

**OPINIONS OF THE  
JUDICIAL ETHICS ADVISORY COMMITTEE  
TOPICAL INDEX**



**Opinions 1972/1 through 2014/21**

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Writing letter urging funding of non-profit domestic violence victims advocates: [02/09](#)

Writing monthly newspaper column: [99/14](#)

**Advertisement:** (see also Campaign Advertising)

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Charity fundraiser, special aprons showing support: [11/14](#)

Containing judge's endorsement of out-of-state development: [93/34](#)

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Martindale-Hubbell: [95/26](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator's image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Mediation services: [93/3](#), [95/26](#)

Public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Purchasing advertisement in political party's bulletin for event at which all candidates in that judicial race have been invited to speak: [14/08](#)

Radio show as political advertisement: [00/16](#)

Reproducing negative or critical advertisement of judicial candidate's opponent: [98/27](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

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Website announcing senior judge's availability to chief judges: [00/10](#)

**Advisor:**

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

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To Parole and Probation Commission: [84/14](#)  
To professional reference publication on criminal justice and mentally ill persons: [01/07](#)

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Branch campus of state university: [07/08](#)  
County criminal justice commission: [97/20](#)  
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Florida Council on Crime and Delinquency: [03/11](#)  
For-profit corporation: [95/27](#)  
Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)  
Local law enforcement block grants program: [97/24](#)  
Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)  
Mayor's victim's assistance advisory council: [98/26](#)  
Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)  
Municipal children's commission: [01/16](#)  
Non-profit organization: [89/18](#)  
Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)  
Private court reporting school: [95/10](#)  
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**Affidavit:**

Character affidavit on behalf of lawyer involved in Florida Bar disciplinary proceeding: [04/22](#)

Factual matters judge obtained representing client pre-bench: [99/4](#)

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Officer: [75/3](#)

**Alcohol and Drug Council:**

Judge serving on: [73/4](#), [88/24](#), **[88/30](#)** **recedes from [85/10](#)**

**Alcoholics Anonymous:**

Requiring probationer to attend: [93/60](#)

**American Bar Association:**

Membership: [93/5](#)

**American Red Cross:**

Defendant electing to perform community service at Red Cross office managed by judge's spouse: [87/7](#)

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**Amicus Brief:**

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### **Appeals Referee:**

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### **Appearance:**

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As attorney during period between election and investiture: [00/39](#)

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At non-partisan organization to distribute campaign literature: [12/23-Election](#)

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Before judicial nominating commission: [89/15](#)

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Before partisan political group to thank them: [91/19](#)

Of attorney before judge: [83/12](#)

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Photograph with legislator/spouse, judicial campaign: [98/19](#)

Political function, to discuss function of courts: [87/16](#), [88/19](#)

Public service announcement for non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Radio talk show on topics of general interest: [00/16](#)

Support of judicial nominee: [91/4](#), [94/42](#)

Television documentary, case judge tried, pending on appeal: [98/28](#)

Television, guest editorial: [81/12](#)

Television interviewer: [80/15](#)

Television moderator: [90/22](#)

Television station legal commentator: [96/25](#)

To speak at public meeting sponsored by United We Stand: [94/27](#)

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Accepting award at charity luncheon with silent auction: [12/30](#)

Accepting award from MADD: [00/18](#)

Accepting “government rate” discount for ticket to legal aid organization’s annual gala: [13/12](#)

Accepting invitation to hunt with former litigant’s spouse on land former litigant’s family controls: [08/19](#)

Accepting payment for expenses incurred while presiding over depositions conducted in foreign country: [06/22](#)

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse’s political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending and answering questions at domestic violence council meetings: [01/14](#)

Attending bar association (plaintiffs and defense lawyers) social functions: [00/14](#)

Attending complimentary bar luncheon sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

Attending educational program designed for and attended by criminal defense attorneys: [98/5](#)

Attending function by local theme park, free of charge: [97/2](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse’s nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Attending or speaking at ceremonies held by law enforcement agencies: [92/34](#)

Attending police department’s citizens police academy: [00/04](#)

Attending political function for judicial candidate: [79/10](#), [94/42](#)

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Badge for identification: [93/30](#)

Beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Chief judge of circuit responding in writing to clemency requests and requests for parole objections, when no personal knowledge of case: [02/04](#)

Child support hearing officer practicing in own court: [95/8](#), [02/06](#)

Co-chairman of organization directed at repeat juvenile offenders: [96/9](#)

Conducting felony arraignments where spouse is state attorney's office supervisor: [11/21](#)

Court employees accepting gifts from attorneys and other third parties: [00/08](#)

Creating internet web page for upcoming election campaign: [99/26](#)

Expert witness is judge's former fiancé who leases office space from judge's partnership: [08/03](#)

Facilitator, batterers intervention program: [98/30](#)

Honorary judicial member on joint medical and trial lawyer committee: [93/4](#)

Ill-will between judge and assistant state attorney: [08/04](#)

Indirect referral to domestic violence program owned by sitting county judge and/or spouse: [98/29](#)

Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge asked to be executor of friend's estate: [08/05](#)

Judge presiding over drug court receiving incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

Judge's adult child in law firm: [08/06](#)

