

Spouse, holding fund-raiser at judge's home: [01/09](#)

Spouse, in practice with assistant public defender: [87/11](#)

Spouse is supervisor of state attorney's office: [11/21](#) **recedes from** [77/12](#) **and** [77/4](#)

Spouse is sworn legal counsel to sheriff's office: [12/33](#)

Spouse, legal aid attorney: [97/25](#)

Spouse, legislator: [98/3](#), [98/19](#)

Spouse, manager, county-employed: [91/27](#)

Spouse, manager of organization where defendants perform community service: [87/7](#)

Spouse, mayor of municipality: [83/14](#)

Spouse, mediator in child custody and support cases: [88/10](#)

Spouse, member of electric cooperative: [76/14](#)

Spouse, member of law firm appearing before judge: [78/20](#), [92/8](#)

Spouse, of judicial candidate: [77/15](#)

Spouse, owner and operator of domestic violence program: [98/29](#), [98/30](#)

Spouse, owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse, police department's part-time employee: [00/17](#)

Spouse, protest of rezoning: [86/3](#)

Spouse, public defender: [01/05](#)

Spouse, recipient of expenses to attend conference: [89/9](#)

Spouse, represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, retired public defender: [08/18](#)

Spouse, running for city council: [90/7](#)

Spouse, running for mayor: [87/22](#)

Spouse, secretary for local law enforcement agency: [93/41](#)

Spouse, secretary to other judge: [76/24](#)

Spouse, sitting judge, appearing in judge's campaign photo: [16/07](#)

Spouse, stockbroker: [90/13](#)

Spouse, supervisor of pretrial services assessment division: [02/15](#)

Spouse, temporary secretary for several local law firms: [97/8](#)

Spouse, typist of transcripts of testimony: [81/9](#)

Stepson: [91/1](#)

Stepson-in-law, member of law firm: [85/6](#)

Title to real estate in trust for father and friends: [74/7](#)

Use by judge of judge's former law office in building which family members own and in which they continue to practice law: [13/13](#)

Using spouse's travel agency: [94/6](#)

Family Mediator:

Also serving as child support hearing officer: [98/22](#)

Application of code: [90/6](#)

Judge serving as private mediator: [02/01](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Fees: (see also Compensation)

Affidavit for attorney services: [76/9](#)

Co-personal representative and co-trustee in estate: [90/11](#)

Determination of attorney fees: [79/2](#)

Fee earned as real estate broker: [90/11](#)

Fee earned as trustee: [90/11](#)

Fee earned during practice of law: [81/11](#), [89/1](#), [90/4](#), [94/7](#), [95/11](#), [97/9](#), [06/31](#), [09/09](#), [13/04](#), [15/10](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Promissory note from former law firm: [00/34](#), [00/34a](#)

Receipt by judicial candidate from former law firm: [86/7](#)

Referral of case to law firm before taking bench: [15/10](#)

Fiduciary: (see Estate and Trustee)

Filing Financial Reports:

Canon 6 compliance supersedes other requirements: [73/10](#), [75/13](#)

Retired judges: [76/4](#)

Financial: (see also Business Dealings)

Advance payment from firm with which judge will practice on retirement: [77/18](#)

Air passes, reporting: [88/17](#)

Assistance to judge for legal expenses: [77/8](#), [98/11](#)

Attorney who appears before judge: [77/4](#), [77/18](#), [82/12](#), [89/2](#), [91/1](#), [97/33](#)

Bank whose C.E.O. is close friend: [79/4](#)

Beneficiary interest in land trust: [76/19](#), [89/2](#)

Boat charter: [88/6](#)

Consultant, paid: [90/14](#)

Family-owned business: [77/1](#), [80/7](#)

Former firm: **00/34a** **recedes from** [74/4](#) **and** [75/7](#), [76/19](#), [78/19](#), [91/8](#)

Interest in domestic violence program: [98/29](#), [98/30](#)

Interest in electric cooperative: [76/14](#)

Interest in mediation services corporation: [88/4](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Investment in mortgage: [73/9](#)

Investments leading to litigation: [73/9](#), [74/5](#)

Joint account, spouse running for mayor: [87/22](#)

Joint ownership of fishing trailer, state attorney: [01/11](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Legal education courses: [76/18](#)

Maintaining partnership account with former law firm partner to receive fees earned prior to assuming bench: [06/31](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Member, board of trustees for country day school: [78/15](#)

Organization for-profit sponsoring legal courses: [76/18](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Probationer: [79/4](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Relationship with attorney who appears before judge: [02/19](#)

Rental of building to attorneys: [87/17](#), [91/1](#), [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Reporting: [73/10](#), [75/1](#), [75/13](#), [76/4](#), [97/36](#)

Reports, retired judge: [76/4](#)

Sale of intangible assets of P.A.: [91/1](#)

Sale of law practice: [96/26](#)

Sale, not lease, of property: [90/1](#)

Sale of office building: [86/1](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Stock in bank: [89/5](#), [90/9](#)

"Substantially affected": [76/14](#)

Florida Bar: (see Bar)

Former Business Associates:

Co-beneficiaries of trust: [76/1](#), [76/19](#)

Former Employee:

Judge who is judicial candidate publicly commenting about events surrounding termination of court employee: [16/06](#)

Former Employer:

Appearance as party: [77/11](#), [01/06](#)

Gift from: [76/22](#)

Former Firm:

As payee of note secured by former firm: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [78/16](#)

Compensation from: [93/38](#), [06/31](#)

Educational presentation to summer law clerks of judge's former law firm: [15/06](#)

Judge as former law clerk: [01/06](#)

Maintaining ownership interest in business entity that owns building leased to members of: [14/27](#)

Paying for investiture reception: [99/3](#)

Payment of percent of fees: [86/7](#), [89/1](#)

Payments for interest in: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [74/4](#), [75/12](#), [76/1](#), [82/7](#)

Payments under promissory note: [00/34a](#)

Proceedings involving: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [75/7](#) and [78/16](#), [83/3](#), [91/17](#)

Retained interest in firm building: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [75/7](#), [78/19](#)

Termination from: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [74/4](#) and [75/7](#), [76/1](#), [83/3](#)

Former Partner:

Appearances before judge: [77/11](#)

Co-beneficiary of trust: [76/1](#), [76/19](#), [07/02](#)

Maintaining partnership account with, to receive fees earned prior to assuming bench: [06/31](#)

Sale of property to: [73/7](#)

Forms:

Pamphlets, lists in judge's office: [91/30](#)

Friend:

Close friend employed by litigant: [12/37](#)

Fund-Granting:

Recommendations to public or private organizations concerning law, legal system or administration of justice: [11/06](#), [12/35](#)

Fund-Raising:

Activities: [73/2](#), [95/34](#)

Advisory board, private court reporting school: [95/10](#)

Alumni Association: [78/9](#)

American Red Cross: [74/16](#)

Anti-discrimination political organization: [02/16-Election](#)

Appearing in Association for Women Lawyers fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Appearing in fund-raising ballet production sponsored by ballet company which is charitable organization and allowing production to use judge's name and title to advertise event: [08/22](#)

Area wide council on aging: [75/27](#)

Attendance, by judge facing re-election, at non-partisan political rally fund-raiser for Chamber: [15/13](#)

Attending and receiving award at event which is fund-raiser for organization mainly involved in domestic and international education programs: [09/07](#)

Attending fund-raiser for veteran's organization: [11/12](#)

Bar association soliciting contributions for political action committee: [98/31](#)

Bench and Bar Professionalism Seminar: [99/27](#)

Bingo: [95/22](#)

B'nai B'rith: [75/26](#), [85/4](#), [85/11](#)

Boys Club: [76/8](#)

Boys Ranch: [90/19](#)

Cancer Society: [90/27](#)

Charitable donations sent to judge after appointment to bench: [05/14](#)

Charitable donations sent to judge prior to judge's appointment to the bench: [05/14](#)

Charity: [74/14](#), [75/26](#), [76/8](#), [79/1](#), [84/11](#), [89/16](#), [89/19](#), [90/12](#), [90/20](#), [90/27](#), [91/2](#), [98/32](#), [00/31](#)

Child of judge needs medical assistance: [95/38](#)

Childcare program: [11/06](#)

Children's services council: [91/2](#), [12/35](#)

Child's school (concession stand): [00/17](#)

College, judge's donation advertised as lure for matching funds: [91/6](#)

Committee, fund-raising chairperson: [89/16](#)

Committee on Bicentennial of U.S. Constitution: [87/9](#)

"Community Service" fund: [85/13](#)

Court employees, guardian ad litem staff: [93/29](#)

Decorating for: [01/09](#)

Defense fund for judge: [75/9](#), [85/12](#), [98/11](#)

Direct solicitation of voluntary bar associations: [12/04](#)

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program: [11/13](#)

Dinner, complimentary tickets: [95/19](#)

Dinner held at judge's home: [01/09](#)

Dinner honoring law enforcement officer where three to five business sponsors will help underwrite event, tickets usually sell for ten dollars, and 30-40 dinners will be complimentary: [05/02](#)

Dinner/lunch, attendance: [74/2](#), [90/20](#), [99/9](#)

Directly from public on behalf of non-profit organization when identity of judge is unknown and/or disguised: [04/36](#)

Domestic violence awareness-raising non-profit organization event, participation or attendance at: [13/18](#)

Donation of items to auction: [01/09](#), [07/04](#)

Electioneering communication organization, soliciting contributions for: 16/15-Election

Endorsing bar association proposal seeking appointment of public guardian when endorsement will be used for fund-raising: [03/24](#)

Exhibition basketball game with Miami Dolphins: [88/5](#)

Fashion show, announcing raffle winners: [98/32](#)

Fashion show model for legal aid society fund-raiser: [88/31](#), [00/17](#) **recedes from** [93/65](#)

For civic organization: [05/07](#)

Fund-raising event for veterans' organization where judge is honoree, majority of funds will benefit veterans identified in court as needing assistance: [11/11](#)

Garage sale for charity: [01/09](#) **recedes from** [75/11](#)

Guest of honor at dinner: [90/20](#), [96/3](#), [99/9](#)

Guest speaker, fund-raising banquet: [99/15](#), [01/09](#)

High school: [79/18](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: **11/15** **recedes from 10/23 and 10/30**

In general: [74/14](#), [74/16](#), [79/17](#)

Judge, formerly staff attorney with legal services organization, submitting congratulatory message to be included in advertisement for organization's anniversary luncheon: [06/09](#)

Judicial assistant (by): **91/23** **superseded in 95/12, 95/13**

Judicial candidate: [02/18](#)

Junior League, presentation of award to judge: [11/03](#)

Junior League, Ways and Means Committee: [89/16](#)

Juvenile Justice Board: [94/31](#)

Juvenile Justice County Council: [12/35](#)

Kiwanis: [95/22](#)

Leaseholder association: [94/43](#)

Legal Aid: [97/6](#), [00/06](#)

Letter urging grant to domestic violence victim advocates: [02/09](#)

Letter with contribution card enclosed: [78/1](#)

Lobbying group: [01/13](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Name on letterhead: [95/34](#), [96/4](#)

Newspaper's law-related curriculum project: [97/16](#)

Non-political: [75/27](#)

Non-profit organization soliciting funds for scholarship named for judge: [03/05](#)

Parent-teacher organization: [94/41](#)

Participating in fund-raising activities at judge's child's school sporting events: [05/07](#)

Participating in walk/run to support bar association pro bono project: [15/05](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Planning fund-raising activities for childcare program: [11/06](#)

Political: [72/1](#), [76/15](#), [96/10](#), [02/16](#)

Pricing items for auction: [01/09](#)

Producing and narrating video in which judge requests help in project to restore courtroom: [05/12](#)

Progress 90: [85/5](#)

Public radio station pledge drive: [86/14](#)

Public school education project: [94/30](#)

Public service announcement for local non-profit organization, when volunteers and contributions not expressly requested: [00/15](#)

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge's name: [08/23](#)

Religious organization: [12/36](#)

Requesting funds as member of advisory committee established by county council: [92/12](#)

Rotary International: [01/09](#)

Running in fund-raising marathon for charity for which judge had sent out fund-raising letters prior to judge's seeking appointment to bench: [05/14](#)

Salvation Army: [80/2](#), [12/31](#)

School Board: [12/35](#)

Self-featuring at fund-raising event: [11/15](#)

Serving as wait staff for charitable organization's fund-raiser: [11/14](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Solicitation letter written by judge prior to seeking appointment to bench: [05/14](#)

Soliciting attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Soliciting donations for homeless shelter: [98/16](#)

Soliciting in-kind donations as chairperson of circuit's domestic violence task force: [94/33](#)

Soliciting voluntary bar donations as member of Florida Supreme Court standing committee: [12/04](#)

Speaking at fund-raising dinner for drug court: [08/17](#)

Sports event: [88/5](#), [89/18](#), [89/19](#), [90/12](#)

Support increased funding to aid indigent in accessing courts: [95/42](#), [97/6](#)

Support of bond issue for criminal justice facility: [86/15](#)

Support of special taxing district: [90/24](#)

Supreme Court Standing Committee, voluntary bar donations: [12/04](#)

“Thank you’s” to contributors: [77/22](#)

University law alumni association, director of: [73/2](#)

Use of judge’s home for: [01/09](#), [11/10](#)

Videotaping: [90/19](#), [95/28](#)

Voluntary bar association’s fund-raising activities: [03/16](#)

YMCA: [95/28](#)

General Master:

Conducting co-mediations to become certified as special master: [97/15](#)

Practicing law: [96/12](#), [99/1](#)

Serving on Health and Human Services Board: **[99/17](#) recedes from [95/39](#)**

Serving on board of directors, charitable organization: [99/17](#)

Gift: (see also Acceptance)

Acceptance by court employees: [00/08](#)

Acceptance of gift certificate in recognition of retirement: [94/12](#)

From attorneys and other third parties: [00/08](#)

From bequests or estates: [94/18](#)

Golf fee: [03/10](#) **recedes from** [93/12](#)

Honorary membership in military officers' club: [97/27](#)

Jointly made to judge and spouse: [97/36](#)

Judge presiding over drug court receiving incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Judge presiding over juvenile division permitted to receive items for children to play with while in court: [13/05](#)

Placement in judge's chambers of art pursuant to local government's art-in-public-places program: [14/01](#)

Reporting: [02/20](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Golf:

Tournament chairmanship: [90/12](#)

Governmental Committee: (see also Director or Board of Directors)

Board of trustees of state schools: [03/21](#), [07/08](#)

Interviewing high school seniors seeking admission to national military academies: [93/42](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Municipal government commission: [01/16](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Redistricting: [84/9](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Statewide advocacy committee: [75/32](#)

Task force to assist and facilitate implementation of recent legislation: [99/12](#)

Guardian:

For friend/past client: [75/19](#), [97/4](#)

Judge serving as guardian of child not member of judge's family: [05/03](#)

Retired judge: [79/5](#)

Serving as guardian of minor children: [12/05](#)

Hospital Board:

Serving on: [91/25](#), [91/32](#)

Husband: (see Family)**Impartiality of Judge:** (see also Appearance of Impropriety)

Acceptance of out of state trip with attorney eight to nine years ago: [09/01](#)

Accepting award at charity luncheon with silent auction: [12/30](#)

Accepting award from MADD: [00/18](#)

Accepting "government rate" discount for ticket to legal aid organization's annual gala: [13/12](#)

Accepting invitation to hunt with former litigant's spouse on land former litigant's family controls: [08/19](#)

Advocating handgun control: [93/64](#)

Advocating signing of petitions relating to criminal justice: [94/1](#)

Appeal for foster parents: [14/23](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Appearing in fund-raising ballet production sponsored by ballet company which is charitable organization and allowing production to use judge's name and title to advertise event: [08/22](#)

Assisting in planning education program sponsored by Department of Children and Families: [08/21](#)

Attendance at anti-discrimination political organization fund-raiser: [02/16-Election](#)

Attendance at bar association functions: [00/14](#), [00/20](#)

Attendance at or participation in domestic violence awareness-raising non-profit organization fund-raiser: [13/18](#)

Attendance at police department's citizens' police academy: [00/04](#)

Attendance at political function for judicial candidate: [79/10](#), [94/42](#)

Attendance at political meeting to discuss case: [85/9](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Attorney as tenant: [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Attorney, former opponent, now withdrawn, practicing before judge: [94/10](#)

Attorney is civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same county: [12/28](#)

Attorney is member of judicial nominating commission: [97/14](#)

Attorney is spouse of attorney representing judge: [11/17](#)

Attorney previously dated judge: [99/2](#)

Attorney previously represented judge: [93/17](#)

Attorney's child is judge's godchild: [93/21](#)

Attorney's firm represents judge or spouse: [99/13](#), [99/25](#)

Attorneys represented opposing party in prior personal lawsuit against judge: [97/12](#)

Bailiff also working as process server: [96/8](#)

Board member of Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

Brochure on rights of criminal defendants: [73/18](#)

Campaign speech expressing views: [78/6](#), [78/15](#)

Cases involving crimes for which brother is currently being prosecuted: [97/21](#)

Chairing board of advocacy organization relating to human trafficking issues: [14/25](#)

Chairman, Anti-Defamation League Civil Rights Committee: [94/13](#)

Chairperson, honorary: [86/6](#)

Chief judge responding in writing on clemency and parole input requests, without personal knowledge of case: [02/04](#)

Child works in state attorney's office: [12/02](#)

Child, attorney of record: [98/20](#)

Child, employment with law firm appearing before judge: [82/17](#), [85/2](#), [98/20](#)

Co-host party with attorney: [75/2](#)

Drug and alcohol treatment corporation naming its meeting and dining hall after judge: [94/36](#)

Educational presentation to summer law clerks of judge's former law firm: [15/06](#)

Educational/trial skills course at program sponsored by Department of Children and Families: [08/21](#)

Endorsing partisan political candidate by displaying signs in and on private property: [06/11](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from judge's partnership: [08/03](#)

Expression of views: [78/3](#), [78/14](#)

Extrajudicial committee processing complaints: [76/25](#)

Facilitator for batterers' intervention program: [98/30](#)

Free legal services as contemplated in proposed pro bono implementation rules: [93/14](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Interviewer of candidates: [80/15](#)

Interview of judge by lawyers and their clients regarding findings and conclusions of arbitration panel upon which judge served before taking the bench: [06/07](#)

Investment in questionable land purchase: [74/5](#)

Judge asked to be executor of friend's estate: [08/05](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge, former law clerk of attorney: [01/06](#)

Judge owns fishing trailer with state attorney: [01/11](#)

Judge participating in charity even wearing shirt the local attorney's name on it: [12/29](#)

Judge presiding over drug court receiving incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judge's former law firm mailing congratulatory announcement to firm's clients regarding judge's recent appointment to the bench: [06/10](#)

Judge's former law firm placing congratulatory announcement in Florida Bar News about judge's recent appointment to bench: [06/10](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Judge's spouse soliciting funds for charity event where team is named for local lawyer: [12/29](#)

Judicial legal staff serving as elected officials: [00/33](#)

Law clerk as arbitrator: [00/13](#)

Law clerk on board of Florida Legal Services: [01/12](#)

Law firm employs attorney who dated judge: [99/2](#)

Law firm presently represents judge or spouse: [99/13](#), [99/25](#)

Law firm's prior representation of judge in real estate sale and purchase: [93/19](#)

Lawyer contributed to campaign fund: [78/7](#)

Lawyer is joint owner of property: [82/14](#)

Lawyer is judge's first cousin: [97/13](#)

Letter to editor regarding method of selecting and retaining judiciary: [80/14](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Making public comment regarding matter before court: [96/18](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/02-Election](#)

Member, advisory board of professional publication on area of expertise: [01/07](#)

Member, domestic violence clemency panel: [96/16](#)

Membership, Academy of Florida Trial Lawyers (now Florida Justice Association): [95/21](#)

Membership, American Board of Trial Advocates: [95/46](#), [03/02](#)

Membership, American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Membership, Anti-Defamation League Executive Committee: [94/13](#)

Membership, board of directors of non-profit corporation: [95/34](#), [99/20](#)

Membership, board of directors of police office trust: [94/15](#)

Membership, county's women's political caucus: [93/50](#)

Membership, domestic violence council, with operators of for-profit batterers' intervention program: [01/14](#)

Membership, domestic violence task force, by domestic violence judge: [94/38](#)

Membership, Florida Bar committees or councils: [03/02](#)

Membership in advocacy groups, organizations: [91/14](#), [91/22](#), [92/5](#)

Membership, local bar committee: [00/28](#)

Membership, political action committee: [02/14](#); [13/20](#)

Membership, victims' advocacy group: [01/14](#)

Membership, victims' rights organization: [98/8](#)

On appeal: [82/9](#), [11/16](#)

Part-time hearing officer practicing in own court: [95/8](#)

Permitting court-established elder justice program to provide to public list of attorneys available to represent laypersons serving as guardians in guardianship proceedings: [08/24](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Post trial comments to or discussion with jurors: [89/13](#)

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender has retired when spouse may have been privy to privileged communications: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender may be called to testify in post-conviction hearings: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender's retirement: [08/18](#)

Previous voluntary standing recusal order: [09/01](#)

Published conclusions on constitutionality of legislation: [00/02](#)

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge's name: [08/23](#)

Represented adverse party of attorney/litigant: [12/08](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Reviewing documents in court file, which documents were undisclosed to defendant: [99/19](#)

Roles as traffic magistrate and auxiliary state trooper: [92/37](#)

Service as administrator in Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: [06/29](#)

Service on Advisory Committee for Florida's Battered Women's Clemency Project: [94/32](#)

Service on county criminal justice commission: [97/20](#)

Service on county's children's advisory board: [93/46](#)

Service on municipality's children's commission: [01/16](#)

Service on statutory children's services council: [97/20](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Son-in-law, candidate for office of public defender: [00/11](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Spokesperson for child safety campaign: [01/03](#)

Spouse case manager for family law division: [02/02](#)

Spouse elected public defender: [01/05](#)

Spouse employed as attorney for Legal Aid: [97/25](#)

Spouse employed as court program specialist in same division: [99/10](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse employed as secretary for local law enforcement agency: [93/41](#)

Spouse employed as supervisor of State Attorney's Office: [11/21](#)

Spouse employed as temporary secretary for several local law firms: [97/8](#)

Spouse is supervisor of state attorney's office: [11/21](#) **recedes from** [77/12](#) **and** [77/4](#)

Spouse owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, retired public defender: [08/18](#)

Spouse supervisor of pretrial services assessment division: [02/15](#)

Tenants/defendants in residential foreclosure proceeding: [12/09](#)

Traffic magistrate renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrates, restriction on practice in DUI court: [93/26](#)

Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Income or Compensation: (see also Fees and Compensation)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Performing wedding ceremony: [73/5](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Writing article for newspaper: [73/8](#)

Incumbent Judge:

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09-Election](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02-Election](#)

Use in campaign of words re-elect or retain, where previous election was retention vote: [76/2](#)

Indigents:

Services for: [74/17](#)

Inherited Property:

Possibility as shareholder in corporation spouse owns with convicted felon: [94/37](#)

Inquiry:

By non-judge: [75/6](#) (J.Q.C.)

Interest:

In bank: [89/5](#), [90/9](#)

In domestic violence program: [98/29](#)

In land trust: [76/19](#)

In property: [74/15](#), [78/19](#), [97/33](#)

Internet:

Creating web page for election: [99/26](#), [00/22-Election](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Misleading web address: [00/21-Election](#)

Participating in email forum: [01/02](#)

Speaking to community groups regarding dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

Website announcing availability to chief judges: [00/10](#)

Interview:

Interview by state attorney to discuss factual issues of case judge previously prosecuted

as assistant state attorney: [06/02](#), [06/12](#)

Interview with judge to appear in documentary film which will market literacy initiative to youths: [06/14](#)

Non-testimonial interview of judge by lawyer about matter in which judge would be fact witness: [03/04](#)

Invention:

Marketing of: [84/3](#)

Investment:

Advice: [74/14](#), [74/16](#), [76/1](#)

Amway Network Marketing: [95/4](#)

Banks: [95/31](#)

Business properties: [76/1](#), [94/43](#), [97/33](#)

Corporation assisting cocaine users, judge as director, investment by family members: [87/12](#)

Corporation providing mediation services: [88/4](#)

Domestic violence program, owned and operated by judge and/or spouse: [98/29](#)

Funds from former law firm: [75/12](#)

Insurance claim: [78/2](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Legal education firm: [76/18](#)

Mortgages on residential property: [11/02](#)

Opportunities: [74/15](#)

Real estate mortgage: [74/9](#)

Judge:

Ad litem of municipal court: [73/14](#)

Advocate General's Court member: [74/6](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

As private citizen: [74/11](#)

Attendance at citizens' police academy: [00/04](#)

Attendance at political functions: [84/8](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay for admission and table fees: [04/27](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09-Election](#)

Campaign speech expressing views: [78/6](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02-Election](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from his partnership: [08/03](#)

Expression of views regarding proposed constitutional amendments: [78/3](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge asked to be executor of friend's estate: [08/05](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Meeting with groups of citizens to discuss criminal activity: [94/9](#)

Need to be informed about family activities: [90/13](#)

Part-time: [73/16](#), [90/17](#)

Planning council for fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Private mediator: [88/4](#), [02/01](#)

Pro tempore: [73/14](#), [90/6](#)

Protest of re-zoning: [86/3](#)

Publishing article commending those involved in high profile trial: [94/25](#)

Publishing article on constitutionality of legislation: [00/02](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Reporting suspected child abuse on form: [00/03](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Riding with law enforcement as observer: [91/31](#)

Serving one week assignment as pro tem judge in state of Colorado: [93/4](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Traffic hearing officer running for county judge: [08/08](#)