Judges' family members employed by local sheriff's department: [07/11](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Judicial assistant accepting employment cleaning offices of attorneys who have appeared or are likely to appear before judge: [06/32](#)

Judicial law staff serving as elected officials: [00/33](#)

Law clerk on Board of Florida Legal Services: [01/12](#)

Law clerk serving as arbitrator: [00/13](#)

Letter encouraging attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: [00/06](#)

Letter encouraging grant provider to fund domestic violence victims' advocates: [02/09](#)

Letter of endorsement for directory containing both public and private service providers to children and adolescents: [92/43](#)

Letter of support for placement of pre-law magnet program at high school: [93/1](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Officer of legal aid organization: [00/25](#)

Ownership of fishing trailer with state attorney: [01/11](#)

Participating in law firm's litigation training retreat: [03/03](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Preliminary probable cause finding based on sworn arrest reports: [07/19](#)

Presiding over action involving judge's retained law firm: [99/13](#)

Presiding over conference with bail assessment officers supervised by spouse: [02/15](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender has retired when spouse may have been privy to privileged communications: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender may be called to testify in post-conviction hearings: [08/18](#)

Presiding over criminal cases involving public defender's office after spouse/elected public defender's retirement: [08/18](#)

Providing computer consulting services to judge's former law firm: [93/9](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items for fund-raisers held by community organizations that are identifiable as

made by judge: 07/04

Public service announcement, appearance in: 11/04

Reception for investiture, paid for by former law firm and/or local attorneys: 99/3

Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: 07/15

Retired judge advertising mediation services: 07/12

Retired judge providing mediation services through office of non-practicing attorney: 93/6

Retired judge providing mediation services through office of practicing attorney: 93/6

Retired judge serving on Judicial Election Campaign Practices Committee: 00/28

Reviewing documents in court file undisclosed to defendant: 99/19

Senior judge, using official stationery to advertise or solicit work as mediator: 92/30

Service as administrator in Florida Highway Patrol Auxiliary: 06/29

Serving on board of directors of DUI countermeasure school: 93/23, 95/36

Serving on hospital ethics committee: 03/07

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: 07/18

Son, employed by law firm appearing before judge: 06/26

Son-in-law employed as student law clerk: 07/16

Son's law firm represents party in family law case and parties have child appearing before judge in delinquency case: 06/27

Speech by judge at partisan meeting: 07/20

Spokesperson, with promotional photos, for DHSMV child safety campaign: 01/03

Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: 07/14

Spouse, hired as court employee in same division: 99/10

Spouse is bank officer: 93/18

Spouse is elected public defender: 01/05

Spouse is supervisor of state attorney's office: 11/21 recedes from 77/12 and 77/4

Spouse of family law judge as case manager in family law division: [02/02](#)

Spouse, owner and operator of domestic violence program: [98/29](#)

Spouse, owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse, part-time employee of police department: [00/17](#)

Spouse, represented by law firm appearing before judge: [99/25](#), [01/17](#)

Spouse represents party in unrelated matter: [99/28](#)

Spouse, retired public defender: [08/18](#)

Spouse secretary for local law enforcement agency: [93/41](#)

Spouse supervises pretrial services assessment division: [02/15](#)

Taping public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#), [11/04](#)

Traffic magistrate renting office space from law firm handling traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

Traffic magistrate's spouse is deputy sheriff: [93/18](#)

Volunteer, county domestic violence task team: [06/28](#)

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Volunteering on sheriff department's mounted unit in county within judge's circuit: [06/28](#)

### **Application of Code:**

Appeals referee with Florida Department of Labor and Employment Security: [92/25](#)

Board member of Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

Child support hearing officer: [95/8](#)

County judge running for circuit judgeship: [88/16](#)

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Retired judge: [99/16](#)  
Retired, non-recall judge: [01/04](#)  
Traffic hearing officer: [00/04](#), [02/10](#), [13/15](#)  
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**Appointment:**

Ancillary administrator: [73/3](#), [81/5](#)  
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Board of ethics members: [09/14](#)  
Candidate discussing judicial appointment process and mentioning who appointed incumbent: [14/12-Election](#)  
City Council's Advisory Commission on Alcohol and Tobacco: [94/19](#)  
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Senior judge/mediator assigned to trial: [94/48](#)  
Taxation and Budget Reform Commission: [07/03](#)

**Arbitrator:**

Interview of judge by lawyers and their clients regarding findings and conclusions of arbitration panel upon which judge served prior to taking bench: 06/07

**Attendance, [Canons 4, 5, 7](#):**

At luncheons and membership in lobbying group: 01/13

At spouse's fund-raising events held at judge's home: 01/09

Attending campaign victory party: 12/03-Election

Attending fund-raiser for veteran's organization: 11/12

Awards ceremony honoring supporters of Families First Program: 98/10

Bar Association (plaintiffs and defense lawyers) luncheons, receptions, social events: 00/14

Bar luncheon sponsored by law firm: 00/20

B'nai B'rith fund-raiser: 85/11

Ceremonies held by law enforcement agencies: 92/34

Charity fashion show: 98/32

Church sponsored "Candidates' Night" event: 98/24

Citizens police academy: 00/04

Domestic abuse council luncheon: 95/40

Domestic violence awareness fund-raiser: 13/18

Domestic violence council meetings and answering questions: 01/14

Educational program designed for and attended by criminal defense attorneys: 98/5