Traffic magistrate, not judge: [90/17](#)

Writing introduction for brochure on task force: [00/05](#)

Judge-Elect:

Attorney as: [88/29](#), [00/39](#)

Continue to act as assistant state attorney until assuming office: [74/13](#)

Continue to act as chief assistant state attorney until assuming office: [84/21](#)

Participation in nonjudicial campaigns before being sworn in: [98/25](#)

Judgment:

Drafting by counsel: [75/4](#)

Entry: [89/7](#)

Preparation by judge: [79/8](#)

Preparation of judgment and orders: [79/8](#)

Reimbursement to law firm for expenditures: [89/7](#)

Judicial Assistant:

Accepting gifts from lawyers and other third parties: [00/08](#)

As fund-raiser: [95/12](#) **supersedes** [91/23](#), [95/13](#)

Continued employment after marrying judge's child: [15/09](#)

Hiring niece-in-law as: [98/4](#)

Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Now secretary at local law firm: [96/1](#)

Political activity: [92/33](#)

Subject to [Code of Judicial Conduct](#): [95/12](#) **supersedes** [91/23](#), [95/13](#)

Judicial Candidate: (see also Candidate, Political, [Canon 7](#), and Candidate for Judicial Office)

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11-Election](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11-Election](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11-Election](#)

Appearance in advertising commercial: [94/29](#)

As private citizen: [74/11](#)

Attendance at anti-discrimination political organization fund-raiser: [02/16](#)

Attendance at church sponsored “Candidate’s Night”: [98/24](#)

Attendance at NRA fund-raiser: [00/22-Election](#)

Attendance at political meeting: [02/08-Election](#), [02/11-Election](#)

Attendance at political party function if opponent does not accept invitation to attend function: [03/13](#)

Attending campaign victory party: [12/03-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan function that is sponsored by neighborhood that is not fund-raiser and to which not all candidates for same judicial seat are included: [04/28-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending political party functions: [04/21-Election](#)

Attorney was member of judge’s re-election committee: [03/22](#)

Bar associations: [79/15](#), [79/16](#)

Biography appearing in partisan political organization’s newsletter: [14/14-Election](#)

Blanket invitation in political party newsletter: [03/13](#)

Campaign activities, regular court hours: [97/34](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge’s parents: [08/09-Election](#)

Candidate questionnaire: [94/34](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Cases likely to be handled without formal court appearance, notice to parties when member of judge’s campaign committee is opposing counsel in: [13/18](#)

Commenting on controversial issues, such as religious freedom and abortion: [02/13-Election](#)

Commenting on pending cases: [00/21-Election](#)

Committee of interested person, inclusion of political office holder up for election on judge’s: [16/05](#)

Communication on nomination: [82/8](#), [86/2](#), [87/23](#), [88/1](#)

Conduct: [90/16](#)

Criticism of opponent: [90/18](#), [94/16](#), [96/24](#), [98/27](#)

Disclosing political party: [02/13-Election](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02-Election](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Educating public about judicial appointment process and mentioning who appointed incumbent: [14/12-Election](#)

Endorsement cards: [90/15](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in envelope: [04/29-Election](#)

Expressing views on construction of statutes, constitution: [02/13-Election](#)

Fund-raising: [02/18](#)

Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16-Election](#)

Hosting radio talk show: [00/16](#)

Interviews: [84/22](#), [98/19](#)

Judge candidate accepting public endorsement, and indicating title of, state attorney, sheriff, or police chief: [14/11](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions: [08/11-Election](#), [14/04](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Mailing press release/photo to local newspapers: [94/24](#)

Materials depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11-Election](#)

Membership in voluntary bar association endorsing: [01/15](#)

Participating in nonpartisan event: [04/23-Election](#)

Participating in opinion survey: [04/24-Election](#)

Political party: [00/26-Election](#)

Position on death penalty: [94/26](#)

Presiding over cases involving attorney member of judicial nominating commission: [97/14](#)

Public v. private support of another judge: [90/3](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publicizing endorsement of political party: [00/29-Election](#)

Publicizing opponent's business practices: [02/13](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judicial candidate plans to run: [04/25](#)

Reproducing and distributing recommendations or endorsements or portions thereof in campaign literature: [04/33-Election](#)

Retaining campaign consulting firm in which another judge's spouse has interest: [03/20](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10-Election](#)

Role and conduct of legislator spouse: [98/3](#)

Seeking endorsement of political party: [98/19](#)

Service on executive committee of local bar association: [98/18](#)

Service on nominating committee of Florida Public Service Commission: [94/23](#)

Simultaneous pursuit of election and appointment: [00/19](#)

Spouse, elected official, accompanying judge to campaign appearances: [06/13-Election](#)

Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: [06/13-Election](#)

Spouse of: [77/15](#), [98/3](#)

Standing outside of political party function if not invited to speak: [03/13](#)

Television campaign commercials: [94/35](#)

Traffic magistrate, not judge: [90/17](#)

Unopposed incumbent judicial candidate speaking to League of Women Voters and NAACP regarding court funding under article V, revision 7: [03/23](#)

Use of bar poll results: [00/21-Election](#)

Use of “re-elect” and “retain”: [02/07-Election](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”: [08/15](#)

Use of voice recordings of incumbent: [00/21-Election](#)

Using political party facilities: [02/13-Election](#)

Volunteer workers wearing badges supporting candidate and handing out literature at political party function: [03/13](#)

When person becomes candidate: [94/20](#)

Judicial Duties:

Accepting payment for expenses incurred while presiding over depositions conducted in foreign country: [06/22](#)

Consultations with other judges on specific legal matters: [87/19](#)

Disclosure of nonpublic information unrelated to judicial duties that was acquired in judicial capacity: [15/03](#)

Drug and alcohol treatment corporation naming its meeting and dining hall after judge: [94/36](#)

Entry of judgment: [89/7](#)

Mayor’s task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [88/4](#), [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Reporting suspected child abuse: [00/03](#)

Retired judge, mediating circuit cases, serving as county judge: [99/16](#)

Reviewing unsworn comments, not disclosed to defendant: [99/19](#)

Judicial Nominating Commission:

Attorney member practicing before potential district court of appeal candidate: [97/14](#)

Communication on pending applicant: [86/2](#), [87/23](#), [88/1](#), [89/15](#), **95/24 clarified in 96/23**

Request for applicant to take psychological test: [93/11](#)

Jurisdiction of Committee:

Constitutionality of enacted law: [02/16-Election](#)

Judicial candidates: [76/2](#), [76/7](#), [78/18](#), [80/3](#), [80/11](#), [81/11](#), [82/10](#), [84/11](#), [84/16](#), [88/3](#), [88/7](#), [88/8](#), [89/7](#), [89/13](#), [89/20](#), [90/6](#), [98/18](#)

Family mediator: [90/6](#)

Financial disclosure statement: **10/25 recedes from 93/25**

Subject matter not within: [89/7](#), [91/10](#), [97/18](#), [98/9](#), [98/18](#), [99/8](#), [02/16-Election](#)

Jury:

Advising jurors of option of donating jury service compensation to various organizations: [97/32](#)

Conversation with judge: [89/13](#)

Giving commendation “challenge coin” to jurors to thank them for service: [13/22](#)

Juvenile Dependency Hearing Officers:

Code of Judicial Conduct applies: [00/36](#)

Pro bono evening family law hearing officers and practice of law: [02/03](#)

Restriction on practice of law by part-time officers: [00/36](#)

Land:

Development, limited partnership: [74/8](#)

Ownership involving litigation: [74/15](#), [78/19](#)

Purchase and lawsuit: [74/5](#)

Sale, not lease: [90/1](#)

Trust, interest in: [76/19](#), [82/4](#), [89/2](#), [07/02](#)

Law:

Teaching: [73/5](#), [73/17](#), [75/28](#), [76/18](#), [76/21](#)

Law Clerk:

Communication with The Florida Bar regarding: [89/4](#)

Indirect application of Code of Judicial Conduct: [00/13](#), [01/12](#)

Letter of recommendation: [88/26](#)

On board of Florida Legal Services: [01/12](#)

Political activity of law clerks: [93/45](#)

Propriety of law clerk acting as arbitrator: [00/13](#)

Research aides, participation in Volunteer Lawyers Project and Citizens Settlement Dispute Project: [87/18](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Spouse employed by attorney general: [87/13](#)

Staff serving as elected officials: [00/33](#)

Subject to Code of Judicial Conduct: [97/3](#)

Submitting character reference letters by law clerk: [97/3](#)

Law Firm:

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Purchase of building on which judge carries first mortgage: [87/24](#)

Representing judge and family in prior litigation: [86/9](#)

Representing judge in other litigation: [99/13](#) **recedes from** [79/2](#)

Representing spouse's law firm: [01/17](#)

Representing wife or wife's corporation: [76/23](#), [99/25](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Sponsorship of seminar, flyers: [87/3](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Working with law firm: [12/10](#)

Law Office Building:

Sale to county: [86/1](#)

Use by judge of judge's former law office in building which family members own and in which they continue to practice law: [13/13](#)

Law Practice:

Closing out, quantum meruit fees: [91/8](#)

Continuing during period between election and investiture: [00/39](#)

Law-Related Purpose:

Appearing in video discussing technological development pioneered by judge's circuit, which will be shown at technology conference and on technology company's website: [14/06](#)

Appearing in Association for Women Lawyers fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge's name: [08/23](#)

Lawyer: (see Attorney)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Lease:

Office building to local legal aid: [07/10](#)

Office space to stepson: [91/1](#)

Professional association's tangible assets: [91/1](#)

Property to governmental organization: [90/1](#)

Lectures:

At legal seminar sponsored by private corporation: [92/45](#)

At religious university: [97/26](#)

Cruise ship (free passage in exchange for lecture): [92/7](#)

Speaking to community groups regarding dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

To judge advocate officer: [75/3](#)

To plaintiffs or defense lawyers groups on law-related or trial law-related matters: [00/14](#)

Legal Action by Court:

Writ of mandamus filed with Florida Supreme Court by judge: [92/22](#)

Legal Aid Society:

Accepting "government rate" discount to organization's annual gala: [13/12](#)

Board of directors: [74/17](#), [86/16](#), [97/6](#), [00/25](#)

Donating money to legal aid organization whose attorneys appear before judge: [14/26](#)

Law clerk as board member of Florida Legal Services: [01/12](#)

Leasing office building from judge: [07/10](#)

Solicitation of funds from fellow judges: [97/6](#)

Solicitation of funds from lawyers: [86/16](#), [00/06](#)

Legal Counsel:

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Traffic magistrate serving as member of board of directors and legal counsel for charitable organization: [94/8](#)

Legal Directories:

Rating attorneys for: [73/15](#)

Legislative Office:

Sought by judge, resign to run: [76/11](#)

Legislators:

Communication with: [75/14](#), [88/22](#), [98/13](#), [99/21](#)

Participation in special session by judicial appointee/legislator who will not take office as judge until after conclusion of special session: [14/19](#)

Resignation before commencing judicial campaign: [14/05](#)

Spouse as legislator: [98/3](#), [98/19](#)

Lending Prestige of Office: (see also Prestige of Judicial Office)

Accepting award from MADD: [00/18](#)

Advance private interests of others: [91/13](#), [91/29](#), [99/22](#)

Advertisement congratulating judge sold as fund-raiser: [99/9](#)

Advertisement containing judge's endorsement of out-of-state development: [93/34](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Appearing in Association for Women Lawyers fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Appearing in video discussing technological development pioneered by judge's circuit,

which will be shown at technology conference and on technology company's website:
[14/06](#)

Appointing psychologist to whom judge was previously engaged to conduct
psychological evaluations: [03/14](#)

As legal commentator for television station: [96/25](#)

Attending and receiving award at event which is fund-raiser for organization mainly
involved in domestic and international education programs: [09/07](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office:
[07/13](#)

Board of directors of not-for-profit organization: [00/09](#)

By attending function by local theme park, free of charge: [97/2](#)

Chairperson, circuit's domestic violence task force: [94/33](#)

Chairperson, kickoff of charity's tea and auction: [00/31](#)

Communicating with guardian ad litem in post dissolution custody action involving close
personal friend: [03/19](#)

Complimentary membership in club: [74/9](#)

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program:
[11/13](#)

Donating funds remaining in judge's campaign account to not-for-profit organization on
whose board judge serves: [14/24](#)

Donation in exchange for withholding adjudication: [85/13](#)

Drug and alcohol treatment corporation naming its meeting and dining hall after judge:
[94/36](#)

Endorsing directory containing both public and private service providers to children and
adolescents: [92/43](#)

Endorsing bar association proposal seeking appointment of public guardian when
endorsement will be used for fund-raising: [03/24](#)

Endorsing candidate for The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [01/01](#)

For fund-raising by non-profit organization: [03/05](#)

Fund-raising for charity: [74/14](#), [01/09](#)

Fund-raising for child's school (concession stand): [00/17](#)

Holding fund-raiser at home: [01/09](#)

Honorary chairperson: [86/6](#)

Interview of judge by lawyers and their clients regarding findings and conclusions of arbitration panel upon which judge served prior to taking bench: [06/07](#)

Interview of judge to appear in documentary which will market literacy initiative to youths: [06/14](#)

Judge-elect attorney continuing practice between election and investiture: [00/39](#)

Judge-elect previously retained by party as expert witness: [04/37](#)

Judge, former assistant state attorney, meeting with current state attorney to discuss judge's former case: [06/12](#)

Judge, formerly staff attorney with legal services organization, submitting congratulatory message to be included in advertisement for organization's anniversary luncheon: [06/09](#)

Judge voluntarily appearing in videotape to be used in personal injury settlement negotiation: [03/06](#)

Judge voluntarily testifying as to factual matters: [03/04](#)

Judge's former law firm mailing congratulatory announcement to firm's clients regarding judge's recent appointment to the bench: [06/10](#)

Judging beauty/talent pageant: [93/24](#)

Juvenile Justice Board: [94/31](#)

Legal educational seminar that is fund-raiser: [99/27](#)

Letter encouraging participation in non-profit: [99/22](#)

Letter of invitation to join group that promotes intergroup relations: [93/22](#)

Letters of recommendation: [91/13](#), [91/29](#), [94/39](#), [94/45](#), [07/06](#)

Letter of support for judge's high school: [95/44](#)

Letter of support for placement of prelaw magnet program at high school: [93/1](#)

Letter to U.S. President regarding presidential appointment to board of directors of Legal Services Corporation: [93/32](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator's image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Membership on domestic violence council with operators of for-profit batterers' intervention programs: [01/14](#)

Nominating fellow judge for MADD award: [00/18](#)

Ordering defendants to pay money to charity as part of sentence: [84/11](#)

Ordering probationer to perform private/non-governmental services: [89/10](#)

Participating in fund-raising activities: [05/07](#)

Participating in voluntary bar association's fund-raising activities: [03/16](#)

Participating on panel for MADD: [06/17](#)

Picture and article in college newspaper: [80/4](#)

Picture in alumni association brochure: [78/9](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items for fund-raisers held by other community organizations that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Public service announcement: [13/10](#)

Publication of results of solicitation of funds from other judges to encourage others to contribute: [03/15](#)

Recognition at reception for domestic violence center: [16/16](#)

Religious organization fund-raising dinner: [12/36](#)

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by MADD and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: [09/02](#)

Senior judge serving as expert witness: [05/10](#)

Service on honorary advisory board of directors of beach resort: [93/61](#)

Soliciting attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Soliciting donations of coats for the homeless: [92/38](#)

Soliciting incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court

program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Speaking at roast dinner for local celebrity: [01/09](#)

Taping public service announcement for local not-for-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Use by judge of judge's former law office in building which family members own and in which they continue to practice law: [13/13](#)

Use of judicial letterhead for attorneys support organization: [96/2](#)

Use of judicial letterhead to complain about insurance: [96/14](#)

Use of photograph of judge in judicial robes in government official's campaign literature: [92/40](#)

Voluntary statement to police, investigation: **[03/04](#) recedes from [00/07](#)**

Volunteering for Habitat for Humanity: [96/27](#)

Letter: (see also Appearance of Impropriety and Character Letter)

Announcement: [78/1](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09-Election](#)

Character: [75/6](#), [75/8](#), [75/10](#), [75/18](#), [75/22](#), [75/30](#), [77/10](#), [77/17](#), [79/3](#), [82/15](#), [84/14](#), [94/39](#), [94/45](#), [96/6](#), [97/7](#)

Character, by law clerk: [97/3](#)

Encouraging attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Encouraging participation in "Character Counts": [99/22](#)

Endorsement of law-related curriculum developed by newspaper: [97/16](#)

Former client, informing of inability to practice law and enclosing file document: [13/11](#)

Of endorsement for directory containing both public and private service providers to children and adolescents: [92/43](#)

Of recommendation: [91/13](#), [91/29](#), [94/39](#), [94/45](#), [07/06](#)

Of support for judge's high school: [95/44](#)

Of support for placement of prelaw magnet program at high school: [93/1](#)

Recommendation for applicant for judicial appointment by traffic hearing officer: [03/09](#)

Recommendation for application for real estate license: [13/08](#)

Recommendation for law clerk: [88/26](#)

Recommendation for law clerk applying for position on Public Service Commission: [91/13](#)

Recommendation for local sheriff's department: [92/35](#)

Recommendation on behalf of disbarred attorney: [88/19](#)

Recommendation on behalf of judicial candidate to judicial nominating commission: [89/15](#)

Responding to inquiry from The Florida Board of Bar Examiners regarding Florida Bar applicant: [96/6](#)

To Department of Elder Affairs indicating that guardian has demonstrated competency as professional guardian: [05/04](#)

Urging funding of domestic violence victims advocates: [02/09](#)

Letterhead: (see also Stationery)

Disclosure to counsel or parties opposing attorney on judge's committee of responsible persons: [14/09](#)

For personal business: [94/95](#)

Listing on charitable organization's letterhead judge's name and title along with other board members' names: [06/05](#)

Of corporation, use of judge's name: [88/4](#)

License:

Maintaining active real estate license: [90/11](#)

Limited Partnership:

Judge is limited partner in partnership that owns unimproved real estate and other limited partners are attorneys: [93/48](#)

Land development: [74/8](#)

Litigation by Judge:

Against state: [95/18](#)

Lobbying:

For domestic violence legislative changes: [98/13](#)

For juvenile justice legislative changes: [94/31](#)

For salaries of judicial employees: [99/21](#)

Membership in American Israel lobbying group: [01/13](#)

Service on committee/group involved in: [97/19](#), [99/21](#)

MADD:

Attending candlelight vigil: [95/41](#)

Board of directors: [06/17](#)

Participation in panel discussion on underage drinking: [82/18](#)

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD) and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: [09/02](#)

Magistrate:

Accepting “government rate” discount for ticket to legal aid organization’s annual gala: [13/12](#)

Attending training session of Salvation Army: [12/31](#)

Candidate for judicial office using title “Magistrate” in campaign ads: [06/16-Election](#)

Traffic hearing officer running for county judge: [08/08](#)

Mandated Dissolution of Marriage Programs:

Legal question: [92/20](#)

Marriage Counselors:

Lists in judge's office: [91/30](#)

Marriages: (see Wedding Ceremony)

Martindale-Hubbell:

Advertising in: [95/26](#)

Rating attorneys for: [73/15](#)

Media: (see also Social Media)

Appearing in video discussing technological development pioneered by judge's circuit, which will be shown at technology conference and on technology company's website: [14/06](#)

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Comment on specific newspaper questions pertaining to legalization of drugs: [92/9](#)

Hosting classic music program for commercial radio station: [14/03](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Produce, broadcast radio show on divorce and family law for pay: [91/15](#)

Response to criticism of judge's conduct: [90/8](#)

Response to newspaper questions on hearing over which judge presided: [00/30](#)

Mediation:

Child support hearing officer serving as mediator: [98/22](#)

Father, mediator: [89/21](#), [10/25](#) **recedes from** [96/13](#)

Judge remaining certified circuit court mediator: [06/05](#)

Judge seeking to be trained as private mediator: [96/7](#), affirmed by [97/5](#), but see *In re Code of Judicial Conduct, Canon 5F*, No. 90,541 (Fla., June 12, 1997) (amends Canon 5F to permit judges to be trained as certified mediators)

Law clerk as arbitrator: [00/13](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator's image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Mediation or arbitration team, service by judge: [88/4](#)

Mediator not entitled to opinion: [90/6](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [88/4](#), [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Presiding over case in which judge previously provided mediation services: [14/02](#)

Presiding over case in which a party is represented by a lawyer to whom judge provided mediation services when judge was in private practice: [14/02](#)

Private mediator, judge as: [02/01](#)

Public announcement of retired judge's mediation services: [93/3](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge advertising, or advertising certification, as mediator: [93/63](#), [95/26](#)

Retired judge in association with law firm: [91/24](#), [95/26](#)

Retired judge providing mediation services through office of non-practicing attorney: [93/6](#)

Retired judge providing mediation services through office of practicing attorney: [93/6](#)

Retired judge serving as mediator: [93/3](#)

Senior judge mediating cases arising out of appeals from circuit in which senior judge presides: [15/08](#)

Senior judge mediating in cases arising out of appeals outside circuit in which senior judge presides: [15/15](#)

Senior judge serving as mediator in cases pending in U.S. district court or bankruptcy court located in state judicial circuit in which senior judge presides: [14/21](#)

Senior judge/personal injury mediator assigned to corporate dissolution trial: [94/48](#)

Spouse, mediator: [88/10](#)

Memberships: (see also Director or Board of Directors)

ABA: [93/5](#)

Adam Walsh Child Resource Center: [91/14](#)

Advisory board for internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Advisory board for local law enforcement block grants program: [97/24](#)

Advisory board of juvenile detention center: [94/4](#)

Advisory board of private court reporting school: [95/10](#)

Advisory board of professional publication: [01/07](#)

Advisory committee for Adopt-A-Cop program: [92/47](#)

Advisory Council of Women's Business Development Center: [93/66](#)

Advocacy groups: [91/22](#)

Affordable housing advisory board: [06/23](#)

Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health (ADA) Planning Council: [85/10](#), [88/24](#), [88/30](#)

Alumni association: [78/9](#)

American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers: [80/8](#)

American Board of Trial Advocates: [95/46](#), [03/02](#)

American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Anti-Defamation League Civil Rights Committee: [94/13](#)

Anti-Defamation League Executive Committee: [94/13](#)

Apothecary Board of Visitors at Florida A & M University: [90/28](#)

Bar association endorsing judicial candidates: [01/15](#)

B'nai B'rith: [85/11](#) **recedes from** [85/4](#)

B'nai B'rith International: [91/14](#)

Board of directors of charitable organization: [94/8](#), [99/17](#)

Board of directors of DUI countermeasure school: [93/23](#), [97/31](#)

Board of directors of legislative committee: [97/19](#)

Board of directors of mental health center: [93/40](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization designed to inspire excellence in leadership: [04/26](#)

Board of directors of non-profit organization serving needs of blind persons: [04/26](#)

Board of directors of organization providing prepaid legal service plans: [99/20](#)

Board of directors of police officer assistant trust: [94/15](#)

Board of directors of public policy institute: [03/17](#)

Board of overseers of college: [94/15](#)

Board of trustees for branch campus of state university: [07/08](#)

Board of trustees of country day school: [78/5](#)

Board member, hospice: [06/28](#)

Chairman, board of governors of medical center: [94/02](#)

Children's commission: [01/16](#)

Children's services council: [97/20](#)

City council's advisory commission on alcohol and tobacco: [94/19](#)

City's agricultural fair association: [92/21](#)

Civic organization's ways and means committee: [89/16](#)

Collins Center for Public Policy: [00/09](#)

Committee interviewing and recommending high school seniors for admission to national military academies: [93/42](#)

Committee to distribute net income of charitable trust: [91/16](#)

Complimentary in club: [74/9](#)

Council on Aging: [75/27](#)

County Criminal Justice Commission: [97/20](#)

County fire board: [99/11](#)

County ombudsman committee: [76/25](#)

County's affordable housing advisory board: [06/23](#)

County's charter county committee: [92/24](#)

County's public policy institute: [06/23](#)

County's women's political caucus: [93/50](#)

Criminal justice advisory board: [87/20](#)

Development board for parochial school: [92/6](#)

District planning council: [73/4](#), [88/30](#) **recedes from** [85/10](#), [88/24](#), [88/30](#)

Domestic violence task force: [94/38](#), [95/13](#), [01/14](#)

Elks Club: [94/47](#)

Executive committee, local bar association: [98/18](#)

Florida Bar Board of Governors: [04/34](#)

Florida Bar Civil Procedure Rules Committee: [99/20](#)

Florida Council on Crime and Delinquency: [03/11](#)

Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: [06/29](#)

Fraternal organization: [94/47](#)

Gender-based organization: [85/15](#), [92/3](#), [94/38](#), [94/47](#)

Governing board, local United Way organization: [98/2](#)

Governmental advisory committees that review funding proposals: [93/39](#)

Honorary advisory board of directors of beach resort: [93/61](#)

Honorary judicial member on joint medical and trial lawyer committee: [93/4](#)

Honorary membership to public officials: [83/5](#), [84/4](#), [90/28](#), [97/27](#)

Hospital board: [91/25](#), [91/32](#)

Human rights advocacy committee: [75/32](#)

Jewish Fraternal Organization for persons involved in law enforcement: [91/3](#)

Jewish society for employees/former employees of public safety organization: [89/21](#)

Jockey Club, The: [90/28](#)

Junior League: [14/15](#)

Juvenile Justice Board: [94/31](#)

Kiwanis Club: [00/25](#)

Lobbying group: [01/13](#)

Local land trust council or committee: [93/33](#)