Function by local theme park, free of charge: 97/2

Function honoring legislative delegation, no fund-raising: 86/12

Function to advance political party or parties: 74/2, 79/10, 90/22, 91/21

Fund-raiser for anti-discrimination political organization: 02/16

Fund-raising activity associated with non-fund-raising lunch/dinner (guest of honor): [90/20](#), [99/9](#)

Fund-raising Bench and Bar Professionalism Seminar: [99/27](#)

Fund-raising dinner: [74/2](#), [86/5](#), [99/15](#)

Fund-raising event sponsored by voluntary bar association to support constitutional amendment: [98/31](#)

Fund-raising in concession stand at child's school: [00/17](#)

Fund-raising tea and auction by charitable organization: [00/31](#)

Inauguration of U.S. President and inaugural ball: [92/41](#)

Legislative appreciation function: [76/6](#), [86/12](#)

Local "county education assembly": [96/22](#)

Local land trust meetings: [93/33](#)

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Mothers Against Drunk Driving vigil: [95/41](#)

Nonpartisan civil, social, or homeowners' association meeting: [77/21](#)

Nonpartisan community-sponsored function to listen to candidates' speeches: [06/25](#)

Nonpartisan political gathering: [74/11](#), [98/24](#), [06/19-Election](#)

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Political fund-raising affair: [77/15](#), [79/10](#), [96/10](#), [02/16](#)

Political meeting for candidates' spouses (husband running for mayor): [87/22](#)

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Testimonial for someone else: [77/15](#), [77/20](#), [77/21](#)

**Attorney:**

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As judge-elect: [74/13](#), [84/21](#), [88/29](#)

Assistant state attorney serving as part-time traffic magistrate: [94/17](#)

Associate attorney of traffic hearing officer, representing DUI defendants: [98/23](#)

Associate attorney to child support hearing officer, practice of family law by: [00/32](#)

Attorney contributing to judge's "defense fund": [98/11](#)

Attorney's child is judge's godchild: [93/21](#)

Character letter for use in Bar suspension proceeding: [75/6](#)

Chief assistant state attorney is judge's opponent: [94/28](#)

Co-host party with: [75/29](#)

Consulting but not retaining attorney, disclosure of: [13/02](#)

Contact Bar, attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

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Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Drafting judgment in contested case: [75/4](#)

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Filing grievance with The Florida Bar, attorney misconduct: [97/17](#), [98/21](#)

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Judge and attorney are owners of condominium and attorney is godfather to judge's child: [93/27](#)

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Judge, former assistant state attorney, meeting with current state attorney to discuss judge's former case: [06/12](#)

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Spouse employed as paralegal in law firm with lawyers appearing before judge: [07/14](#)

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### **Auction:**

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### **Author:**

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Article on constitutionality of new legislation: [00/02](#)

Book for children: [10/12](#)

Book on defense of child abuse cases: [88/14](#)

Book preface: [77/5](#)

Book review and critique: [80/12](#), [12/34](#)

Co-authoring continuing legal education DUI chapter with criminal defense lawyer:  
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Co-authoring procedural manual with lawyer: [78/12](#)

Crime novel: [98/1](#)

Internet company providing family law information: 07/21

Introduction to brochure on task force on gangs: 00/05

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Publisher's website: 10/12

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### **Avocational Activities:**

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Internet company providing family law information: 07/21

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: 08/01

Mediator recommendation by judge: 08/01

Planning council fund-raising for university: 08/01

Writing article: 73/8, 78/12

Writing monthly newspaper column: 99/14

Writing novel: 98/1

### **Awards:**

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Accepting award from County Women's Hall of Fame at fund-raising annual luncheon: 99/9

Accepting award from Junior League at fund-raising event: 11/03

Accepting award from MADD: 00/18

Accepting award from partisan political club at meeting honoring elected female officials: 88/2

Accepting award from synagogue at event where solicitation of purchase of Israel Bonds will be conducted: 83/11

Accepting award from university outside Florida for voluntary service that took place prior to judge being on bench: 79/17

Attending fund-raiser for veteran's organization: [11/12](#)

Judge presiding in criminal division accepting award from criminal defense lawyer organization: [92/31](#)

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Nominating and selecting attorneys for professionalism awards: [99/18](#)

Signing petition to honor murder victims by placing their pictures on postage stamp: [98/7](#)

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

**Bailiff:**

Also working as process server: [96/8](#)

**Bank:**

Director (see Director)

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Endorsement of candidate for The Florida Bar Board of Governors: [01/01](#)

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Gift from local bar association: [01/10](#)

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Proceedings against attorney, information sought: [75/6](#), [75/18](#)

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Retired judge, service on local bar committee: [00/28](#)

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Traffic magistrate, service as president of voluntary bar association: [92/23](#)

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**Bias:**

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**Board of Directors:** (see Director or Board of Directors)

**Book, etc.:** (see Author and Publications)

**Boys Club:**

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Firm purchased interest in building: [87/23](#)

Firm representing spouse's law firm in malpractice claims: [01/17](#)

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Internet company providing family law information: [07/21](#)

Judge, beneficiary of land trust with former law partners: [07/02](#)