Mayor's charter revision committee: [82/11](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mayor's victims' assistance advisory council: [98/26](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Mental health center: [74/16](#), [75/2](#), [75/5](#)

Mental health task force: [98/6](#)

Military academy selection committee: [06/04](#)

National Institution of Corrections: [87/20](#)

Non-partisan civic group that engages in fund-raising: [14/15](#)

Non-profit civic organization: [02/17](#)

Non-profit promoting merit retention: [99/24](#)

Parent-Teacher Organization: [94/41](#)

Partners in Crisis: [99/21](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Police Chiefs Association: [92/5](#)

Police sergeant promotion committee: [93/20](#)

Political action committee: [02/14](#), [13/20](#)

President of non-profit organization promoting women in positions of leadership: [04/26](#)

Rotary Club: [87/10](#), [01/09](#)

School Advisory Council for public school: [16/11](#)

Serving on local county ethics commission for purpose of establishing code of ethics for county commission: [09/06](#)

Social clubs: [92/3](#)

Social organization: [89/21](#), [90/28](#)

SUNPAC: [13/20](#)

Task force implementing legislation: [99/12](#)

Task force on youth gangs: [00/05](#)

Task force to control drugs and crime: [89/14](#)

Taxation and Budget Reform Commission: [07/03](#)

Tiger Bay Club: **[95/1](#) recedes from [92/28](#)**

Victims' advocacy groups: [01/14](#)

Victims' rights organization: [98/8](#)

Voluntary bar association: [98/31](#), [01/15](#)

Volunteer, county domestic violence task team: [06/28](#)

Volunteer member and officer of board of directors of non-profit rural health clinic: [06/28](#)

Volunteer on county sheriff's sexual assault response team: [06/28](#)

Volunteering on sheriff's department's mounted unit in county within judge's circuit: [06/28](#)

Waiver/reduction of membership fee: [78/17](#)

Women in distress: [91/22](#)

Mentor:

Retired judge eligible for temporary judicial duty working with law firm: [12/10](#)

Merit Retention:

Membership/participation in organization promoting: [99/24](#)

Public versus private support or contributions for another judge: [90/3](#)

Qualifying fee: [78/11](#)

Solicitation and acceptance of contributions: [78/11](#)

Speaking and writing on: [76/16](#), [90/10](#)

Military:

Air Force reserve officer: [75/3](#)

Military affairs and justice: [75/3](#)

National Guard, circuit judge called to active duty: [74/16](#)

Mock Trial:

Of pending litigation: [88/28](#)

Moderator:

On panel re status of law: [77/7](#)

Mortgages:

Investment in: [73/9](#)

Judge owns residential mortgages and receives income from rental properties: [11/02](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Municipal Judge:

Application of code to: [73/14](#)

Name of Judge:

Advertising campaign to promote higher education: [97/28](#)

As author of book: [82/5](#)

Building named after: [94/36](#)

Titles, speeches, or stationery: [81/4](#), [81/8](#), [82/1](#), [87/21](#), [88/4](#)

Used on commission stationery: [81/4](#)

National Guard:

Officer: [74/16](#)

Staff judge advocate: [74/6](#)

Nominations:

Attorney for award: [91/18](#), [99/18](#)

Judge for award: [91/18](#)

Of persons as delegates to ABA: **[01/01](#) recedes from [79/6](#)**

Nonpartisan:

Meeting: [74/11](#), [75/21](#), [76/16](#)

Rally, contribution: [88/23](#)

Non-Profit Corporation/Organization:

Board of directors: [95/34](#), [99/20](#), [11/19](#), [14/15](#), [15/11](#)

Chair of educational non-profit organization: [11/05](#)

Contributions to: [14/15](#)

Director: [79/1](#)

Florida Coalition Against Domestic Violence: [12/31](#)

Functions, attendance at: [14/15](#)

Fund-raising: [02/18](#)

Home health: [75/31](#)

Judge serving as officer: [03/01](#)

Officer: [89/12](#), [15/12](#)

Organizing non-profit promoting merit selection: [99/24](#)

President: [94/11](#), [02/17](#)

President of advisory committee: [89/18](#)

Public service announcement on behalf of: [00/15](#), [11/04](#)

Salvation Army: [12/31](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Soliciting funds for scholarship named for judge: [03/05](#)

Spouse: [76/23](#)

Notice:

Posted listing ownership: [10/25](#) **recedes from** [90/9](#)

Oaths:

Retired judge taking oaths: [93/3](#)

Officer:

For-profit corporation: [97/35](#)

Non-profit charitable organization: [89/18](#)

Serving as officer of alumni association of public university: [09/04](#)

Oral Argument:

Before another court: [77/2](#)

Ordinary Social Hospitality:

Accepting invitation to hunt with former litigant's spouse on land former litigant's family controls: [08/19](#)

Panel Moderator:

Regarding status of law: [77/7](#)

Parenting:

Helpline sponsored by nonprofit organization: [11/04](#)

Parole and Probation Commission:

Character information: [75/22](#), [77/17](#), [82/15](#), [84/14](#)

Chief judge responding to inquiry by, without personal knowledge of case: [02/04](#)

Participation: (see also Memberships)

Bar association functions: [00/14](#), [15/05](#)

Charity auction: [01/09](#)

Charity fashion show, announcing raffle winners: [98/32](#)

Charity tea prior to auction: [00/31](#)

Church sponsored "Candidates' Night" event: [98/24](#)

Domestic violence task force: [94/38](#), [95/14](#), [01/14](#)

Email forum: [01/02](#)

Establishment of county community justice coalition: [98/9](#)

Fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Fund-raiser held by sheriff of county in which judge holds office: [07/04](#)

Fund-raisers held by other community organizations: [07/04](#)

Fund-raising Bench and Bar Professionalism Seminar: [99/27](#)

Fund-raising for child's school (concession stand): [05/07](#) **recedes from** [00/17](#)

In law firm's litigation retreat: [03/03](#)

In mock trial of pending litigation: [88/28](#)

In panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Legal educational seminar: [99/27](#), [07/09](#)

Lobbying group: [01/13](#)

Local county education assembly: [96/22](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Non-profit organization promoting merit retention: [99/24](#)

Not-for-profit corporation: [00/09](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Question and answer forum sponsored by partisan group: [98/17](#)

Radio show: [91/5](#), [00/16](#), [14/03](#)

Signing task force resolution: [99/12](#)

Victims' rights organization: [98/8](#), [01/14](#)

Walk/run fund-raiser for bar association pro bono project: [15/05](#)

Partisan: (see also Political, [Canon 7](#))

Activities meetings: [74/2](#), [74/3](#), [84/8](#), [90/16](#)

Award acceptance: [88/2](#)

Candidate's public representation regarding connections to political party: [00/16](#), [02/13-Election](#)

Endorsing partisan political candidate by displaying signs in and on private property: [06/11](#)

Explain courts: [84/8](#), [87/16](#), [88/9](#), [97/30](#)

Interview by political party to obtain endorsement: [98/19](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Partner:

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from his partnership: [08/03](#)

In industrial park: [76/1](#)

With doctor: [74/8](#)

With lawyer: [76/20](#)

Part-Time:

Child support hearing officer practicing family law in another county: [98/12](#)

Employment, teaching law: [73/17](#)

Hearing officer practicing in own court: [95/8](#)

Hearing officer serving as mediator: [98/22](#)

Judge, applicability of code to: [73/14](#)

Municipal judge, practice before courts: [73/16](#)

Officer, for-profit corporation: [97/35](#)

Pro bono evening family law hearing officer: [02/03](#)

Traffic magistrate maintaining county court practice in another county: [97/23](#), [00/32](#),
[00/35](#)

Payment:

Accepting payment for expenses incurred while presiding over depositions conducted in foreign country: [06/22](#)

Fees earned during practice of law: [06/31](#)

For interest in former law firm: [00/34a](#) **recedes from** [74/4](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Pending Proceeding:

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Speaking about trial the result of which is being appealed: [11/16](#)

Personal Solicitation:

Direct solicitation of voluntary bar associations: [12/04](#)

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program: [11/13](#)

Funds for educational, religious, or charitable organization: [73/11](#)

Judge as own campaign treasurer: [72/1](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Solicitation of funds for "financial literacy" program: [11/13](#)

Taped interview for local boys club: [76/8](#)

Petition:

Signature of judge: [84/8](#), [98/7](#)

Petitioning:

Florida Supreme Court to review The Florida Bar dues structure: [80/16](#)

For victims to be honored on postage stamp: [98/7](#)

Picture:

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Of candidate in robe: [80/10](#)

Of candidate with legislator spouse: [98/19](#)

Of judge in advertisement for legal seminar: [87/3](#)

Of judge in advertisement for mediation services: [11/11](#)

Of judge in alumni association brochure: [78/9](#)

Of judge in college advertising campaign: [97/28](#)

Of judge in high school football program: [77/16](#)

Of judge in spouse's campaign literature: [90/7](#)

Of judge, use of photograph in judicial robes in government official's campaign literature: [92/40](#)

Posing with pastor and elected officials at church "God and Country Day": [13/23](#)

President, non-profit corporation: [89/12](#)

President, non-profit organization: [89/18](#)

Promotional materials for DHSMV child safety campaign: [01/03](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10-Election](#)

Political, Canon 7:

Accepting assistance from political party in gathering petition signatures: [06/08](#)

Active opposition: [92/19](#), [94/10](#)

Active opposition, campaigning prior to: [76/15](#)

Active opposition, notifying Secretary of State: [93/47](#)

Activism, religious organization: [75/26](#)

Activities: [76/7](#), [84/8](#), [90/16](#), [90/22](#), [96/20](#)

Activity constituting active opposition: [92/13](#)

Advocating handgun control: [93/64](#)

Advocating position on proposed constitutional amendments: [98/14](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11-Election](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11-Election](#)

Appearance and speech before political group by nominee for appointment by governor: [93/13](#)

Appearance at political forum with nonpartisan judicial candidates and other candidates of the party: [88/18](#), [90/22](#), [94/42](#)

Appearance at political function to discuss function of courts: [84/8](#), [87/16](#), [88/9](#)

Appearance before partisan political group to thank them: [91/19](#), [97/30](#)

Appearance of affiliation with political party: [12/13-Election](#)

Attendance at partisan political club meet-and-greet: [06/15-Election](#)

Attendance at event sponsored by political party at which all candidates in that judicial race have been invited to speak: [14/08](#)

Attendance, by judge facing re-election, at non-partisan political rally fund-raiser for Chamber: [15/13](#)

Attendance at political party function if opponent does not accept invitation to attend function: [03/13](#)

Attending anti-discrimination political organization fund-raiser: [02/16-Election](#)

Attending campaign victory party: [12/03-Election](#)

Attending community sponsored, nonpartisan function to listen to candidates' speeches: [06/25](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay admission and table fees: [04/27](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27](#)

Attending nonpartisan function that is sponsored by neighborhood that is not fund-raiser, and to which all candidates for same judicial seat are not included: [04/28-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan political rally: [96/19](#), [06/19-Election](#), [15/13](#)

Attending NRA fund-raiser: [00/22-Election](#)

Attending political party functions: [04/21-Election](#)

Blanket invitation in political party newsletter: [03/13](#)

Campaign activities: [90/16](#), [96/20](#), [99/26](#)

Campaign ad includes spouse who holds political office: [06/13-Election](#)

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09-Election](#)

Campaign funds to pay filing fees: [92/27](#)

Campaign literature: [84/17](#), [90/17](#), [98/19](#), [99/26](#), [02/12-Election](#)

Campaign manager attending partisan political meetings: [96/20](#)

Campaign speech expressing views: [78/6](#), [78/7](#), [02/13-Election](#)

Campaign speech on disputed legal or political issues: [92/42](#), [02/13-Election](#)

Candidate questionnaire: [94/34](#), [96/21](#)

Candidate serving as pro bono advisor to local political party executive committee prior to formal qualifying period: [06/08](#)

Candidate's position on death penalty: [94/26](#)

Candidate's service on nominating committee of Florida Public Service Commission: [94/23](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Club meeting, attend and speak or be introduced: [77/21](#), [83/13](#), [85/9](#)

Conduct of opponent: [84/16](#), [89/20](#)

Constitutional amendment: [98/14](#)

Contribution by spouse to campaign of state representative: [84/19](#)

Criticism of opponent: [84/18](#), [90/18](#), [94/16](#)

Dinner for vice president of U.S. and fund-raising: [74/2](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Endorsement of political candidate: [87/23](#), [00/16](#), [06/11](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one envelope: [04/29-Election](#)

Expression of views: [78/3](#), [78/14](#), [85/9](#), [94/14](#), [98/19](#), [99/6](#), [02/13-Election](#)

Fair, participation in: [74/11](#)

Fee for costs of nonpartisan rally: [96/19](#)

Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16-Election](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions: [08/11-Election](#), [14/04](#)

Lawyers sponsoring reception for judges up for election: [93/62](#)

Letter to senators regarding president's impeachment trial: [99/6](#)

Limited campaign activities: [92/19](#)

Lobbying: [84/13](#), [94/31](#)