Judge's former law partners and co-beneficiaries of land trust appear as counsel: [07/02](#)

Making complaints to businesses on personal stationery identifying self as judge: [81/8](#)

Member of real estate partnership renting office to judge's former law firm: [03/02](#)

Paid consultant: [90/14](#)

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Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge as mortgagee, handling mortgage foreclosures: [11/02](#)

Sale of office building: [86/1](#)

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Shareholder in corporation spouse owns with convicted felon: [94/37](#)

State attorney, joint owner of fishing trailer: [01/11](#)

## **Business Person:**

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## **Buying Lawsuit:**

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## **Campaign:**

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: [11/15](#) **recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

Website, payment for and management of: [14/04](#)

## **Campaign Advertising:** (see also Campaign Literature)

Advertisement depicting candidate with mock jury: [00/27](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising Florida Bar certification: [84/10](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Advertisement on truck with LED digital billboard, on which judicial candidate's advertisement appears in rotation with other partisan campaign advertisements: [14/18](#)

Appearance in advertising commercial: [94/29](#)

Approval of proposed campaign advertisements: [00/23](#), [00/27](#)

Internet web page or website: [99/26](#), [00/21](#), [00/22](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: [11/15](#) **recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions:

08/11, 14/04

Language of proposed advertisements: 00/23

Mailing press release and photo to local newspapers: 94/24

Photo of judge for use in re-election campaign being sworn in at investiture by now-deceased former judge: 14/10

Publication of political party endorsement: 00/29

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: 08/11

References to opponent's retirement benefits: 00/23

References to quasi-judicial experience of candidate in campaign literature: 00/24

Representation as judge: 90/17

Reproducing advertising negative or critical of opponent: 98/27

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: 08/10

Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: 06/13-Election

Stating "Elect Prosecutor (name of candidate) for Circuit Judge" on literature: 02/12

Television campaign commercials: 94/35

Use of business record of opponent: 02/13

Use of endorsement from attorney who has endorsed another candidate in different judicial race: 13/21

Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: 06/21-Election, 06/24-Election

Use of endorsement of partisan candidate unsuccessful in recent primary: 06/24

Use of endorsement of retired judge: 06/24

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe on brochure: 80/10, 06/16-Election

Use of "re-elect" by appointed judge in campaign: 02/07

Use of results of bar poll regarding opponent: 00/21

Use of term "part-time law professor": 06/16-Election

Use of term “re-elect”: [76/2](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”: [08/15](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “magistrate”: [06/16](#)

Use of voice recordings of incumbent opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of word “preside”: [06/16](#)

Using favorable remarks from juror questionnaires: [06/20-Election](#)

Web address describing candidate as judge: [00/21](#)

### **Campaign Conduct:**

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Advertising by hole sponsorship at Young Lawyer’s Section (YLS) charity golf tournament: [11/15](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Allowing others to represent judge at partisan political functions: [12/20-Election](#)

Attendance and speaking at partisan political club meet-and-greet: [06/15-Election](#)

Attending campaign victory party: [12/03-Election](#)

Attending candidate forum held at partisan candidate’s headquarters: [12/25-Election](#)

Attending fund-raiser of anti-discrimination political organization: [02/16](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan function, sponsored by neighborhood, that is not fund-raiser, and to which not all candidates for same judicial seat are included: [04/28-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan organization event to distribute campaign literature: [12/23-Election](#)

Attending political meeting: [02/08](#), [02/11](#)

Attending political party functions: [04/21](#)

Attending question and answer forum sponsored by partisan organization: [98/17](#)

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Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

Campaign utterances: [78/6](#), [78/15](#), [84/17](#), [84/18](#), [88/25](#), [90/18](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

Commenting on controversial issues, such as religious freedom, abortion: [02/13](#)

Commenting on general philosophy about statutory, constitutional construction: [02/13](#)

Commenting on pending cases: [00/21](#)

Criticism of opponent: [94/16](#), [98/27](#), [00/21](#), [02/13](#)

Disclosure of members of judge's campaign committee: [08/02](#)

Disclosure of political party: [02/13](#)

Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge's campaign committee: [07/17](#)

Displaying signs endorsing partisan political candidate: [06/11](#)

Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one envelope: [04/29](#)

Establishing campaign fund while candidate for both appointment and election: [00/19](#)

Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16](#)

Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: [11/15](#) **recedes from [10/23](#) and [10/30](#)**

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Involvement in campaign activities during regular courthouse hours: [97/34](#)

Judge's campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions:

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Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Lawyers sponsoring reception for judges up for election: [93/62](#)

Local citizen actively opposes judge's re-election: [93/47](#)

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Negative publicity from local newsletter constitutes active opposition: [94/10](#), [08/11](#)

New Code of Judicial Conduct: [95/2](#), [95/5](#), [95/6](#)

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Position on death penalty: [94/26](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judicial candidate plans to run: [4/25](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

Responding to candidate questionnaire: [94/34](#), [06/18-Election](#)

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: [08/10](#)

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Simultaneous pursuit of appointment and election: 00/19

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Spouse, elected official, appearing in judge's campaign photo: 06/13-Election

Spouse, hosting campaign event for candidate at home of judge and spouse: 11/10

Spouse runs for office: 87/22, 90/7, 11/10

Twitter account with open privacy setting: 13/14

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign literature: 06/16-Election