Master of ceremonies at candidates' forum: [96/17](#)

Materials depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11-Election](#)

Meeting, speaker: [75/25](#), [87/16](#)

Membership, American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Membership, bar association planning to solicit contributions on behalf of PAC: [98/31](#)

Membership, county's women's political caucus: [93/50](#)

Membership in Tiger Bay Club: **[95/1](#) recedes from [92/28](#)**

Moderator, televised political program: [90/22](#)

Negative publicity from local newsletter constitutes active opposition: [94/10](#)

Nonpartisan rally, contribution: [88/23](#)

Organization, officer: [82/3](#)

Participating in opinion survey: [04/24-Election](#)

Party, attendance or purchase of tickets to attend: [79/10](#), [83/13](#), [84/8](#)

Personal solicitation by judicial candidate: [72/1](#), [73/11](#), [76/15](#)

Political activities of spouse: [84/19](#), [87/22](#), [90/7](#)

Political activity by judicial law clerks: [93/45](#)

Political party meeting, attend and speak: [74/3](#), [75/25](#), [90/22](#)

Political party meeting, attend but not speak: [02/08-Election](#)

Promises of conduct in office: [78/15](#), [84/18](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judicial candidate plans to run: [04/25](#)

Radio talk show, hosting: [00/16](#)

Receipt of award at political party meeting: [88/2](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12-Election](#)

Representation of qualifications: [84/17](#)

Responding to questionnaire: [06/18-Election](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10-Election](#)

Serving as board member of local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as celebrity waiter/server at breakfast for local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving on board or as presenter at symposium of child advocacy center: [05/09](#)

Serving on committee concerning family violence and its reduction: [05/09](#)

Serving on committees or organizations chaired by elected officials, possibly in their election year: [05/09](#)

Signing Cuban American Judicial Election Campaign Pledge: [08/14-Election](#)

Speaking about court system to local women's Republican club: [93/7](#)

Speaking about proposed constitutional amendments: [98/14](#)

Speaking at public meeting sponsored by United We Stand: [94/27](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Speech regarding judicial system and need for new court building: [88/9](#)

Speech supporting bond issue for criminal justice system: [86/15](#)

Sponsoring a table at political party event at which all candidates in that judicial race have been invited to speak: [14/08](#)

Spouse as candidate: [90/7](#)

Spouse hosting campaign event for candidate at home of judge and spouse: [11/10](#)

Standing outside of political party function: [03/13](#)

Support of special taxing district: [90/24](#)

Supporting judge in merit retention race: [90/13](#)

Television campaign commercials: [94/35](#)

Traffic magistrate making political contributions: [94/8](#), [03/09](#)

Unannounced judicial candidate serving on incumbent judge's campaign: [94/20](#)

Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: [06/21-Election](#), [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of partisan candidate unsuccessful in recent primary: [06/24-Election](#)

Use of endorsement of retired judge: [06/24-Election](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of photograph of judge in judicial robes in government official's campaign literature: [92/40](#)

Use of term "part-time law professor" in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of title "Administrative Law Judge": [08/15-Election](#)

Use of title "Judge" by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13-Election](#)

Use of title "Magistrate" in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of word "preside" in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Using facilities of political party: [02/13-Election](#)

Volunteer workers wearing badges supporting candidate and handing out literature at political party function: [03/13](#)

Writing letters of support for different organizations: [05/09](#)

Post Trial Comments:

To or discussion with jurors: [89/13](#)

Practice of Law, Canon 5G:

Amicus brief: [76/26](#)

Child support hearing officer practicing family law in another county: [98/12](#)

Child support hearing officer practicing in same circuit and county where officer presides: [02/21](#)

Child support hearing officer practicing non-family law: [00/32](#)

Distribution of brochure entitled, "Family Law Division, Pro Se Pointers": [93/8](#)

Fee earned as practitioner: [86/7](#), [89/1](#), [95/11](#)

Free legal services as contemplated by proposed pro bono implementation rules: [93/14](#)

General master voluntarily representing state agency in adoption cases: [99/1](#)

Judge disbursing trust (IOTA) funds to former clients: [05/08](#)

Judge discussing former clients' pending cases with judge's former law partner who accepted many of these cases: [05/19](#)

Judge discussing former clients with clients' new lawyers: [05/19](#)

Judge, former assistant state attorney meeting with current state attorney to discuss judge's former case: [06/12](#)

Judge responding to letter from former client, informing that judge can no longer practice law or intervene, but enclosing copies of file documents client might find helpful: [13/11](#)

Judge signing title insurance policy: [06/01](#)

Juvenile dependency hearing officer practicing law: [00/36](#)

Make oral argument: [77/2](#)

Panel moderator: [77/7](#)

Part-time municipal judge: [73/16](#)

Pre-investiture practice of law: [88/29](#)

Private mediator: [02/01](#)

Probate estate: [83/3](#)

Pro bono evening family hearing officers: [02/03](#)

Real estate closing: [83/3](#)

Retired judge not subject to recall for judicial service: [05/18](#)

Serving as officer of deceased spouse's solo P.A. to file corporate report as part of closing practice: [15/07](#)

Traffic magistrate practicing law in other courts: [93/35](#), [93/36](#), [93/37](#), [97/23](#), [00/32](#), [00/35](#)

Traffic magistrate's associate representing DUI defendants: [98/23](#)

Unlicensed practice, sanctions for: [94/46](#)

President:

Non-profit corporation: [89/12](#)

Non-profit organization: [89/18](#)

Prestige of Judicial Office: (see also Lending Prestige of Office)

[74/9](#), [74/14](#), [75/6](#), **01/09** **recedes from** [75/11](#), [76/8](#), [77/5](#), [78/9](#), **01/01** **recedes from** [79/6](#), [81/4](#), [82/5](#), [83/13](#), [84/14](#), [90/24](#), [91/5](#), [93/61](#), [94/33](#), [94/36](#), [94/39](#), [94/43](#), [94/45](#), **96/23** **recedes from** [95/24](#), [97/16](#), [97/29](#), [97/32](#), [99/5](#), [99/15](#), [99/18](#), [03/16](#), [06/14](#)

Accepting “government rate” discount for ticket to legal aid organization’s annual gala: [13/12](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse’s political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending and receiving award at event which is fund-raiser for organization mainly involved in domestic and international education programs: [09/07](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse’s nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program: [11/13](#)

Expression of views regarding proposed constitutional amendment: [78/3](#), [98/14](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator’s image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge’s name: [08/23](#)

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD) and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: [09/02](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10-Election](#)

Probate:

Ancillary administrator: [73/3](#)

Estate auction, bid: [88/27](#)

Probationer:

Requiring attending AA: [93/60](#)

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by MADD and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: [09/02](#)

Property:

Beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Clearing land title as sole trustee of dissolved corporation: [86/4](#)

Land purchase: [74/5](#)

Land sale: [73/7](#), [90/1](#)

Leaseholder: [94/43](#)

Owned with general partnership: [81/2](#)

Owned with lawyer-partner: [76/20](#)

Rent to public defender: [87/17](#)

Sale of building: [86/1](#)

Public Comment:

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Public religious comments at church function: [13/23](#)

Speaking about trial the result of which is being appealed: [11/16](#)

Public Confidence:

Permitting court-established elder justice program to provide to public list of attorneys available to represent laypersons serving as guardians in guardianship proceedings: [08/24](#)

Spouse is supervisor of state attorney's office: [11/21](#) **recedes from** [77/12](#) **and** [77/04](#)

Public Defender:

Business dealings with: [87/17](#)

Cases involving public defender's office where son-in-law is candidate for office of public defender: [00/11](#)

Conflict, duties as traffic magistrate and assistant public defender: [92/48](#)

Disqualification, assistant public defender announces intent to run against judge: [93/47](#)

Family member is assistant public defender: [77/4](#), [76/12](#), [10/36](#) **recedes from** [91/17](#), [12/32](#)

Judge, former assistant public defender, hearing violation of community control cases: [92/36](#)

Spouse elected as: [01/05](#)

Spouse, in practice with: [87/11](#)

Public Support:

Changing street name to that of deceased judge: [95/43](#)

Creation of special taxing district for child welfare: [90/24](#)

Increased funding to aid indigent in accessing courts: [95/42](#)

Publications:

Advertising: [76/17](#)

Alumni association, picture of judge used to promote membership: [78/9](#)

Article commending those involved in high profile trial: [94/25](#)

Article in Spanish language: [73/8](#)

Article on constitutionality of new legislation: [00/02](#)

Autographing book by judge: [89/6](#)

Book or treatise by judge: [76/17](#), [77/5](#), [82/5](#), [88/14](#)

Book preface: [75/5](#), [77/5](#)

Brochure on task force on youth gangs: [00/05](#)

Campaign speech expressing views: [78/6](#)

Co-author of continuing legal education publication: [93/52](#)

College newspaper photo and article: [80/4](#)

Court system brochure: [73/18](#)

Editorial board of legal publication: [90/5](#)

Expression of views regarding proposed constitutional amendment: [78/3](#)

Football program, picture of judge and donation: [77/16](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Letter encouraging foundation grants: [79/11](#)

Manual co-authored with lawyer: [78/12](#)

Newspaper column: [77/21](#), [95/37](#), [99/14](#)

Professional reference journal on criminal justice and mentally ill persons: [01/07](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10-Election](#)

Sale, gift, or autograph of book by judge: [89/6](#)

Sale of book by publisher: [83/7](#)

Speeches titled “Crime” and “The Right to Bear Arms”: [87/21](#)

Use of title “judge” in publication: [87/21](#)

Purchase:

From supervised estate: [76/5](#)

Of acreage: [74/5](#)

Quasi-Judicial Activity:

Assisting in planning education program sponsored by Department of Children and Families: [08/21](#)

Attending guardian ad litem program's annual holiday party: [06/06](#)

Attending legal seminars sponsored by criminal defense lawyers association or equivalent prosecution group: [05/13](#)

Blog concerning Florida appellate court opinions: [12/07](#)

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Compensation for: [75/1](#)

Educational/trial skills course at program sponsored by Department of Children and Families: [08/21](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge-elect serving on The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [04/34](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Participating in law firm's litigation retreat: [03/03](#)

Participating in panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items for fund-raisers held by other community organizations that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Senior judge announcing via website availability to serve: [00/10](#)

Service as administrator in Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: [06/29](#)

Solicitation for donations to defray costs of legal brochure printing and distribution: [12/04](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Speaking at fund-raising dinner for drug court: [08/17](#)

Speaking to community groups regarding dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Sponsoring hole at YLS charity golf tournament: [11/15](#)

Teaching at local community college in police academy: [05/11](#)

Teaching on national network that is broadcasting judge's criminal arraignments: [11/18](#)

Unopposed incumbent judicial candidate speaking to League of Women Voters and NAACP regarding court funding under article V, revision 7: [03/23](#)

Use of term "quasi-judicial experience" in campaign literature: [00/24-Election](#)

Questionnaires:

Participating in opinion survey: [04/24-Election](#)

Regarding constitutional and statutory views: [06/18-Election](#)

Regarding disputed issues: [80/13](#)

Regarding past partisan political activities: [96/21](#)

Rating:

Attorneys for legal directories: [73/15](#)

Real Estate:

Beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Corporation, director of: [73/13](#)

License: [90/11](#)

Mortgages, investment in lands outside circuit: [73/9](#)

Sale or lease of property: [90/1](#), [93/49](#), [97/33](#), [01/11](#), [07/10](#)

Title held as trustee: [74/7](#)

Recommendation:

Disbarred attorney: [88/19](#)

Law clerk: [88/26](#)

Support of judicial nominee: [91/4](#)

Recusal:

Acceptance of out of state trip with attorney eight to nine years ago: [09/01](#)

Acquaintance with crime victim: [93/55](#)

Attorney as creditor: [85/8](#)

Attorney as tenant: [85/8](#), [91/1](#), [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

Attorney consulted but not retained: [13/02](#)

Attorney dated judge: [99/2](#)

Attorney is member of judicial nominating commission: [97/14](#)

Attorney is spouse of attorney representing judge: [11/17](#)

Attorney representing judge in private litigation: **[99/13](#) recedes from [79/2](#)**

Attorneys doing business with spouse: [90/13](#)

Attorneys represented opposing party in prior personal lawsuit against judge: [97/12](#)

Attorneys to whom judge referred cases: [91/8](#); [15/10](#); [15/10](#)

Bank as landlord: [90/25](#)

Bank stock: **[10/25](#) recedes from [89/5](#)**

Before political group by nominee for appointment by governor: **[03/10](#) recedes from [93/12](#)**

Beneficial interest in land trust: [89/2](#)

Bias versus police officer's credibility: [87/4](#)

Business partner: [82/12](#)

Business partner in firm: [82/12](#)

Cases involving crimes for which brother is currently being prosecuted: [97/21](#)

Chief assistant state attorney is opposing candidate: [94/28](#)

Child, as public defender: [76/12](#)

Child, associate of law firm: [85/2](#), [98/20](#)