Use of term "part-time law professor" in campaign literature: 06/16-Election

Use of title "Administrative Law Judge": 08/15

Use of title "Judge" by retired senior judge judicial candidate: 08/13

Use of title "Magistrate" in campaign literature: 06/16-Election

Use of word "preside" in campaign literature: 06/16-Election

### **Campaign Funds, Canon 7:**

Acceptance of donations from attorneys: 82/10, 00/25

Acceptance of family loans: 06/24-Election

Accepting campaign contributions: 12/01-Election

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Attorney who endorsed another candidate in different judicial race hosting fund-raiser: 13/21

Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: 08/09

Committee of responsible persons: 12/01, 12/14-Election, 14/04, 14/09

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Hole sponsor at YLS hosted charity golf tournament: 11/15 recedes from 10/23 and

## **10/30**

Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Legislator friends and school board members sponsoring fund-raiser: [98/3](#)

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Use of to provide notice that member of judge's campaign committee is opposing counsel in case: [13/18](#)

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### **Campaign Literature:**

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Advertising including photo of judge candidate being sworn in by now-deceased former judge: [14/10](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

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Campaign fund-raising letter from judge's parents: [08/09](#)

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Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of photograph of candidate with spouse who is legislator: [98/19](#)

Use of term “Elect Prosecutor (name of candidate) for Circuit Judge: [02/12](#)

Use of term “part-time law professor” in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “Magistrate” in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of word “preside” in campaign literature: [06/16-Election](#)

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**Candidate:** (see also Judicial Candidate and Candidate for Judicial Office)

Accepting assistance from political party in gathering petition signatures: [06/08](#)

Accepting campaign contributions: [90/18](#), [12/01-Election](#)

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Active opposition: [92/19](#), [94/10](#), [95/30](#)

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Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse’s nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay for admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending meet-and-greet fund-raisers: [04/27-Election](#)

Attending nonpartisan function, sponsored by neighborhood, that is not fund-raiser, and to which all candidates for same judicial seat are not included: [04/28-Election](#)

Attending political party functions: [04/21-Election](#)

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Candidate serving as pro bono advisor to local political party executive committee prior to formal qualifying period: [06/08](#)

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Endorsing judicial candidates by mailing brochures of three judicial candidates in one envelope: [04/29-Election](#)

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Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16](#)

Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

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Potential candidate presiding over cases involving attorney member of judicial nominating commission: [97/14](#)

Publicly endorsing another candidate for public office: [04/30-Election](#)

Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judicial candidate plans to run: [04/25](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

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Traffic hearing officer, campaign for county judge: [11/09](#)

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Use of endorsement from elected partisan official: [06/21-Election](#), [06/24-Election](#)

Use of photograph of candidate being sworn in by now-deceased former judge: [14/10](#)

Use of photograph of candidate in judicial robe in campaign photos: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of “re-elect” by appointed judge in campaign: [02/07](#)

Use of term “part-time law professor” in campaign: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”: [08/15](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “Magistrate” in campaign: [06/16-Election](#)

Use of voice recordings of incumbent opponent: [00/21](#)

Use of word “preside” in campaign: [06/16-Election](#)

Using favorable remarks from juror questionnaires in campaign: [06/20-Election](#)

Using political party facilities: [02/13](#)

Overseeing own campaign website or the paid communications firm managing website: [14/04](#)

When person becomes candidate: [94/20](#)

**Candidate for Judicial Office:** (see also Candidate and Judicial Candidate)

Accepting assistance from political party in gathering signatures: [06/08](#)

Accepting campaign contributions: [12/01-Election](#)

Accepting endorsement of partisan elected official, in her/her personal capacity: [12/18-Election](#)

Advertising depicting judge candidate wearing robe: [08/11](#)

Advertising Florida Bar certification: [84/10](#)

Advertising including photos of judge candidate with elected and non-elected officers and colleagues: [08/11](#)

Advertising including photos of judge with jurors and unsolicited letters from jurors complimenting judge: [08/11](#)

Advertising on supporter's vehicle, when vehicle also contains advertisements for partisan candidates: [12/19-Election](#)

Advertisement depicting candidate with mock jury: [00/27](#)

Announcement letter: [78/1](#)

Appearance in advertising commercial: [94/29](#)

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Attendance at anti-discrimination political organization's fund-raiser: [02/16](#)

Attendance at church-sponsored "Candidate's Night": [98/24](#)

Attendance at NRA fund-raiser to distribute campaign literature: [00/22](#)

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Attendance at political function for another candidate: [94/42](#)

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Attending meet-and-greet functions sponsored by nonpartisan groups and using campaign funds to pay admission and table fees: [04/27-Election](#)

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Candidate for county judge serving as traffic hearing officer: [11/09](#)

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Candidate serving as pro bono advisor to local political party executive committee prior to formal qualifying period: [06/08](#)

Candidates traveling together: [11/20-Election](#)

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Disclosure that lawyer serves on judge’s campaign committee: [07/17](#)

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Hiring partisan political candidate running for different office or executive officer of partisan political party as campaign manager/consultant: [08/16](#)

Hosting radio talk show: [00/16](#)

Judge’s campaign website referring to and facilitating giving of campaign contributions: [08/11](#), [14/04](#)

Judicial candidate placing campaign literature on display tables in Republican and Democratic committee headquarters: [04/31-Election](#)

Judicial candidate's spouse wearing candidate's campaign badge: [12/06-Election](#)

Mailing press release/photo to local newspapers: [94/24](#)

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Publishing information from public officials about health of incumbent judge against whom inquiring judge plans to run: [04/25](#)

Receiving and publishing endorsement for election from senior assistant county attorney and municipal code enforcement special master/magistrate: [08/12](#)

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Use of term “part-time law professor”: [06/16](#)

Use of terms “re-elect” and “retain”: [76/2](#), [02/07](#)

Use of title “Administrative Law Judge”: [08/15](#)

Use of title “Judge” by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13](#)

Use of title “Magistrate”: [06/16](#)

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Advisory board, local law enforcement block grant: [97/24](#)

Advisory committee for Adopt-A-Cop program: [92/47](#)

Advisory Council of Women's Development Center: [93/66](#)

American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Appearing in fund-raising ballet production sponsored by ballet company which is charitable organization and allowing production to use judge's name and title to advertise event: [08/22](#)

Appearing in Association for Women Lawyers fashion show to raise money for free childcare facility in courthouse and scholarship program for law students in need: [14/07](#)

Attendance of local land trust meetings and participation on land trust committee: [93/33](#)

B'nai B'rith: [85/4](#), [85/11](#)

Board of directors of charitable organization: [94/8](#), [99/17](#), [13/16](#)

Body seeking to improve existing efforts to control drugs and crime: 89/14

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Brevard County Mental Health Center, Inc.: 74/16

Cancer Society: 90/27

Chairperson:

Board of governors of medical center: 94/2

Committee to evaluate anti-crime resources: 89/14

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Charity fund-raiser held by spouse at judge's home: 01/09

Charity "garage sale" at home: **01/09 recedes from 75/11**

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Children's services council: 97/20

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Church solicitations, participation in: 73/11

City's agricultural fair association, membership in: 92/21

Collins Center for Public Policy: 00/09

Committee to distribute net income of charitable trust: 91/16

Community college foundation: 77/6

Contribution, request defendant to make: 84/11, 87/6, 89/10

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County commission on substance abuse: 99/07

County criminal justice commission: 97/20

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Domestic violence council: 01/14

Domestic violence division judge participating in or attending awareness-raising non-profit organization fund-raiser: 13/18

Elks Club: 94/47

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Family visitation facility: 97/11

Fashion show: 88/31, 00/17 **recedes from** 93/65, 98/32

Fine Arts Council: 87/5

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Girl Scouts: 12/24

Guest at fund-raiser: 86/5, 99/15

Guest of honor at lunch/dinner: 90/20, 99/9

Habitat for Humanity: 96/27

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Judge's ability to order defendants to pay money to charity as part of sentence: 84/11, 87/6, 89/10

Judging beauty/talent pageant: 93/24

Kiwanis Club: [00/25](#)

Lake Sumter Community Mental Health Center, Inc.: [75/2](#)

Listing on charitable organization's letterhead judge's name and title along with other board members' names: [06/05](#)

MADD: [82/18](#), [06/17](#)

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: [08/01](#)

Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Member, board of directors, Family Day Care Home Association: [93/43](#)

Member, leaseholder's association: [94/43](#)

Member, mayor's victim's assistance advisory council: [98/26](#)

Member, victims' rights organization: [98/8](#), [01/14](#)

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President, non-profit organization: [89/12](#), [89/18](#), [94/11](#)

Prevention of Blindness charity fund-raising honorarium: [86/5](#)

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Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge's name: [08/23](#)

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Serving as board member of local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as celebrity waiter/server at breakfast for local community children's alliance: [05/09](#)

Serving as officer of alumni association of public university: [09/04](#)

Serving as wait staff for charitable organization's fund-raiser: [11/14](#)

Serving on board or as presenter at symposium of child advocacy center: [05/09](#)

Serving on committee concerning family violence and its reduction: [05/09](#)

Serving on committees or organizations chaired by elected officials, possibly in their election year: [05/09](#)

Serving on executive committee of non-profit, charitable organization: [08/20](#)

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Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: [07/18](#)

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Speaking at non-profit association's roast of local celebrity: [01/09](#)

Taping public service announcement for local non-profit organization: [00/15](#)

Tiger Bay Club: [92/28](#), [95/1](#)

Traffic magistrate serving as legal counsel to charitable organization: [94/8](#)

Ways and means committee: [89/16](#)

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**Charter of Boat:**

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**Child:**

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**Child Abuse:**

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**Child Support Enforcement Hearing Officer:**

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Practice of probate, guardianship, and mental health law: [00/32](#)

Practicing family law in another county: [98/12](#)

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Practicing non-family law cases: [00/32](#), [00/35](#), [02/03](#), [02/06](#)

Pro bono evening family law hearing officers and practice of law: [02/03](#)

Representing indigent prisoners who have filed post-conviction relief motions: [06/03](#)

Serving as family law mediator: [98/22](#)

Serving on board of directors, charitable organization: [99/17](#)

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Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Serving as officer of alumni association of public university: 09/04

Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: 07/18

**Civil Traffic Infraction Hearing Officer:**

Campaigning for election as county judge: 11/09

Retired judge sitting as senior judge and civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same judicial circuit: 09/05

Serving as president of board of directors of legal aid organization: 14/13

Serving simultaneously as municipality's local hearing officer: 13/15

**Close Corporation:**

Officer and director: 75/24, 86/11, 08/25

**Closing Law Practice:**

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**Club:**

Kiwanis: 00/25

Membership, complimentary: 74/9, 78/17, 97/27

Nonpartisan political: 75/21

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Solicitation for donations to reward probationers' good behavior: 07/18

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Tiger Bay Club: 92/28, 95/1

**Code:** (see Application of Code)

**Co-Executor:**

Of estate, not family: [75/19](#)

**Co-Guardian:**

Of estate, not family: [75/19](#)

**Co-Host:**

Party with attorney or businessman: [75/29](#)

**Commendation:**

Giving “challenge coins” to jurors, court personnel, and others for contributions to court or community: [13/22](#)

**Commissioner:** (see General Master)

**Committee:**

American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

Bicentennial of U.S. Constitution: [87/9](#)

County commission on substance abuse: [99/07](#)

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Disclosure of members of judge’s campaign committee: [08/02](#)

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Evaluate anti-crime resources: [89/14](#)

Executive committee, local bar association: [98/18](#)

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Florida Bar, committees, Executive Council of Trial Lawyers Section: [03/02](#)

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To Commission of Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies at request and on behalf of local sheriff's department: [92/35](#)

To electorate, proposed constitutional amendments, partisan and nonpartisan forums: [98/14](#)

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## **Compensation:**

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Advance payment from firm with which judge will practice on retirement: [77/18](#)

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Door prize: 85/7  
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Member, board of directors, program to rehabilitate felony offenders: 93/43  
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### **Condominium Association:**

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Use by judge of judge's former law office in building which family members own and in which they continue to practice law: [13/13](#)

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Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Assistant state attorney serving as part-time traffic magistrate: [94/17](#)

Attending bar association functions sponsored by law firm: [00/20](#)

Attending bar association (plaintiffs, defense attorneys) social functions and receptions: [00/14](#)

Attending function by local theme park, free of charge: [97/2](#)

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Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

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Continued directorship, mental health task force, following formation of corporation to seek private funding for court-connected mental health facility: [98/6](#)

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Duties as judge of compensation claims and spouse representing parties in workers compensation cases in another district: [99/28](#)

Duties as non-paid traffic magistrate and as salaried assistant county attorney: [92/14](#)

Duties as part-time traffic magistrate and handling county traffic matters in another county: [97/23](#)

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Duties as traffic magistrate and as assistant public defender representing defendants charged with DUI: [92/48](#)

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Mediator recommendation by judge: [08/01](#)

Member, advisory board for local law enforcement block grant: [97/24](#)

Member, Advisory Committee for Florida Women's Clemency Project: [94/32](#)

Member, board of directors of mental health center and assignment to felony division: [93/40](#)

Member, county fire board: [99/11](#)

Member, domestic violence clemency panel: [96/16](#)

Membership on domestic violence council with operators of for-profit batterers intervention programs: [01/14](#)

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Spouse, case manager for family law division: [02/02](#)

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Spouse, owner of court reporting service: [01/08](#)

Spouse, owner of domestic violence program in judge's circuit: [98/30](#)

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Traffic magistrate working as independent contractor with law firm that handles traffic cases: [07/01](#)

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Solicitation by judge for homeless shelter: [98/16](#)

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Soliciting incentive gifts from lawyers or law firms for use as rewards to drug court program defendants/participants: [07/05](#)

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Serving on committees or organizations chaired by elected officials, possibly in their election year: [05/09](#)

Serving on executive committee of non-profit, charitable organization: [08/20](#)

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Member, advisory board of professional publication on area of expertise: [01/07](#)

Member, domestic violence clemency panel: [96/16](#)

Membership, Academy of Florida Trial Lawyers (now Florida Justice Association): [95/21](#)

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Membership, American Israel Public Affairs Committee: [01/13](#)

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Judge's contribution to judicial assistant's student government campaign: [08/07](#)

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Attending nonpartisan function that is sponsored by neighborhood that is not fund-raiser, and to which all candidates for same judicial seat are not included: [04/28-Election](#)

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Serving on committee concerning family violence and its reduction: [05/09](#)

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Judge, former assistant state attorney meeting with current state attorney to discuss judge's former case: [06/12](#)

Judge responding to letter from former client, informing that judge can no longer practice law or intervene, but enclosing copies of file documents client might find helpful: [13/11](#)

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Accepting “government rate” discount for ticket to legal aid organization’s annual gala: 13/12

Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse’s political campaign: 07/13

Attending and receiving award at event which is fund-raiser for organization mainly involved in domestic and international education programs: 09/07

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse’s nonpartisan candidacy for public office: 07/13

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program: 11/13

Expression of views regarding proposed constitutional amendment: 78/3, 98/14

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator’s image on ads and on website: 11/11

Purchasing advertisement that congratulates award recipient when advertisement would appear in program materials distributed at fund-raising luncheon for Anti-Defamation League and advertisement would include judge’s name: 08/23

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD) and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: 09/02