Child, practicing attorney: [91/1](#), [98/20](#)

Children of divorcing judge, pending litigation regarding: [02/05](#)

County as tenant: [85/8](#)

Defeated political opponent as attorney: [84/23](#)

Deputy commissioner of department: [80/3](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Employer of spouse: [78/24](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from his partnership: [08/03](#)

Family member is shareholder in corporation: [87/12](#)

Family member brought *Engle Progeny* suit against tobacco company in same judicial circuit: [16/04](#)

Former law firm: [74/4](#) receded from in [00/34a](#), [77/7](#), [77/11](#), **[00/34a](#) recedes from [78/16](#), [78/19](#), [86/7](#)**

Future law firm, advance payment to judge: [77/18](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Judge and attorney are owners of condominium and attorney is godfather to judge's child: [93/27](#)

Judge and state attorney co-own fishing trailer: [01/11](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge is attorney's former law clerk: [01/06](#)

Judge is limited partner in partnership that owns unimproved real estate and other limited partners are attorneys: [93/48](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Judge's lawyer and law firm regularly handle cases that would come before judge: [05/15](#)

Law clerk's spouse employed by attorney general: [87/13](#)

Law firm currently representing judge or spouse: [99/13](#), [99/25](#)

Law firm employs attorney who dated judge: [99/2](#)

Law firm formerly employed by Division of Risk Management to defend judge: [88/21](#)

Law firm of which child is member: [85/2](#), [98/20](#)

Law firm of which in-law is member/employee: [84/24](#) **recedes from** [79/7](#)

Law firm of which spouse is member: [81/01](#) **recedes from** [78/20](#), [92/8](#)

Law firm pays percent of fees for prior work: [86/7](#)

Law firm purchased one-half interest in building owned by judge: [87/24](#)

Law firm represents spouse's law firm: [01/17](#)

Lawyer contributed to campaign fund: [78/7](#)

Lawyer is joint owner of property: [82/14](#)

Lawyer is judge's first cousin: [97/13](#)

Lawyer/partner in business: [76/20](#)

Lawyers represented judge in suit: [86/9](#), [95/16](#)

Lawyer's spouse represents judge in unrelated civil matter: [11/17](#)

Litigation against state: [95/18](#)

Members of state attorney's office adverse witnesses against judge in JQC matter: [91/12](#)

Mortgage foreclosure cases when judge was previously defendant in foreclosure action: [15/14](#)

Nephew employed by law firm: [84/24](#)

Niece's spouse is attorney: [89/17](#)

Partner in general partnership: [81/12](#), [85/14](#)

Party files complaint with JQC: [95/20](#)

Personal animosity between judge and litigant; judge requests recusal: [84/6](#)

Political opponent: [84/12](#)

Procedure: [84/12](#)

Relative, within third degree: [88/20](#)

Represented adverse party of attorney/litigant: [12/08](#)

Social relationship with attorney: [89/3](#), [89/8](#), **[99/02](#)** **recedes from** **[93/56](#)**

Son, employed by law firm appearing before judge: [06/26](#)

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: [07/16](#)

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: [06/27](#)

Spouse, assistant to director of pretrial intervention program: [84/2](#)

Spouse, director of guardian ad litem program: [84/15](#)

Spouse, elected public defender: [01/05](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

Spouse, employee of bonding agency: [87/8](#)

Spouse, employee of Department of Environmental Protection: [94/3](#)

Spouse, field representative for Treasurer/Insurance Commissioner: [84/7](#)

Spouse has business relationship with attorney: [05/06](#)

Spouse, Legal Aid attorney: [97/25](#)

Spouse, manager, county-employed: [91/27](#)

Spouse, managing attorney for dependency, HRS: [93/51](#)

Spouse, mayor of municipality: [83/14](#)

Spouse, mediator: [88/10](#)

Spouse, owner of batterers' intervention program: [98/30](#)

Spouse, police department's part-time employee: **05/07 recedes from 00/17**

Spouse practices with assistant public defender: [87/11](#)

Spouse, program administrator of HRS: [90/23](#)

Spouse, represented by law firm appearing before judge: [99/25](#)

Spouse, represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, teacher (school board cases): [87/2](#)

Spouse/child, as employee of attorney: [81/1](#), [82/17](#)

Spouse/child, as employee/independent contractor with legal services: [83/10](#)

Stepson-in-law, member of law firm: [85/6](#)

Stepson, practicing attorney: [91/1](#)

Stock ownership: **10/25 recedes from 90/9**, **10/25 recedes from 96/13**

Tenants/defendants in residential foreclosure proceeding: [12/09](#)

Traffic magistrate renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Zoning cases after rezoning dispute: [86/3](#)

Re-Elect:

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09-Election](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Used in connection with election: [76/2](#), [02/07-Election](#)

Refer:

Domestic violence defendants to program owned/operated by county judge and/or spouse: [98/29](#), [98/30](#)

DUI offenders to attend victim impact panel: [93/6](#)

Family member is mediator: [88/10](#), [89/21](#)

Juveniles to programs: [95/34](#)

Pregnant minor to social services for adoption as alternative: [97/18](#)

Reference Letter: (see Character Letter)

Relative: (see Family)

Religious:

Allowing attorneys to question venire about: [99/8](#)

Attending and making public religious comments from pulpit at church's "God and Country Day": [13/23](#)

Beliefs, propriety of expressing: [76/10](#)

Presentation to church officials: [95/25](#)

Sectarian religious views expressed at sentencing hearing: [76/10](#)

Remuneration:

Accepting payment for expenses incurred while presiding over depositions conducted in foreign country: [06/22](#)

For wedding ceremony, restrictions: [73/5](#), [76/3](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Rent:

To attorneys: [87/17](#), [91/1](#), [97/33](#), [07/10](#)

To son, practicing attorney: [91/1](#)

Reporting:

Acceptance of door prize: [85/7](#)

Acceptance of gift certificate in recognition of retirement: [94/12](#)

Airfare and hotel reimbursement by Florida Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers: [99/23](#)

Airfare and meals provided by realtors/state in attending national convention as spouse, not as judge: [85/7](#), [89/9](#)

Airline passes: [88/17](#)

Attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

Complimentary club membership: [74/9](#), [78/17](#)

Complimentary dinner tickets for fund-raising event: [95/19](#)

Contributions to defense fund: [98/11](#)

Expense money: [77/7](#), [91/20](#)

Expenses incurred to attend and speak at symposium: [91/20](#)

Free attendance of Florida Bar continuing legal education course: [91/9](#)

Free hotel and food costs paid by lawyers association: [91/9](#), [99/23](#)

Free meal at county bar association meeting: [91/9](#)

Gifts: [89/3](#), [89/8](#), [02/20](#) **recedes from** [91/7](#), [91/19](#), [97/36](#), [01/10](#), [02/20](#)

Gifts from bequests or estates: [94/18](#)

Golf fee: [03/10](#) **recedes from** [93/12](#)

Honorarium: [77/7](#)

Income: [75/1](#), [75/12](#)

Incompetent attorney: [83/8](#)

Notary public's alleged misconduct in case: [05/16](#)

Party in domestic relations suit, income tax evasion: [78/4](#)

Requirements: [75/13](#)

Suspected child abuse: [00/03](#)

To state attorney that party may have committed crime: [05/16](#), [12/11](#)

Under chapter 74-177: [73/10](#), [75/13](#)

Videotape for not-for-profit corporation: [90/19](#)

Representation:

Of client in another court: [77/2](#)

Of judge by county attorney: [93/58](#)

Reserve Military Officer:

Conflict with duties as circuit judge: [74/6](#)

Specific areas of participation: [75/3](#)

Resign-to-Run:

Elected state office holder commencing judicial campaign: [14/05](#)

Municipal judge: [76/11](#)

Traffic hearing officer running for county judge: [08/08](#), [11/09](#)

Resignation:

From social clubs: [92/3](#)

Traffic hearing officer running for county judge: [08/08](#), [11/09](#)

Response:

Criticism: [80/14](#), [85/9](#), [90/8](#)

Retain:

Use of in connection with election: [76/2](#), [88/16](#), [02/07-Election](#)

Retired Attorney:

Use of retired attorneys who no longer practice law to work as judicial staff attorneys: [09/03](#)

Retired Judge:

Advertising availability to chief judges via website: [00/10](#)

Advertising, or advertising certification, as mediator: [93/63](#), [95/26](#)

As arbitrator/hearing examiner: [85/3](#)

As board member for Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

As guardian of estate of non-family member: [79/5](#)

As mediator: [93/3](#)

As mediator with law firm: [91/24](#), [95/26](#)

Board member of Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

Code not applicable if elects non-recall status: [01/04](#)

Financial reports: [76/4](#)

In general: [85/3](#)

Mediating circuit cases but serving as county judge: [99/16](#)

Mock trial: [88/28](#)

Office space provided free of charge: [90/25](#)

Owning interest in newspaper and managing newspaper: [06/02](#)

Providing mediation services through office of non-practicing attorney: [93/6](#)

Providing mediation services through office of practicing attorney: [93/6](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10-Election](#)

Retired judge sitting as senior judge and civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same judicial circuit: [09/05](#)

Serving as city hearing officer: [95/33](#)

Serving as expert witness: [05/10](#)

Serving on local bar committee, if subject to recall: [00/28-Election](#)

Testifying as expert witness: [04/37](#) **recedes from** [95/35](#), [05/10](#) **recedes from** [95/35](#)

Working for Florida newspaper: [06/02](#)

Working for non-Florida newspaper: [06/02](#)

Working with law firm: [12/10](#)

Writing to senators about presidential impeachment trial: [99/6](#)

Rezoning:

Protest by judge/spouse: [86/3](#)

Sale:

Bidding at public or private sale: [88/27](#)

Former law office building to county: [86/1](#)

Interest in law practice: [13/01](#)

Property to former law partner: [73/7](#)

Property to governmental organization: [90/1](#)

Salvation Army:

Magistrate and court staff attending Salvation Army sponsored domestic violence training: [12/31](#)

Self-Advertisement:

Brochure of rights: [73/18](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Seminars:

Attending and speaking at functions of plaintiffs and defense attorney groups: [00/14](#)

Attending and speaking at U.S. Justice Department symposium on jail overcrowding: [91/20](#)

Attending educational program designed for and attended by criminal attorneys: [98/5](#)

Judge sponsoring and organizing seminars for attorneys with monies raised going to circuit and/or to defray judicial expenses: [92/29](#)

Participation by judge: [87/3](#)

Participation in Bench and Bar Professionalism seminar: [99/27](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Senior Judge: (see also Retired Judge)

Board member of Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator's image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Personal representative of spouse's estate, acting as: [14/22](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge, senior judge and board member of non-profit organization: [11/19](#)

Retired judge sitting as senior judge and civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same judicial circuit: [09/05](#)

Serving as mediator in cases arising out of appeals from circuit in which senior judge presides: [15/08](#)

Serving as mediator in cases arising out of appeals outside circuit in which senior judge presides: [15/15](#)

Serving as mediator in cases pending in U.S. district court or bankruptcy court located in state judicial circuit in which senior judge presides: [14/21](#)

Use of title "Judge" by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13-Election](#)

Sentence:

Requiring charitable contribution: [87/6](#), [84/11](#), [89/10](#)

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by MADD and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: [09/02](#)

Shareholder:

In corporation: [87/12](#), [94/37](#), [97/35](#)

Single Member Districts:

Publicly speaking in opposition to creation of: [90/10](#)

Social Activities:

Co-host party with attorney and businessmen: [75/29](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Social Media:

Adding connections on social or professional networking sites: [12/12](#), [09/20](#)

Blog concerning Florida appellate court opinions: [12/07](#)

Campaign website, payment for and management of: [14/04](#)

Judge running for re-election creating Twitter account with open privacy setting; campaign manager creating and maintaining account: [13/14](#)

Personal Facebook profile including words "Vote for [candidate's name]": [16/13-Election](#)

Solicitation:

Direct solicitation of voluntary bar associations: [12/04](#)

Directly from public on behalf of non-profit organization when identity of judge is unknown and/or disguised: [04/36](#)

Directly soliciting used books for jail library: [16/14](#)

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program: [11/13](#)

Endorsing bar association proposal seeking appointment of public guardian when endorsement will be used for fund-raising: [03/24](#)

For charity: [76/8](#), [83/4](#), [83/11](#)

For child's school (concession stand): **[05/07](#) recedes from [00/17](#)**

For church causes: [73/11](#)

For corporation doing arbitration series: [88/4](#)

For defense fund: [75/9](#)

For legal aid: [00/06](#)

For restoration of courthouse lobby: [92/4](#)

For rewards for drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Garage sale at home for charity: **[01/09](#) recedes from [75/11](#)**

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Non-profit organization soliciting funds for scholarship named for judge: [03/05](#)

Of attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Of donations for the homeless: [92/38](#), [98/16](#)

Of funds by judges from fellow judges: [03/15](#)

Of funds by judicial candidate: [72/1](#), [76/15](#), [95/2](#), [95/5](#), [95/6](#)