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### **Publications:**

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Court system brochure: [73/18](#)

Editorial board of legal publication: [90/5](#)

Expression of views regarding proposed constitutional amendment: [78/3](#)

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Letter encouraging foundation grants: [79/11](#)

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Blog concerning Florida appellate court opinions: [12/07](#)

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Participating in panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

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Attorney is spouse of attorney representing judge: 11/17

Attorney representing judge in private litigation: **99/13 recedes from 79/2**

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Attorneys represented opposing party in prior personal lawsuit against judge: 97/12

Attorneys to who judge referred cases: 91/8

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As guardian of estate of non-family member: [79/5](#)

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As mediator with law firm: [91/24](#), [95/26](#)

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Financial reports: 76/4

In general: 85/3

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Owning interest in newspaper and managing newspaper: 06/02

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Retired judge advertising mediation services: 07/12

Retired judge running for circuit judgeship: 08/10-Election

Retired judge sitting as senior judge and civil traffic infraction hearing officer in same judicial circuit: 09/05

Serving as city hearing officer: 95/33

Serving as expert witness: 05/10

Serving on local bar committee, if subject to recall: 00/28-Election

Testifying as expert witness: **04/37 recedes from 95/35, 05/10 recedes from 95/35**

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**Rezoning:**

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**Salvation Army:**

Magistrate and court staff attending Salvation Army sponsored domestic violence training: [12/31](#)

**Self-Advertisement:**

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**Seminars:**

Attending and speaking at functions of plaintiffs and defense attorney groups: [00/14](#)

Attending and speaking at U.S. Justice Department symposium on jail overcrowding: [91/20](#)

Attending educational program designed for and attended by criminal attorneys: [98/5](#)

Judge sponsoring and organizing seminars for attorneys with monies raised going to circuit and/or to defray judicial expenses: [92/29](#)

Participation by judge: [87/3](#)

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Reimbursement of expenses for judge's seminar on law regarding elections: [07/15](#)

**Senior Judge:** (see also Retired Judge)

Board member of Innocence Project of Florida: [11/19](#)

Mediation group is displaying senior judge mediator's image on ads and on website: [11/11](#)

Retired judge advertising mediation services: [07/12](#)

Retired judge, senior judge and board member of non-profit organization: [11/19](#)

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Serving as mediator in cases pending in U.S. district court or bankruptcy court located in state judicial circuit in which senior judge presides: [14/21](#)

Use of title "Judge" by retired senior judge judicial candidate: [08/13-Election](#)

### **Sentence:**

Requiring charitable contribution: [87/6](#), [84/11](#), [89/10](#)

Requiring DUI probationers to pay for and attend victim impact panel course presented by MADD and fee is paid to MADD to help fund its operations: [09/02](#)

### **Shareholder:**

In corporation: [87/12](#), [94/37](#), [97/35](#)

### **Single Member Districts:**

Publicly speaking in opposition to creation of: [90/10](#)

### **Social Activities:**

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Appearance in family photograph to be used in spouse's political campaign: [07/13](#)

Attending meet-and-greet functions for spouse's nonpartisan candidacy for public office: [07/13](#)

### **Social Media:**

Adding connections on social or professional networking sites: [12/12](#), [09/20](#)

Blog concerning Florida appellate court opinions: [12/07](#)

Campaign website, payment for and management of: 14/04

Judge running for re-election creating Twitter account with open privacy setting; campaign manager creating and maintaining account: 13/14

**Solicitation:**

Direct solicitation of voluntary bar associations: 12/04

Directly from public on behalf of non-profit organization when identity of judge is unknown and/or disguised: 04/36

Directly soliciting local banks and businesses for support of financial literacy program: 11/13

Endorsing bar association proposal seeking appointment of public guardian when endorsement will be used for fund-raising: 03/24

For charity: 76/8, 83/4, 83/11

For child's school (concession stand): 05/07 **recedes from 00/17**

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For corporation doing arbitration series: 88/4

For defense fund: 75/9

For legal aid: 00/06

For restoration of courthouse lobby: 92/4

For rewards for drug court program defendants/participants: 07/05

Garage sale at home for charity: 01/09 **recedes from 75/11**

Mayor's task force on mortgage fraud: 08/01

Mediator recommendation by judge: 08/01

Non-profit organization soliciting funds for scholarship named for judge: 03/05

Of attorneys to join or contribute to legal aid: 00/06

Of donations for the homeless: 92/38, 98/16

Of funds by judges from fellow judges: 03/15

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Of in-kind donations as chairperson of circuit's domestic violence task force: [94/33](#)

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Of local businesses to participate in United Way: [99/22](#)

Of other judges to volunteer for Habitat for Humanity: [96/27](#)

Of sponsors: [94/22](#)

Participating in panel discussion on problem of underage drinking for MADD: [06/17](#)

Planning council fund-raising for university: [08/01](#)

Producing and narrating video in which judge requests help in project to restore courtroom: [05/12](#)

Providing items for county sheriff fund-raiser that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

Providing items to fund-raisers held by other community organizations that are identifiable as made by judge: [07/04](#)

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Serving as wait staff for charitable organization's fund-raiser: [11/14](#)

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**Son:** (see Family)

**Spanish:**

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**Speaker:**

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At estate planning council: [93/54](#)

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