Of in-kind donations as chairperson of circuit's domestic violence task force: [94/33](#)

Of jurors, advising them of donating their compensation: [97/32](#)

Of local businesses to participate in United Way: [99/22](#)

Of other judges to volunteer for Habitat for Humanity: [96/27](#)

Of sponsors: [94/22](#)

Participating in panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Producing and narrating video in which judge requests help in project to restore courtroom: [05/12](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items to fund-raisers held by other community organizations that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Public service announcement for non-profit organization, when volunteers and contributions not expressly requested: [00/15](#)

Serving as wait staff for charitable organization's fund-raiser: [11/14](#)

Support for judicial applicants: [91/28](#)

Son: (see Family)

Spanish:

Language publication: [73/8](#)

Speaker:

At church sponsored candidates' night event: [98/24](#)

At dinner honoring law enforcement and other public safety officers: [05/02](#)

At estate planning council: [93/54](#)

At fund-raising event: [74/14](#), [85/11](#) **recedes from** [85/4](#), [86/5](#), [99/15](#), [99/27](#), [01/09](#)

At local women's Republican club: [93/7](#)

At partisan meeting to explain new judicial system: [74/3](#), [87/16](#), [88/9](#)

At political party function: [03/13](#)

At public meeting sponsored by United We Stand: [94/27](#)

Bar association functions (plaintiffs and defense attorneys): [00/14](#)

Before political party meeting: [75/25](#), [83/13](#), [84/8](#), [87/16](#), [88/9](#), [00/21-Election](#)

Campaign speech expressing views: [78/6](#), [78/7](#), [78/14](#)

Determining whether event is fund-raiser: [05/02](#)

Interview with political party, judicial campaign: [98/19](#)

Legal seminar: [87/3](#), [99/27](#)

Nonpartisan meeting: [76/16](#)

On behalf of establishment of children's services council: [91/2](#)

On behalf of non-profit organization promoting merit retention: [99/24](#)

On behalf of own candidacy: [77/21](#)

On television, cases judge tried: [98/28](#)

Partisan meeting: [79/10](#), [97/30](#)

Promotion of bond issue to construct criminal justice facility: [86/15](#)

Publication of speeches: [87/21](#)

Re dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

Re improvement of legal system: [81/12](#)

Re landlord/tenant law: [82/6](#), [84/5](#)

Re merit retention: [76/16](#), [90/10](#)

Re single member districts: [90/10](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Speech:

Publish: [87/21](#)

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: [07/20](#)

Sponsorship:

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

Sponsoring and organizing seminars for attorneys with monies raised going to circuit and/or to defray judicial expenses: [92/29](#)

Sponsoring investiture reception for new judge by former law firm and local attorneys: [99/3](#)

Spouse: (see Family)**State Attorney:**

Brother: [77/12](#)

Consulting with for help in writing crime novel: [98/1](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02-Election](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Joint owner of fishing trailer: [01/11](#)

Judge, former assistant state attorney, meeting with current state attorney to discuss judge's former case: [06/12](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Statement:

Services rendered while attorney: [99/4](#) **recedes from** [76/9](#)

Stationery:

Listing on charitable organization's letterhead judge's name and title along with other board members' names: [06/05](#)

Replying to former client to inform that judge can no longer practice law: [13/11](#)

To disclose to counsel or parties opposing attorney on judge's committee of responsible persons: [14/09](#)

Use of judge's name by others: [81/4](#)

Use of judge's official stationery for letter of recommendation: [94/39](#), [94/45](#)

Use of judge's official stationery for letter praising law school professor's work: [94/45](#)

Use of judge's official stationery on behalf of non-profit: [99/22](#), [99/24](#)

Use of personal stationery in organizing group that promotes intergroup relations: [93/22](#)

Using judge's name on stationery used to promote services: [82/1](#)

Using judge's personal stationery to complain about business: [81/8](#)

Statute:

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Violation by judge: [79/5](#)

Stock Ownership:

In insurance company that underwrites bail bonds: [10/25](#) **recedes from** [90/9](#)

Subpoena:

Judge-elect giving expert testimony at deposition pursuant to subpoena: [04/37](#)

Non-testimonial interview of judge by lawyer about matter in which judge would be fact witness before judge is subpoenaed: [03/04](#)

Response to by judge: [86/10](#), [94/40](#)

Substantially Affected:

Financial interest: [76/14](#)

Suit:

Judge may individually join zoning suit: [86/3](#)

Supervised Estate:

Purchase from: [76/5](#)

Tape Recording:

Of court proceedings: [74/1](#)

Teaching:

At local community college in police academy: [05/11](#)

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Criminal justice: [76/21](#)

Educational presentation to summer law clerks of judge's former law firm: [15/06](#)

Educational/trial skills course at program sponsored by Department of Children and Families: [08/21](#)

Juvenile justice: [77/14](#)

Landlord/tenant seminar: [82/6](#), [84/5](#)

Law school: [73/17](#), [75/28](#)

Lectures to public on law: [83/7](#)

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

Religious university: [97/26](#)

Speaking to community groups regarding dangers of online predators: [06/30](#)

Training session for judges, magistrates, and court staff on dealing with domestic violence issues: [15-04](#)

University business law: [81/3](#)

Telethon:

For Boys Club: [76/8](#)

Television:

Broadcast of criminal arraignments and contract with television network: [11/18](#)

Documentary on case judge prosecuted as assistant state attorney, which has reached final disposition: [16/03](#)

Documentary on case judge tried, which case is pending on appeal: [98/28](#)

Guest editorial: [81/12](#)

Interviewer: [90/15](#)

Moderator: [90/22](#)

Public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#), [11/04](#)

Termination:

From former firm: [76/1](#)

Testimonial:

Attendance at: [77/15](#), [77/20](#), [77/21](#), [96/10](#)

Attesting to usefulness of product: [97/29](#)

Testimony:

As expert witness: [78/10](#), [04/37](#) **recedes from** [95/35](#), [05/10](#) **recedes from** [95/35](#), [00/37](#)

Before The Florida Bar on behalf of son-in-law: [91/5](#)

Executing affidavit regarding factual matters: [99/4](#)

Foreign court: [10/25](#) **recedes from** [90/2](#)

In bar grievance or disciplinary proceedings: [95/32](#), [97/1](#), [00/37](#)

In defense of attorney: [92/1](#)

Judge's testimony in criminal trial: [93/31](#)

Of judge as witness: [78/10](#)

Of judge before U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee to speak in support of judicial

nominee: [91/4](#)

Of judge regarding history of statute authored previously: [79/12](#)

Support of fee claim: [90/3](#)

Voluntary appearance in foreign court: **99/04 recedes from 90/2**

Voluntary appearance in out-of-state sentencing hearing for friend: [97/22](#)

Voluntary statement to police conducting investigation: **03/04 recedes from 98/15, 03/04 recedes from 00/07**

Title Defects:

Cure as sole trustee of dissolved corporation: [86/4](#)

Traffic Magistrates:

Applicability of code: [02/10-Election](#)

Assistant state attorney serving as part-time traffic magistrate: [94/17](#)

Associate attorney representing DUI defendants: [98/23](#)

Attending local police departments citizens police academy: [00/04](#)

Conflict between duties as non-paid traffic magistrate and as salaried assistant county attorney: [92/14](#)

Conflict between duties as traffic magistrate and as assistant public defender representing defendants charged with DUI: [92/48](#)

Conflict between duties as traffic magistrate and as unpaid, part-time special assistant state attorney: [95/23](#)

Conflict with role of auxiliary state trooper: [92/37](#)

Contribution from partnership funds to politicians: [90/26](#)

Duties as traffic magistrate and membership in local chambers of commerce and realtor board: **97/27 recedes from 92/15a**

Effect of appointment as magistrate on partner in law firm: [90/26](#)

Endorsing judicial candidate: [02/10-Election](#)

Experience as traffic hearing officer described as quasi-judicial in campaign: [00/24-Election](#)

Expert witness: [12/38](#)

Making political contributions: [94/8](#), [02/10-Election](#)

Not judge: [90/17](#)

Practice of law in criminal traffic court: [93/35](#), [93/36](#), [93/37](#), [00/38](#)

Practice of law in non-traffic matters: [00/32](#), [00/35](#)

Renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Restriction on practice in adjoining county: [97/23](#), [00/38](#)

Restriction on practice in criminal circuit court: [00/38](#)

Restriction on practice in DUI court: [93/26](#), [00/38](#)

Restriction on practicing county court traffic matters in another county: [97/23](#), [00/32](#), [00/35](#)

Retired judge sitting as senior judge and civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same judicial circuit: [09/05](#)

Running for another office: [90/17](#), [96/5](#)

Service as member of board of directors of and legal counsel to charitable organization: [94/8](#)

Service as president of voluntary bar association: [92/23](#)

Spouse is deputy sheriff: [93/18](#)

Traffic hearing officer running for county judge: [08/08](#)

Working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Writing letter of recommendation for applicant for judicial appointment: [03/09](#)

Transcripts:

Spouse as typist: [81/9](#)

Treasurer:

Of campaign: [72/1](#)

Trust:

Beneficiary: [76/1](#), [00/01](#)

Closing trust (IOTA) account that existed from judge's former practice: [05/08](#)

Trustee:

Co-trustee of charitable trust: [93/2](#)

Judge as co-trustee: [92/18](#), [95/7](#)

Judge asked to be executor of friend's estate: [08/05](#)

Of dissolved Florida corporation: [86/4](#)

Of father's estate: [90/11](#)

Of irrevocable trust set up by judge's former father-in-law: [03/12](#)

Of land trust: [76/1](#), [82/4](#), [85/1](#)

Of legal aid society: [86/16](#)

Of personal property held in trust for his benefit: [00/01](#)

Of real estate title: [74/7](#)

Of trusts created for benefit of adult daughter of close friends: [92/18](#)

Of wife's grandmother's estate: [95/7](#)

Receiving fee as trustee of family estate: [90/11](#), [95/7](#)

Unexpended Campaign Funds: (see Campaign Funds, [Canon 7](#))**Unified Family Court:**

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: [06/27](#)

University of Miami:

Law Alumni Association: [73/2](#)

University of West Florida:

Sponsorship of seminar: [87/3](#)

Unrepresented Litigants:

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Uncontested matters: [79/8](#)

Unlicensed practice of law occurring: [94/46](#)

Use of Prestige of Office: (see Lending Prestige of Office and Prestige of Judicial Office)

Vacation Time:

Numerical limits for: [04/38](#)

Victim Impact Panel:

Referring DUI offenders to attend: [93/60](#)

Volunteer:

Educating people about dependency court and Guardian ad Litem program to secure volunteers: [13/09](#)

Use of retired attorneys who no longer practice law to work as judicial staff attorneys: [09/03](#)

Waiver:

Disqualification: [05/01](#)

Of dues, membership fees: [74/9](#), [78/17](#)

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: 07/14

Website:

Campaign website: 12/15-Election

Judge's personal website, restrictions: 11/01

Wedding Ceremony:

Compensation for performing at courthouse: 83/15, 87/1

Compensation guidelines: 73/57, 6/3

Judge performing in general: 78/22

Performing during working hours: 83/15, 87/1

Retired judge performing: 93/3

Wife: (see Family and Spouse)

Witness:

Foreign court: 99/4 **recedes from 90/2**

Medical disciplinary board: 94/40

Provide voluntary affidavit: 99/4

Provide voluntary statement to police, exculpatory evidence: 03/04 **recedes from 98/15**

Provide voluntary statement to police for investigation: 03/04 **recedes from 00/07**

Subpoenaed by The Florida Bar: 00/37

Testify as expert witness: 04/37 **recedes from 95/35, 05/10 recedes from 95/35, 00/37**

Working Hours:

Performing marriages during: 87/1

Proposing in campaign literature that court be held on certain types of matters after regular working hours: 88/15

What constitutes: [87/1](#)

Writing: (see also Letter)

Article about new legislation: [00/02](#)

Article for Spanish newspaper: [73/8](#)

Author of book: [82/5](#)

Book review and critique: [80/12](#)

Co-author with lawyer: [78/12](#)

Co-author with lawyer prior to service on bench: [82/12](#)

Constitutionality of new legislation: [00/02](#)

Creating internet web page for campaign purposes: [99/26](#)

Crime novel: [98/1](#)

Email forum: [01/02](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Introduction for brochure on task force on youth gangs: [00/05](#)

Legal treatise: [76/17](#)

Letter complaining to business on judge's personal stationery identifying position: [81/8](#)

Letter soliciting attorneys to join legal aid organizations or contribute to them: [00/06](#)

Letter soliciting local businesses to join United Way organization: [99/22](#)

Letter to editor regarding method of selecting and retaining judiciary: [80/14](#)

Merit retention: [76/16](#)

Newspaper column: [77/21](#), [95/37](#), [99/14](#)

Proposed legislation: [98/13](#)

To improve legal system: [81/12](#)

Zoning:

Judge's individual protest of rezoning: [86/3](#)